Perfect

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Kopiointiehdot
Tämä teos on digitaalinen oppikirja, joka on suojattu
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Opiskelijalle

Perfect on kertaava oppimateriaali sinulle, ylioppilaskokeeseen valmistautuvalle opiskelijalle. Kirja koostuu kahdeksasta jaksosta, joissa käsitellään opetussuunnitelman aihepiirejä monipuolisin tekstein ja harjoitellaan kaikkia ylioppilaskokeen tehtävätyyppejä.

Kukin jakso alkaa aiheeseen johdattelevalla, keskeistä sanastoa kertaavalla tehtävällä. Kaikki kirjan tekstit ovat autenttisia, valikoituja otoksia lehdistöstä tai kirjallisuudesta. Monipuoliset ymmärtämisharjoitukset sekä rakenne- ja sanastotehtävät valmistavat sinua päättökokeeseen. *Study*-laatikot sisältävät selkeitä käytännön ohjeita oppimiseen ja yo-kokeessa menestymiseen.

Kieliopin olemme tiivistäneet *Grammar*-laatikoihin täsmällisin esimerkein. Kielioppia kertaat sovellusharjoitusten avulla. Kielitaitosi vahvistuu jokaisessa jaksossa myös kertaussanaston ja -tehtävien myötä. Lopuksi harjoittelet laatimaan erilaisia kirjoitelmia, joihin liittyy selkeät ohjeet. Sivun alareunan sananauhasta voit silmäillen oppia aihepiirin sanastoa.

Perfect sopii erinomaisesti myös ylioppilaskirjoituksiin valmistautuvalle itseopiskelijalle.

Tuloksellista opiskelua **Perfect**-abikurssin parissa ja menestystä yo-kirjoituksiin!

Leena Säteri, Kristiina Sirén ja Sanoma Pro Oy

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Unit 1

TRAVEL

TAVOITE

Tässä jaksossa harjoittelet

- **sanapäättelyä**
- **artikkelin käyttöä erisnimien yhteydessä**
- **if-lauseita**
- **aukkotehtävän avulla yo-rakennekokeeseen**
- **kirjoittamaan kuvauksen.**

▪ accommodation ▪ arrival ▪ baggage claim ▪ carry-on luggage ▪ coach ▪ compartment ▪ connecting flight ▪ customs ▪ delayed

1A

Before setting out on a trip you need to make some preparations. Choose a suitable word from the box to make sensible pairs.

1 ..... travel sites

2 ..... accommodation

3 ..... bags

4 ..... travel insurance

5 plan .....

6 buy the necessary .....

7 exchange .....

8 study a guidebook about .....

9 check if the vaccinations are .....

book
browse
pack
take out
currency
the destination
equipment
an itinerary
valid

Talk to your partner in which order you would make the preparations. Use *first*, *then*, *next*, *finally* or some other connectives.

1B

Listen to four announcements. You will hear each announcement only once. Then answer the questions in Finnish.

1 Mistä vieraat tietävät istuinpaikkansa?

2 Miltä portilta kone lähtee?

3 Miksi voitto on tärkeä kotijoukkueelle?

4 Miksi lähetettiin ylimääräiset uutiset?

STUDY

Yksityiskohtien kuuntelu

Kun ohjeen mukaan kuulet asian vain kerran, lue kysymys tarkasti etukäteen. Keskity juuri siihen, mitä kysytään ja vastaa lyhyesti.

flight • departure • destination • dining car • excursion • guided tour • hotel stay • itinerary • lounge • metal detector •

Text 1

Chicago/Michigan

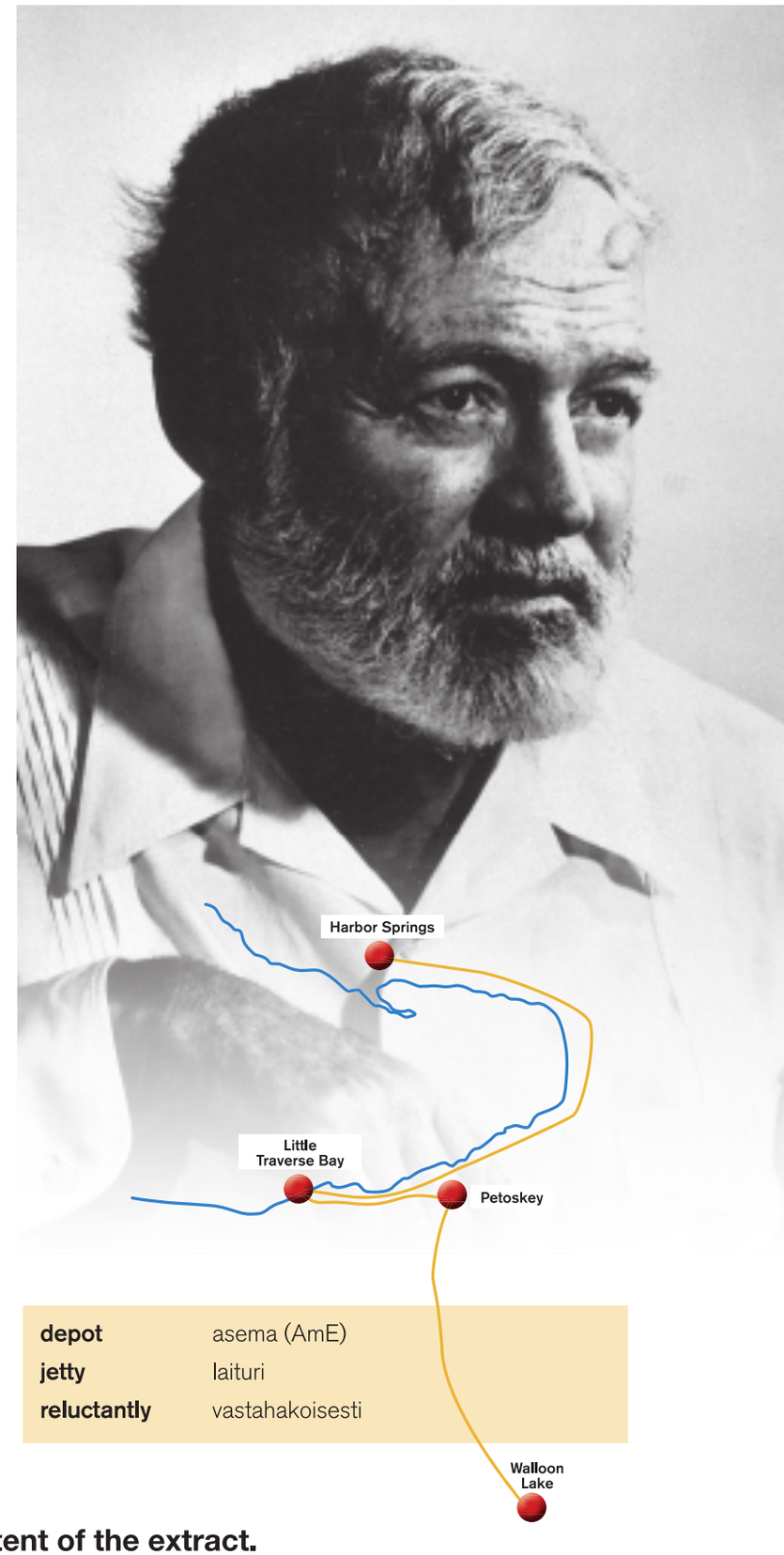
As a teenager in Sheffield, Michael Palin first heard of Ernest Hemingway, American author, during literature classes at school. A hundred years after Ernest Hemingway's birth, Palin set out on a journey following Hemingway's footsteps.

Here are two extracts from Palin's book *Hemingway Adventure*.

Extract 1

It's mid-afternoon UK time. British Airways Flight 299 is taking me from London to Chicago on the first lap of the Hemingway trail which will, all being well, lead me across the globe from Europe to America and Africa to the Caribbean. We're passing over Southern Greenland.

Through breaks in the cloud I can see the polished white tablecloth of glaciers draped over the black spines of mountain ranges. There's a tiny village far below. Find myself wishing Hemingway had been in Greenland, then I'd have to stop and investigate. Unlikely though, he didn't like cold weather. Perhaps that's why he left Chicago. The cluster of houses slips out of sight and ahead there is only ocean and ice.



depot	asema (AmE)
jetty	laituri
reluctantly	vastahakoisesti

1c

In one English sentence, sum up the main content of the extract.

.....

.....

Extract 2

While reading, try to guess the meaning of the words in bold.

Chicago O´Hare. The busiest airport in the world. It doesn't have a lot to do with Hemingway but it's the quickest way to get to north Michigan, which has a lot to do with Hemingway.

He never wrote much about Chicago, but he wrote an awful lot about the life and adventures he had during eighteen years of summer vacations at Walloon Lake.

By midday, I've (1) **negotiated** the long slow check-in lines that are the price we pay for high-speed travel and am twenty-five thousand feet above the grey-green surface of Lake Michigan. The Hemingway family would have taken one of the lake steamers that ran out of Chicago and reached Harbor Springs in thirty-two hours. Today, by jet and rented car, I'm there in four.

Harbor Springs, on the north shore of Little Traverse Bay, is a (2) **well-heeled** and exclusive small town and the jetty at which lake steamers like Manitou or City of Charleroix would have tied up is now occupied by (3) **dazzling** white private yachts. The old station building from which the Hemingways and all their baggage would have been loaded aboard the train is still there. Except that there is no railway attached to it. And it sells women's clothing.

Looking inside, I have a momentary panic that I've stumbled upon a (4) **coven** of transvestite train-drivers and that someone looking frighteningly like John Cleese might emerge from the back office, wiping greasy hands on a matching Donna Karan (5) **two-piece**. This disturbing fantasy is not helped by the fact that the Depot boutique has, alongside the racks of dresses, a perfectly preserved ticket-office, (6) **complete** with ironwork grille, wooden floor and wood-burning stove.

The railway and the Lake Michigan steamer service enjoyed a (7) **symbiotic** relationship. In their pre-war (8) **heyday** they advertised together: 'Upper Michigan – the Charmed Land Of Hiawatha', 'The Northland's Blue Lakes – Far From Heat And Hay Fever'. But they couldn't fight aeroplanes and automobiles. Once one died so did the other and the only way to Walloon Lake now is to take the highway through Petoskey, like everyone else.

Petoskey, ten miles around the bay, is the opposite of Harbor Springs. It has railway tracks but no station. The tracks don't lead anywhere but they're (9) **relics** of a past which Petoskey knows is good for business. Not for nothing was it voted sixteenth Most Beautiful Small Town in America. We're on a BBC budget so we turn our backs reluctantly on the white columns and elegant terraces of the Perry Hotel and put in at the local Best Western.

A television in the lobby is permanently tuned on the weather. A girl with a back-pack is (10) **enthusing** to the boy at reception.

'You know, I got to see that fantastic sunrise this morning!'

'Oh, yeah?'

'Yeah, they replayed it on the Weather Channel.'

Sanasto s. 127

From *Hemingway Adventure* by Michael Palin and Weidenfeld & Nicolson. Copyright © Michael Palin, 1999. Used by permission of The Orion Publishing Group.

STUDY

Sanapäättely

Kun luet tekstiä, yritä päätellä uuden sanan merkitys vierasta sanaa ympäröivien tekstivinkkien perusteella. Muista myös, että sama sana voi englannissa merkitä eri asioita eri yhteyksissä.

1D

Write down your definitions for the words in bold in pp. 8–9.

1 ..... **6** .....

2 ..... **7** .....

3 ..... **8** .....

4 ..... **9** .....

5 ..... **10** .....

1E

Choose the best alternative.

1 What is the main point of lines 35–42?

a the cost of travelling by plane
b the speed of modern travel
c lake steamers

2 Which word describes the content of lines 43–52 best?

a small-town atmosphere
b modern yachts
c change

3 In the old station building (lines 53–63)

a you can buy trendy clothes
b train tickets are available
c a film is being made

4 What is the point on lines 75–92?

a The town of Petoskey is a railway junction.
b The town makes profit from its past.
c The BBC owns a hotel there.

▪ connecting flight ▪ customs ▪ delayed flight ▪ departure ▪ destination ▪ dining car ▪ excursion ▪ guided tour ▪ hotel stay ▪

1F

Fill in the missing parts.

After our plane **1** ..... ,
we began waiting for our **2** ..... almost too heavy for us to carry. We had **3** ..... a self-catering cottage **4** ..... Glasgow. We wanted to make sure that our travel plans would run smoothly. Therefore we **5** ..... in advance and drove to a tiny village **6** ..... . **7** ..... we noticed that the place was really stunning with **8** ..... . and elegant decorations. We were surprised by the warm hospitality: **9** ..... the owners had organised a cruise on **10** ..... on the lake nearby. We enjoyed the old-fashioned atmosphere and **11** ..... onboard.

1 laskeutui maailman vilkkaimmalle lentokentälle
2 matkatavaroita, jotka olivat
3 maksaneet kohtuullisen hinnan
4 pohjoispuolella
5 olimme vuokranneet auton
6 vuorten keskelle
7 Vastaanotossa
8 puhtaine valkoisine pöytäliinoineen
9 keskipäivään mennessä
10 vanhalla höyrylaivalla
11 niin tekivät muutkin

1G

Underline the following sentences in the text.

1 Huomaan toivovani, että Hemingway olisi ollut siellä.
2 Minun pitäisi pysähtyä.
3 Hemingwayn perheellä oli ollut tapana mennä höyrylaivalla.

Translate into English.

4 Emme olisi ehtineet jatkolennollemme, jos emme olisi juosseet terminaalista toiseen.
5 Jos matkatavaramme juuttuvat lentoasemalle, joudumme pitämään samoja vaatteita pari päivää.
6 Tietenkin voisimme ostaa ainakin alusvaatteet ja veloittaa lentoyhtiötä jälkikäteen.

itinerary • lounge • metal detector • platform • pre-trip preparations • runway • security control • sightseeing • sleeping car •

1H

Read about some peculiar US laws and answer the question.

In America there are some old laws which have never been annulled. For example, a law in Pennsylvania states that if a horse approaches a motorist he or she must cover the car in a blanket or canvas which blends into its surroundings and allow the horse to pass. Below is a list of other peculiar laws.

Among other things, in the USA it´s illegal to...

- play a trumpet with the intention of luring someone to a store (California)
- carry an ice-cream cone in your back pocket (Alabama)
- ride a bike in a swimming pool (LA California)
- cross the road walking on your hands (Hartford, Connecticut)
- tie your giraffe to a telephone pole or street lamp (Atlanta, Georgia)

annul	mitätöidä
ice-cream cone	jäätelötötterö
lure	houkutella

Which of the "crimes" do you find the strangest and which of them the funniest? Why?

.....

.....

You can get arrested for that

1I

Listen and answer the questions in English.

1 What law did Rich want to break? .....

.....

2 How did the father and his son react to Rich's request? .....

.....

.....

3 Explain how Rich succeeded. .....

.....

STUDY

Pääasioiden kuuntelu

Kun kuuntelet, keskity kokonaisuuteen. Älä pysähdy yksittäisiin outoihin sanoihin. Ennen toista kuuntelua lue kysymykset huolellisesti. Vastaa vain siihen, mitä kysytään. Ylipitkistä vastauksista menetät pisteitä.

From *You Can Get Arrested For That* by Rich Smith, published by Bantam Press. Reprinted by permission of The Random House Group Ltd.

1J

Here are some safety tips for travellers. Fill in the missing parts.

Travellers are vulnerable because they are potential victims of crimes while out and about. **1** .... to blend in with the local inhabitants. Many things can give you away **2** .... , including your physical appearance, clothing and habits. **3** ..... visitors are assumed to be **4** ..... the average local citizen.

Here are some detailed safety instructions:

– While in the airport, be sure to stay with your bags as unattended luggage **5** ..... without compensation.

– Check the website of your airline for **6** .... regarding cancelled or delayed flights as each airline has **7** ..... policies about compensation.

– Learn **8** ..... in the local language.

– **9** ..... check the local newspapers for any alarming news.

– **10** .....

1 Vierasmaalaisen on erittäin vaikea

2 turistiksi

3 Useimmissa maissa

4 varakkaampia kuin

5 saatetaan siirtää pois

6 matkustajien oikeuksia

7 oma

8 muutamia ilmauksia

9 Joka aamu

10 Älä keskustele matkasuunnitelmistasi

compensation korvaus **vulnerable** haavoittuvainen, altis

coach • compartment • connecting flight • customs • delayed flight • departure • destination • dining car • excursion •

or other personal matters with strangers.

– Place all loose items, **11** ..... ,
camera and map in a sturdy bag.

– Never give personal information that can **12** .....
..... by identity thieves.

– **13** ..... you have
access to communications.

14 ..... these simple safety procedures on your trip, you will have positive memories and stories to share **15** .....

11 kuten rahapussi

12 *use*

13 Varmista

14 Noudattamalla

15 tuleviksi vuosiksi

1K

Take turns explaining what the following idioms mean.

1 Ben prefers **wandering off the beaten track** to lying on the beach.

2 He loves **getting back to nature**.

3 Travellers **seeking something out of the ordinary** choose destinations like Greenland or the Canadian wilderness.

4 On the way to the ferry we can **grab a bite to eat**.

5 A camping holiday is OK if you don't mind **roughing it**.

▪ guided tour ▪ hotel stay ▪ itinerary ▪ lounge ▪ metal detector ▪ platform ▪ pre-trip preparations ▪ runway ▪ security

1L

Fill in the articles where necessary.

A

Ever thought of spending a holiday in **1** ..... northern Michigan in **2** ..... United States?

After landing at **3** ..... O'Hare Airport in Chicago, we hired a car and drove more than 350 miles to **4** ..... Walloon Lake. The glacier-formed lake is the headwater for **5** ..... Bear River. **6** ..... Walloon Lake area, south of **7** ..... town of Petoskey, was the prime vacation spot for **8** ..... Hemingway family when Ernest Hemingway was a child. The name of the lake dates back to the times when **9** ..... Walloons from **10** ..... Belgium sailed across **11** ..... Atlantic and settled in the region. If you want to try skiing, **12** ..... Boyne Mountain with 20 trails and three lifts is not far away. Of course it can't be compared to **13** ..... Rockies, but still it is great fun.

B

When in London, quite a few tourists roam around **14** ..... West End, hoping to get a last-minute ticket to some show. My friend managed to get the last two tickets to Billy Elliott, the popular musical, at **15** ..... Victoria Palace. The theatre was easy to find: just take the underground at **16** ..... Oxford Circus and get off at **17** ..... Victoria Station. The next day you might still have time to see the mummies in **18** ..... British Museum and admire **19** ..... Houses of Parliament near **20** ..... Westminster Bridge.

control ▪ sightseeing ▪ sleeping car ▪ transportation ▪ travel insurance ▪ valid passport ▪ visa ▪ accommodation ▪ arrival ▪

GRAMMAR

Futuurin ja konditionaalin muodostus

Päälause	If-lause
Futuuri (**will be** *on*)	Preesens (**is** *on*)
1. konditionaali (**would be** *olisi*)	Imperfekti (**was/were** *olisi*)
2. konditionaali (**would have been** *olisi ollut*)	Pluskvamperfekti (**had been** *olisi ollut*)

I´ll help you if you want me to.
Would you go to the party, if you got a day off?
If I had been you, I wouldn´t have taken that job.

Huom!

I wish I had come earlier.	*Kunpa olisin tullut aiemmin.*
Hadn´t we better start working right away?	*Eikö meidän olisi parasta…*

1M

Underline the right verb form. Think of reasons for your choices.

1 I wish Hemingway **would have visited / had visited** Greenland.

2 I hope you **will forgive / would forgive** me.

3 When Sue **goes / will go** to France next summer, she **will take / is taking** a course in spoken French.

4 You **might have made / might make** a big mistake if you **give / gave** up now.

5 You **find out / will find out** the details of the plan when you **will get / get** back to town.

6 I **'ll be travelling / am travelling** the whole summer if I **will pass / pass** the matriculation examination.

7 We **have to / will have to** move unless we **find / will find** a new apartment.

1N Grammar

Fill in the missing parts.

1 If Sean ..... used to different cultures, he ..... surprised on his first visit to Lapland. This is what he told me.

2 If you ..... Lapland in winter, you ..... the northern lights.

3 If you ..... an invitation to a party, you ..... there on a sledge drawn by huskies.

4 I ..... see Santa Claus, but then we ..... in Rovaniemi for one more day.

5 After I had listened to a welcoming speech by my host, I ..... a speech if I ..... in such a hurry.

6 Before starting the dinner, you ..... your glass in a toast to the host and say cheers!

7 ..... you ..... that Finns really swim in the lakes in winter?

8 If Finland ..... closer, I ..... long weekends there more often.

1 ei olisi ollut – olisi voinut olla
2 vierailet – näet todennäköisesti
3 saisit – voitaisiin viedä
4 olisin myös halunnut – olisi pitänyt jäädä
5 olisin pitänyt – ei olisi ollut
6 pitäisi nostaa
7 Olisitko uskonut
8 olisi – viettäisin

destination • dining car • excursion • guided tour • hotel stay • itinerary • lounge • metal detector • platform •

1o Revision

Match the words on the left with the ones on the right to form a collocation.

A

breathtaking	flight
self-catering	insurance
a long-distance	charge
delayed	repellent
travel	trains
baggage	scenery
service	claim
mosquito	plenty of leg room
seats with	expires
the passport	accommodation

B

arrive	the reservation
cancel	in a severe traffic jam
explore	from jet lag
get stuck	in cash
reach	your own boss
suffer	the crowds
visit	the destination
pay	at a seaside resort
escape	a historic site
be	the history of the Incas

STUDY

Kollokaatiot

Englannin sanoja käytetään usein kiinteinä sanapareina eli kollokaatioina. Opettele sanaparit kokonaisina ilmauksina, koska vain tietyt sanat voivat muodostaa yhdessä kollokaation. Kollokaatiot saavat kielesi kuulostamaan luontevalta.
Esim. ***a strong wind***, ***heavy rain***.

C Translate the sentences into English.

1 Muistin pakanneeni hyttyskarkotteen laukkuuni, mutta kun saavuimme hotelliin, en löytänyt sitä mistään.

2 Onneksi koneessamme oli runsaasti jalkatilaa.

3 Lomalla haluan välttää myöhässä olevia junia sekä liikenneruuhkia.

• pre-trip preparations • runway • security control • sightseeing • sleeping car • transportation • travel insurance • valid

WRITE

1P

Write a composition of between 150–250 words on one of the following topics.

1 **That really was a place to be!** Write a description of a place you could really recommend. The article is an entry to a writing competition organised by a travel magazine.

2 **What a trip!** Something that started out as an ordinary holiday trip turned into something completely different. Write in your blog about an imaginary or real incident.

3 **Flying should be banned.** You have been invited to give a talk about eco-travel on the local radio station. Write your talk and discuss whether flying should be banned altogether.

4 **Developing tourism in Lapland**. Natural parks may be in danger if too many people hike there, especially outside the marked trails. How could a balance be found between the number of tourists roaming in Lapland, preserving wildlife and profiting from tourism? Write to a Finnish tourist board and give your opinions.

STUDY

Kun kirjoitat paikan kuvauksen, voit ajatella että seisot jollakin tietyllä paikalla, mistä kuvailet sitä. Kerro, mitä näet, kuulet, tunnet tai haistat. Muista adjektiivien elävöittävä vaikutus.

STUDY

Kirjoitustehtävissä ohjantaa ei saa kopioida, vaikka siinä esiintyviä sanoja voi käyttää. Muista merkitä kirjoitelmasi sanamäärä tehtävän loppuun. Sanoiksi lasketaan kaikki erikseen kirjoitettavat (*on a bright Sunday morning*: 5 sanaa). Otsikon sanoja ei lasketa.

Short communicative tasks

1 **Info request.** You would like to combine duty and pleasure during your summer holidays. Write an email to a travel agent asking about chances of working and relaxing at the same time. (60–80 words)

2 **Broken baggage.** Write to an airline company telling them that your bag was damaged on their flight. (30–50 words)

passport • visa • accommodation • arrival • baggage claim • carry-on luggage • coach • compartment • connecting flight •

Unit 2

HEALTH

TAVOITE

Tässä jaksossa harjoittelet

- **kollokaatioita**
- **lauseenvastikkeita**
- **sanojen painotusta**
- **-ing-muotojen ja infinitiivin käyttöä**
- **kirjoitelman kirjoittamista.**

▪ allergy ▪ anorexic ▪ antibiotics ▪ anti-depressant ▪ blood test ▪ bug ▪ cancer ▪ contagious ▪ dentist ▪ disease ▪ dizziness ▪

2A

First read the statements and make sure you understand them.
Then comment on every statement and remember to justify your opinions.

- At school more attention should be paid to students' health.
- Mental health problems often go unnoticed.
- Obesity is a real threat to teenagers' health in Finland.
- Plastic surgery will improve a teenager's self-confidence.
- Finnish hospitals are extremely safe.
- Female doctors are easier to talk to than male ones.
- Everyone should have access to free health care.

go unnoticed	jäädä huomaamatta
have access to	päästä jhk
obesity	liikalihavuus
pay attention to	kiinnittää huomiota jhk
plastic surgery	plastiikka-kirurgia
self-confidence	itseluottamus
threat	uhka

2B

Listen to the comments on allergies in the Canary Islands.
Answer the questions briefly in Finnish.

pollen	siitepöly
rhinitis	nuha

1 Mitä sanotaan allergikkojen määrästä Kanarian saarilla? Mainitse kaksi asiaa.

.....

.....

2 Mistä allergioiden sanotaan johtuvan? Mainitse kaksi asiaa.

.....

.....

2C

Listen to the text once more and write down the following key terms.

1 vaikuttaa ihmisiin .....

2 lisääntymässä .....

3 ilmastonmuutos .....

4 kaupunkien saastuminen .....

5 allergioiden uhrit .....

6 ylikuormitetut terveyspalvelut .....

STUDY

Avokysymyksiin vastaaminen

Kun vastaat avokysymyksiin, kirjoita lyhyt, luonteva vastaus. Älä toista kysymystä vastauksessasi. Vastauksesi pitää mahtua kahdelle riville. Liian pitkät vastaukset vähentävät pisteitäsi.

dosage • emergency ward • epidemic • first aid • health insurance card • health centre • infant mortality • intensive care unit •

Text 2

NHS will be put to the test by EU

Europe stands on the brink of a historic decision to open its borders to medical tourism, casting a dramatic spotlight on the performance of the UK's health system against that of neighbouring countries.

Cancer treatment, heart surgery and hip replacements could be available, in certain circumstances, to UK citizens in any of the EU's 27 countries. Under the plans, they would have the right to seek treatment anywhere which offered quicker access to care than was available on the NHS, with the NHS picking up the bill.

Citizens of other EU countries would have a corresponding right to come to the UK for treatment. Patients would have to be referred by a doctor and demonstrate they faced an "undue" delay for treatment in their own country.

Labour MPs yesterday warned the Brussels proposals would worsen inequalities, increase bureaucracy and undermine the financial stability of the NHS. Patients who go abroad would have to pay for their treatment and claim reimbursement, favouring the "well-off and well-informed".

The British Medical Association said there would be difficulties in providing follow-up care and UK doctors could be left to "pick up the pieces".

But assuming the proposals are eventually approved, the expansion of choice will keenly focus attention on the performance of the NHS against other health systems as patients across the EU try to work out where are the best countries to seek care.

As details continued to be fine-tuned, the European Commission yesterday delayed until

▪ laboratory ▪ lose consciousness ▪ maternity clinic ▪ medical check-up ▪ midwife ▪ operate on a patient ▪ operating theatre ▪

the new year an announcement of the draft plans which are expected to vastly increase the choices available to EU citizens in need of medical care.

Making the eventual decisions on treatment will involve a careful assessment of the services offered, the standard of treatment and the individual patient's needs as well as the criteria for eligibility.

***cast a spotlight on**	tuoda julkisuuteen
claim reimbursement	hakea korvausta maksusta
fine-tune details	hioa yksityiskohtia
the NHS National Health Service	julkinen terveydenhoito-järjestelmä Englannissa
refer a patient	antaa potilaalle lähete
***stand on the brink of**	olla jnk partaalla
worsen inequalities	pahentaa epätasa-arvoa

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From *NHS will be put to the test by EU plan to open healthcare* by Jeremy Laurance. Copyright © The Independent, 20.12.2007.

2D

Answer the questions in Finnish.

STUDY

Luetunymmärtämis-kysymyksiin vastaaminen

Alleviivaa tekstistä ne kohdat, joista vastaukset mielestäsi löytyvät. Muotoile vastauksesi kahdelle riville. Älä toista kysymystä.

1 Miten mahdollinen EU:n päätös vaikuttaa terveydenhoitoon?

.....

.....

2 Missä tapauksessa EU-maasta oleva potilas voi saada hoitoa Englannissa?

.....

.....

3 Mitä negatiivisia seikkoja työväenpuolue näkee asiassa? Mainitse kaksi asiaa.

.....

.....

4 Mitä positiivista asiassa nähdään?

.....

.....

5 Mitä eri maiden pitää tehdä ennen lopullista päätöstä? Mainitse kaksi asiaa.

.....

.....

2E

Find the following expressions in the text.

1 avata rajat jollekin .....

2 tietyissä olosuhteissa .....

3 hakeutua hoitoon .....

4 tarjota hoitoonpääsy nopeammin .....

5 viivästyä kohtuuttomasti .....

6 tarjota jatkohoitoa .....

7 kiinnittää huomio johonkin .....

8 lisätä valintamahdollisuuksia .....

2F

Translate the sentences into English. Use the expressions in exercise 2 E.

1 Jos sairastuisit lomalla, hakeutuisitko hoitoon paikalliseen sairaalaan?

.....

.....

2 Tietyissä olosuhteissa hakeutuisin, varsinkin jos olisin käymässä jossakin EU-maassa.

.....

.....

3 En haluaisi myöskään jatkohoidon viivästyvän kohtuuttomasti.

.....

.....

4 Eurooppalainen sairausvakuutuskortti takaa usein nopean pääsyn maksuttomaan hoitoon.

.....

.....

2G

Write the underlined part of the sentence as a full clause.

1 The number of patients seeking treatment in private health care units is on the increase.

.....

2 After lifting the injured man onto the stretcher, the paramedics hurried to the emergency ward.

.....

3 On entering the waiting room, Mrs Holmes was shocked to see how many patients were queuing up for the vaccination.

.....

4 Not wanting to pay for private surgery, Mrs Burns had to wait six months for the hip replacement.

.....

5 Urban pollution attracting high levels of pollen is one of the main reasons for allergies.

.....

6 While sitting at my dentist's waiting room, I came across an article about the harmful effects of energy drinks.

.....

7 When living in Central Europe, I got used to reading the labels on food cans before buying any products.

.....

8 Having been diagnosed as an anorexic, the boy was taken to hospital for three weeks.

.....

Translate the sentences into Finnish.

2H

Place the expressions in the sentences.

1 Do you think society should .... for every citizen?

2 Did the doctor .... for next week?

3 The paramedic ..... of the victim at the scene of the accident.

4 The patient seemed to .....

5 After ..... the doctor said she would have to operate on her.

6 The doctor .... after Pete told her he suffered from dizziness and high blood pressure.

checked on the condition
diagnosing granny's disease
gave Pete a sick note
give that patient an appointment
need urgent treatment
provide free health care

Translate the sentences into Finnish.

2I

Medical terms are often tricky to pronounce.
Listen to the words and mark the stress in each word.
The first one has been done for you.

anaesthetic	medicine	surgeon
contagious	medicinal	vaccinate
diabetes	psychological	vaccine

STUDY

Ääntäminen

Voit kehittää ääntämistäsi ja sitä kautta puheen ymmärtämistä opettelemalla sanojen oikean painotuksen. Syntyperäisten puhujien intonaatiota ja lauserytmiä seuraamalla kehityt myös itse puhujana.

▪ intensive care unit ▪ laboratory ▪ lose consciousness ▪ maternity clinic ▪ medical check-up ▪ midwife ▪ operate on a

2 J

Read the sentences and mark the stress in the words in bold.
The first one has been done for you.

1 Quite a few surgical **procedures** can be performed on an outpatient basis.

2 In the developing countries **vaccination** programmes have reduced infant **mortality** rates.

3 The doctor put me on **antibiotics** for ten days and wished me a quick **recovery**.

4 In recent years **anti-depressant prescriptions** have been on the increase in the UK.

5 At the chemist's the **pharmacist** told me about the side effects of the new medicine.

6 I'd like to be a child **psychiatrist**.

7 Mark is working as a **consultant psychologist** at a hospital in London.

8 **Migraine** attacks often occur during weekends.

Listen and check your answers.

2 K

Translate the expressions into English. Turn to exercise 2 J for help.

1 suorittaa kirurgisia toimenpiteitä .....

2 vähentää lapsikuolleisuutta .....

3 määrätä antibiootteja .....

4 masennuslääkereseptien määrä on ollut nousussa .....

5 kertoa lääkkeen sivuvaikutuksista .....

patient ▪ operating theatre ▪ outpatient ▪ pharmacy ▪ prescribe medication ▪ prescription ▪ rehabilitation ▪ ▪ stretcher ▪

Vomiting Bugs

2L

Listen to the news item and answer the questions in Finnish.

1 Millä tavoin sairaalat yrittivät estää viruksen leviämisen?

.....

2 Mitä norovirus aiheuttaa? Mainitse kaksi asiaa.

.....

3 Mikä oli erikoista tämänkertaisessa virustartunnassa?

.....

4 Mitä Lounais-Englannista kerrotaan? Mainitse kaksi asiaa.

.....

5 Millä tavoin viruksen leviämistä voisi ehkäistä? Mainitse kaksi asiaa.

.....

From *Wards are closed as vomiting bug spreads* by Jeremy Laurance.
Copyright © The Independent, 5.1.2008.

2M

Choose the correct translation of the expressions in bold.

1 ☐ Sarah has been battling with severe anorexia for years, but now she seems **to be on the mend.**

2 ☐ Hundreds of students **have come down** with a highly contagious flu.

3 ☐ I still feel a bit dizzy, but I think I'm **over the worst now**.

4 ☐ Good to see you **back on your feet again**!

5 ☐ Cheer up! It's nothing serious, you'll **get over** it.

a jalkeilla
b päässyt pahimman yli
c paranemassa
d päästä jonkin yli
e sairastua johonkin tautiin

Take turns in reading the sentences out loud and translate them.

▪ surgeon ▪ swine flu ▪ treatment ▪ X-ray ▪ allergy ▪ anorexic ▪ antibiotics ▪ anti-depressant ▪ blood test ▪ bug ▪ cancer ▪

GRAMMAR

ING-muotoa käytetään

- prepositioiden jälkeen
  be used/accustomed to doing *olla tottunut tekemään*
- seuraavien verbien jälkeen

admit	myöntää
avoid	välttää
can't help	ei voi olla tekemättä
can't stand	ei voi sietää
deny	kieltää
dislike	inhota
enjoy	nauttia jstak
escape	päästä pakoon, välttää
excuse	pyytää/antaa anteeksi
fancy	tehdä mieli
finish	lopettaa
mind	viitsiä, olla jtak vastaan
miss	kaivata
practise	harjoitella
quit	lopettaa
risk	vaarantaa, ottaa riski

- objekti + **-ing**-muoto rakenteessa
  catch sb doing, find sb doing, keep sb doing, leave sb doing
- sanontojen **be busy, be worth, feel like, it's no good/use** ja **there's nothing like** jälkeen

2N

Translate the sentences into Finnish.

1 We have been **renovating** our house for two years.
2 **Lying** in hospital gave him the break he needed.
3 I prefer **walking** to running.
4 The **crying** kid was looking for her mother.
5 I am used to **reading** something before **going** to bed.
6 The driver admitted not **having** a licence.
7 He admitted **having** made up the whole story.
8 Nobody likes **being** ignored.
9 The student **standing** at the door is Emily Bedford.
10 We found him **pinching** money from the old lady's purse.
11 I have never been caught **playing** truant.
12 Tom got mad at me and left me **standing** alone at the till.

GRAMMAR

Kysymyslauseen muodostus

1. Kysymyssana + apuverbi + subjekti + pääverbi
   Where did you see him?
2. Kysyvä subjekti + verbi
   Who phoned you?

2o

Translate the questions and answer them.

1 Mitä olet puuhastellut viime aikoina?

.....

2 Oletko menossa salille tänä iltana?

.....

3 Mitä olit tekemässä, kun kuulit, että senaattori Obama valittiin Yhdysvaltojen presidentiksi?

.....

4 Mitä luulet tekeväsi tähän aikaan ensi vuonna?

.....

5 Tunnetko ketään, joka on lopettanut lihansyönnin eettisistä syistä?

.....

6 Oletko tottunut tekemään valintoja opiskelun ja vapaa-ajan harrastusten välillä?

.....

7 Pidätkö enemmän amerikkalaisesta vai brittipopista?

.....

▪ health centre ▪ infant mortality ▪ intensive care unit ▪ laboratory ▪ lose consciousness ▪ maternity clinic ▪ medical

GRAMMAR

Infinitiivi

Sarah seems **to take** her studies seriously.

Sarah seems **to have taken** her studies seriously.

Sarah's name seems **to be left** out.

Sarah's name seems **to have been left** out.

He was asked **not to join** the demonstration.

2P

Underline the correct verb form.

1 Everyone in the office seems to *be brushing / be brushed / brushing* my concerns under the carpet.

2 A footballer was jailed for *to smash / smashing / smash* a rival player's jaw in a match.

3 The broken jaw must *hold / be held / be holding* together with metal plates.

4 This sort of violence on the field cannot *tolerate / be tolerated / tolerating.*

5 The National Health Service is spending millions *training / to be trained / train* medics who will *have to emigrate / have to be emigrating / be emigrated* to find jobs.

6 A shortage of medical posts will lead to doctors *move / moving / be moved* abroad.

7 Doctors are likely *leaving / to leave / be leaving* Britain, and so Britain will *have spent / be spent / to have spent* public money *send / sending / to send* doctors abroad.

8 Some people claim that mismanagement in the health sector is *result / resulting / resulted* in services *being cut / be cut / to have cut.*

2Q

Work in pairs, A and B. Take turns asking each other some of the words. You'll find the translations on p 143.

Patients' point of view

*be taken to hospital
*break a wrist
die of a heart failure
donate blood
*feel sick
*get a diagnosis
*have a splitting headache
*have severe pain in the chest
*have toothache
*meet with an accident
*take the correct dosage
recover consciousness

General

contraceptives
flu jab
health insurance card
infectious diseases
injection
pharmacy
scar
symptom
vaccination
vaccine

Hospital

blood test
emergency ward
first aid
intensive care unit
laboratory
maternity clinic
medical check-up
midwife
operate on a patient
operating theatre
outpatients' department
prescribe medication
private clinic
rehabilitation
stretcher
surgery
X-ray

2R

Fill in the missing parts.

The Blake family was on holiday. Suddenly their eight-year-old son, Liam, started to cry and **1** .... He was sobbing and tried to say that he **2** ..... also ..... The parents were afraid that it might be appendicitis and thought that Liam **3** ..... . In panic Mrs Blake called a doctor who said that Liam **4** ..... to the nearest hospital.

5 ..... a doctor **6** ..... and soon made the diagnosis.

The doctor reassured the parents by saying he suspected it was just **7** ..... abroad, a mild food poisoning caused by some contagious bug. **8** ..... Liam started to throw up. In less than an hour the boy **9** .... and the relieved parents were given **10** ..... and sent home. The doctor wished Liam a speedy recovery.

1	voida pahoin
2	kärsi kovasta vatsakivusta
3	tarvitsisi kiireellistä hoitoa
4	pitäisi viedä
5	Ensiavussa
6	tutki potilaan
7	tavallinen kiusa
8	Muutaman minuutin päästä
9	alkoi tuntea olonsa paremmaksi
10	resepti

anti-depressant • blood test • bug • cancer • contagious • dentist • disease • dizziness • dosage • emergency ward •

WRITE

STUDY

Ohjeita hyvän kirjoitelman tuottamiseksi

- valitse otsikko, jonka varmasti ymmärrät täysin
- lue tehtävänanto huolellisesti
- suunnittele kirjoitelmasi tehtävänannon mukaisesti
- tehtävänannon ohjeet ovat sitovia, noudata niitä
- kun olet saanut kirjoitelmasi valmiiksi, tarkasta se huolellisesti.
- laske sanamäärä ja merkitse se kirjoitelmasi loppuun
- kaikki erikseen kirjoitettavat lasketaan sanoiksi.

2s

Write a composition of between 150 and 250 words on one of the following topics.

1 **Doctor or nurse – the perfect career or not?**

You are taking part in an international youth camp. There everyone is given a piece of paper with a 'career' on it. Yours is that of a doctor or nurse. You're asked to tell the others why you would/wouldn't like to be a doctor/nurse. Write your speech.

2 **In hospital**

Write a description about your experiences of being treated in a hospital. You are writing to your pen-friend.

3 **It's no fun being ill on holiday!**

You fell ill during your holiday. Write an email home telling them how you felt and how you got help.

4 **Help from the doctor on the net**

Because of the long waiting times, you are going to consult a doctor on the net. Your mother is highly sceptical of medical help via cyberspace. What advantages can you find in using the service and what risks might there be?

WRITE

5 Health services in Finland

You are taking part in a European project that deals with social studies. Your group is preparing a talk on health services in Finland. Write that talk.

Short communicative tasks

1 You got a letter from the local health care centre asking you to come and get yourself x-rayed. There's nothing wrong with you, so it must be a mistake. Write them an email and give reasons why it can't be you they should x-ray. Write about 50 words.

2 You have fallen ill on holiday. Explain to the doctor who has come to your hotel room what's wrong with you. Write 40–50 words.

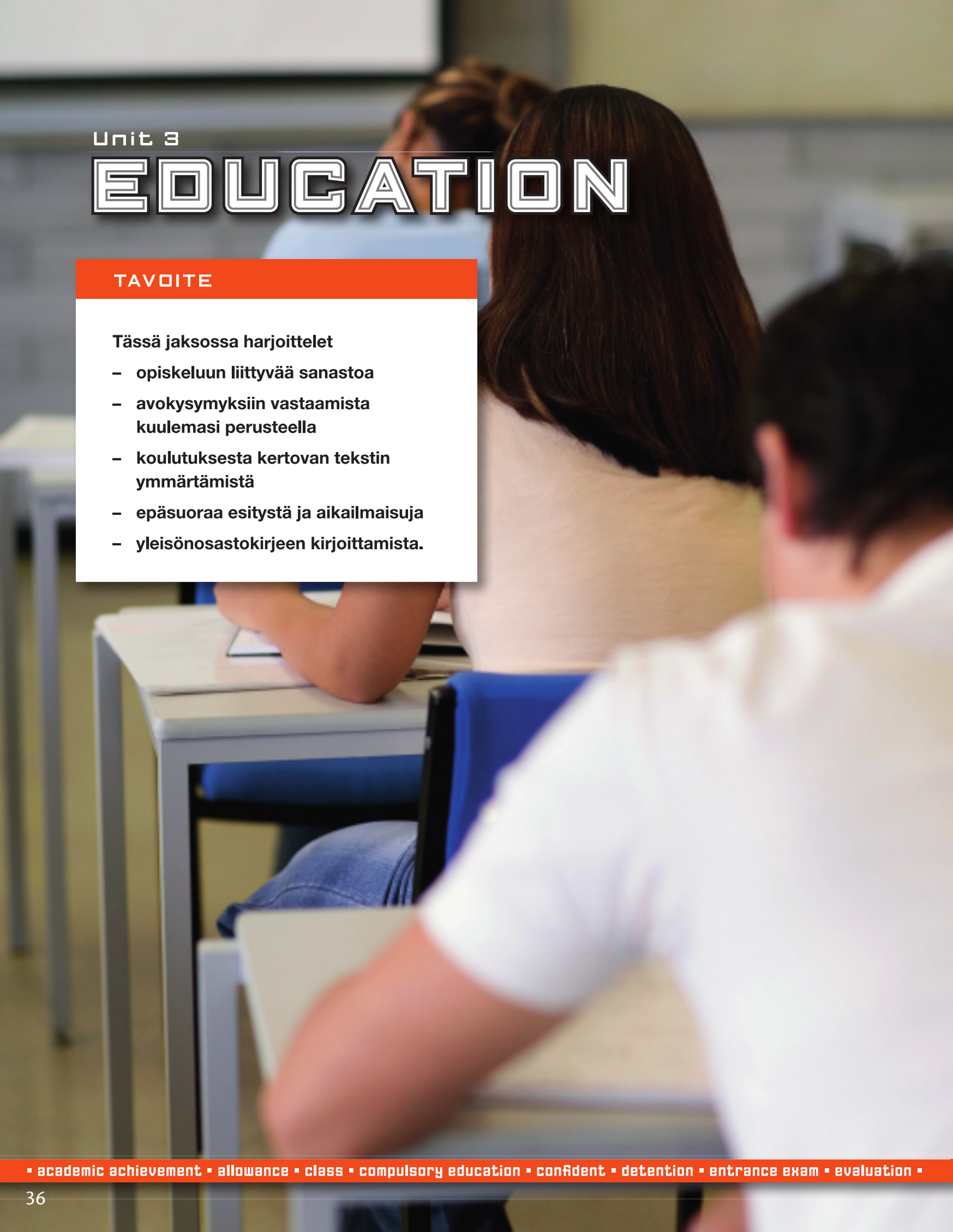
STUDY

Kirjoitelman arviointi

1 **Viestinnällisyys**
Tärkein kriteeri kirjoitelman arvostelussa viestinnällisyys eli mitä olet halunnut ilmaista ja miten hyvin olet onnistunut viestin välittämisessä.

2 **Tekstin sisältö ja rakenne**
Lisäksi arvioidaan tekstin sisältöä, eli kuinka monipuolisesti aihetta on käsitelty. Rakennetta arvioitaessa korostuu kirjoitelman johdonmukaisuus ja sidoskeinojen käyttö lauseiden yhdistelemisessä.

3 **Kielellinen laajuus ja tarkkuus**
Hyvässä kirjoitelmassa opiskelija osoittaa hallitsevansa monipuolisesti sekä sanaston että rakenteet.



Unit 3

EDUCATION

TAVOITE

Tässä jaksossa harjoittelet

- **opiskeluun liittyvää sanastoa**
- **avokysymyksiin vastaamista kuulemasi perusteella**
- **koulutuksesta kertovan tekstin ymmärtämistä**
- **epäsuoraa esitystä ja aikailmaisuja**
- **yleisönosastokirjeen kirjoittamista.**

▪ academic achievement ▪ allowance ▪ class ▪ compulsory education ▪ confident ▪ detention ▪ entrance exam ▪ evaluation ▪

3A

Work in pairs and discuss the following points. Justify your opinions.

1. Should there be a school admittance test based on students' intelligence and talents?
2. Should the school-leaving age be reduced to14?
3. Should schools be content with being a child-sitting service?
4. Should schools take more responsibility for supporting students' studies?
5. Should the matriculation examination be abolished or be voluntary?

3B

Which of the following would you rank positive and which negative?

	+	–	Why?
– raising the school-leaving age to 18			
– playing truant at upper secondary school			
– teaching three compulsory languages to everybody			
– making history an optional subject			
– studying at university			
– working during a degree course			
– prolonging studies because of working			
– making student allowance dependent on success in one's studies			

play truant	pinnata
compulsory	pakollinen
optional	valinnainen
prolong	pidentää
student allowance	opintotuki
dependent on	riippuvainen jstak

Text 3

Does a degree guarantee you a good job?

With the time and money it takes to get a degree these days you can't always be sure it's still the best path to professional success.

Did degrees used to have more clout?

University degrees date back to the late 12th century although until about a 100 years ago they were exclusively linked to the church. At the beginning of the 20th century, they became more readily available, but even in the early Sixties only six per cent of under-21s went to university. Today, the figure stands closer to 43 per cent. With 262,375 first degrees handed out last year alone, the crème-de-la-crème of graduate jobs are consequently harder to come by. However, the increase in graduates also means fewer employers are willing to look at applicants without a degree.

Do more people get better grades now?

Yes. Thirteen per cent receive the highest grade possible – nearly twice as many as a

STUDY

Tekstin ymmärtäminen

Teksteissä on usein uusia sanoja. Yritä päätellä niiden merkitys tekstiyhteydestä. Yksittäisen sanan ymmärtäminen ei aina ole välttämätöntä kokonaisuuden kannalta.

▪ lack of motivation ▪ low achiever ▪ lunch break ▪ mark ▪ marking scale ▪ motivation ▪ optional ▪ pass an exam ▪

decade ago. Cynics say the boom in firsts is fuelling fears that the university honours system has been devalued by "grade inflation". Others say that a rise in firsts should be seen as a good thing – a sign that universities are doing their job well. The Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) says the rise isn't steep though – it's up just one per cent on 2006, with 36,645 firsts awarded last year.

What are the longer-term prospects for graduates?

Analysis of data from a HESA longitudinal survey of leavers from higher education institutions reveals that three years after they were first surveyed, the percentage of graduates in full-time paid employment had reached 74 per cent (up from 57 per cent when first surveyed). The level of unemployment during the same period had also dropped from five to two per cent. Overall, 80 per cent of employed graduates were reported as working in jobs classified as graduate occupations.

Which graduates have the best chances of getting a job?

Students who spend a year working in industry during their degree course have the edge when it comes to getting a job, according to research by Aston Business School in Birmingham. But fear not if your degree doesn't include this opportunity. Most degrees offer some kind of work placement and there are plenty of openings for work experience which you can arrange independently.

What jobs are graduates going after?

It depends on personal preference of course, but a place on a traditional graduate training scheme with a *FTSE 100 company would be high on a lot of students' wish lists. However, Elspeth Farrar, director of Imperial College Careers Advisory Service, points out that they count for just 20 per cent of graduate employment. "Many of the rest go into smaller companies and often into jobs with a less structured entry point and career path," she says. "But if you talk to these graduates, they often say they are using the skills they gained in higher education, so you could argue that these jobs have developed to become graduate jobs."

*FTSE = Financial Times Stock Exchange/ Footsie

Sanasto s. 127

From *Does a degree guarantee you a good job?* by Kate Hilpern. Copyright © The Independent, 14.3.2008.

clout	vaikutusvalta
crème-de-la-crème	huippu-
fuel fears	kylvää pelkoa
*** have the edge**	olla etulyöntiasemassa
less structured entry point	vähemmän tarkasti määritellyt työhönpääsy-vaatimukset
longitudinal survey	pitkittäistutkimus
work placement	työharjoittelu

3c

Answer the questions in Finnish.

1 Mitä tekstissä sanotaan akateemisista huippuviroista? (rivit 6–18)

.....

.....

2 Mitä HESA sanoo akateemisista arvosanoista nykyisin? (rivit 21–31)

.....

.....

3 Kuinka yliopistollisen loppututkinnon suorittaneet sijoittuvat työelämään? (rivit 34–44)

.....

.....

4 Miten opintoihin sisältyvä työharjoittelu vaikuttaa työnsaantiin ja entä jos harjoittelua ei ole? (rivit 48–56)

.....

.....

5 Mitä E. Farrar on kuullut monien pienemmissä yhtiöissä työskentelevien sanovan? (rivit 59–73)

.....

.....

3d

Look up the expressions in the text. Underline them.

1 nykyisin luku on lähempänä

2 työpaikkoja on vaikeampi löytää

3 työnhakijat ilman loppututkintoa

4 yliopistotutkinnon suorittaneet, jotka ovat kokopäivätyössä

5 on etulyöntiasema mitä tulee työnsaantiin

6 tarjoavat jonkinlaista työharjoittelua

3E

Translate into English.

1 Kaupunki tarjoaa monia työmahdollisuuksia opiskelijoille ensi kesänä.

2 Päteekö tämä myös niihin hakijoihin, joilla ei ole tutkintoa?

3 Mielestäni työtä on vaikea löytää, ellei ole korkeasti koulutettu.

4 Mikä hyvänsä työharjoittelu olisi opiskelijalle parempi kuin ei mitään.

3F

Fill in the missing parts.

1 ..... school days are the best time of our lives.

2 ....., people claim they are happy to get rid of school, ... they become quite nostalgic when talking about the good, old days at school.

3 ..... can we underestimate the fact that our school system really provides us with many of the skills we need in life.

4 What is more, we receive our education .....

5 ....., most people do not appreciate school while being there, but ..... quite a few of them learn to do so later on in life. Better late than never!

1 Tavallaan
2 Toisaalta – toisaalta
3 Ei mitenkään
4 ilmaiseksi
5 Kaikesta huolimatta – ilokseni

detention • entrance exam • evaluation • faculty • fail a test • flunk • form master • goal-oriented • high achiever •

Fight against cheating

3G

Listen to the news item from Great Britain. Sum up the main points in one or two sentences in Finnish.

1 Mistä ongelmasta uutinen kertoo ja miten tilanne on kehittynyt vuodesta 1997?

.....

.....

2 Mitkä ovat suurimmat syyt ongelmaan ja mikä on vanhempien osuus?

.....

.....

3 Miten ongelmaan on tartuttu ja miten siinä on onnistuttu?

.....

.....

From *Truancy rate rises to 63 000 pupils a day* by Anthea Lipsett.
Copyright © The Guardian News & Media Ltd, 27.2.2008.

STUDY

Kuuntelutehtävä

Lue kysymykset ennen kuuntelua. Vastaa vain siihen, mitä kysytään. Älä kirjoita vastaukseesi ylimääräistä tietoa. Väärä tieto vähentää pisteitäsi. Vastauksen pitää mahtua annetuille riveille. Ylipitkät vastaukset vähentävät pisteitäsi.

3H

Translate the phrases you heard into Finnish.

1 persistent absentees .....

2 term-time holidays and flimsy excuses .....

3 a hard-core group of truants .....

4 unauthorized absence .....

5 schools have become stricter over parents .....

homework ▪ immigrant education ▪ lack of motivation ▪ low achiever ▪ lunch break ▪ mark ▪ marking scale ▪ motivation ▪

3I

Finish the sentences according to what you hear.

1 In many developing countries educators have taken measures .....

.....

2 Previously they were sometimes seen .....

.....

3 In some places these practices were even .....

4 The procedures during the examinations .....

5 All this has led to schools being full of students .....

Read the sentences out loud and translate them into Finnish.

3J

Discuss the following points with your partner.

1 How motivated to study are young people in your school?

2 How common is truancy in your school?

3 When is it most likely to happen? Why?

4 If you were the head teacher of a school, what measures would you take to put an end to truancy?

5 What do you appreciate most in your school?

6 What things would you like to improve?

WRITE

3K

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Aloitus ilman alkupuhuttelua tai sanalla **Sir, / Madam,**

Sir,

Menee suoraan asiaan. Mielipide selkeästi esiin.

Forcing disaffected teenagers to stay in education or training until they are 18 is unlikely to instil further learning. Worse, it will divert resources from those who want to learn and result in schools being used wholly inappropriately as a child-sitting service.

Perustelut mielipiteelle

The school-leaving age should be reduced to, say, 14, on condition that basic "survival" skills, appropriate to the modern world, have been acquired. Education beyond this point should be purely voluntary. Those who choose to leave school early may choose to return to free education later when they are more receptive to opportunities for learning. New arrangements would be required for the care of children who are no longer in school but this should be seen as a parental, rather than an educational responsibility.

Oma mielipide kokoavasti

This approach treats children with respect rather than as trainable cogs in the country's economic machine and will help to ensure that education once again becomes perceived as a valuable opportunity rather than a resented imposition on teenagers' freedom.

Nimi ja paikka

Barbara Stevens

London SW 19

3L

Write a reply of 150–200 words to Ms Stevens' letter. Bear in mind that your reply will be published in a British newspaper.

GRAMMAR

1) Epäsuorassa kysymyksessä

- on suora sanajärjestys: kysymyssana + subjekti + predikaatti

  Nobody knew *why he was* late.
- ei ole **do/does/did**-sanoja

  She wanted to know when *we moved to* Hastings.
- kieltomuodoissa tulee **do**

  He said *he didn't see* me.
- käytetään **if** tai **whether** (= -ko, -kö), jos suorassa kysymyksessä ei ole kysymyssanaa:

  We had no idea *if* he had come in time.

2) Aikamuotomuutokset kun johtolause on menneessä aikamuodossa *(He asked us…)*

suora kysymys/esitys		**epäsuora kysymys/esitys**
futuuri (**will**)	→	konditionaali (**would**)
preesens	→	imperfekti
imperfekti	→	pluskvamperfekti/imperfekti
perfekti	→	pluskvamperfekti
pluskvamperfekti	→	pluskvamperfekti

3) Aikaa/paikkaa ilmaisevien sanojen muutoksia

suora kerronta		**epäsuora kerronta**
now	→	**then**
today	→	**that day**
last night	→	**the night before**
tomorrow	→	**the following/the next day**
yesterday	→	**the day before/the previous day**
this week	→	**that week**
next year	→	**the following year**
here	→	**there**

3M Grammar

Change into indirect speech.

1 Where will you go on studying next year?

The girl asked her boyfriend .....

.....

2 Are you going to start studying for the entrance exam this week?

She also inquired .....

.....

3 Will you come back here later this evening?

Then she asked .....

4 Do you have any idea what time you will be back here at my place tonight?

The girlfriend went on asking .....

.....

5 Who did you travel to town with last Saturday?

Next she asked .....

.....

6 What sort of people are these friends of yours really?

She wondered .....

7 Did you see Alec today or was it yesterday?

She also wanted to know .....

8 Have you seen Brian lately?

My friend asked me .....

9 Why don´t you write to the guidance counselor?

The teacher wondered .....

10 "Show me what you are hiding behind your back." The teacher asked Jim .....

.....

3N Revision

First study the words and then take turns asking what their meanings are.

SCHOOL AND FURTHER STUDIES

academic studies	akateemiset/teoreettiset opinnot
drop out of school	jättää koulunkäynti kesken
faculty	tiedekunta
faculty of medicine	lääketieteellinen tiedekunta
finance one's studies	rahoittaa opiskelunsa
further education	jatkokoulutus
*** get a grant for further education**	saada apuraha/stipendi jatkokoulutukseen
graduate from university	suorittaa loppututkinto yliopistossa
graduate	loppututkinnon suorittanut
life-long learning	elinikäinen oppiminen
miss a class / a lecture	olla pois tunnilta/luennolta
polytechnic	ammattikorkeakoulu
practical studies	käytännönläheiset opinnot
school of economics (and business administration)	kauppakorkeakoulu
skip classes/lectures	pinnata koulusta/luennoilta
state/private university	valtion yliopisto/yksityinen yliopisto
*** take up one's studies**	jatkaa uudelleen opintojaan
university of technology	teknillinen yliopisto
vocational school	ammattikoulu

3O

Translate into English.

1 Moneltako englannin tunnilta olet ollut pois tämän jakson aikana?

2 Aiotko jatkaa opiskeluasi ammattikorkeakoulussa vai yliopistossa?

3 Nykyään ihmiset puhuvat koko ajan elinikäisestä oppimisesta.

4 Vanhempani ovat luvanneet rahoittaa opiskeluni.

5 Hyvin monet koulunsa keskeyttäneet jatkavat opintojaan myöhemmin elämässä.

marking scale • motivation • optional • pass an exam • polytechnic • remedial class • school fatigue • self-assessment •

WRITE

3 p

Write a composition of between 150 and 250 words on one of the following topics.

1 Dear Madam,/ Sir,

You have been accepted to study in a well-known American/British/Australian college. Write a letter to the head of the college telling her/him briefly about your previous studies. Ask about fees, school days, meals, accommodation, sports facilities etc.
Also tell about your studies and interests.

2 Help – What am I going to do after school?

There are many students who do not know what to do after school or are afraid of not getting into further education. What advice would you give to such people? Write an article in a student magazine trying to encourage those who need support in this respect.

3 Finnish education – the best one in the world?

You have been asked to give a short talk on the topic on the radio. Discuss the topic and write the talk. The Finnish educational system is said to be one of the best in the world and also the PISA statistics support this fact. What, in your opinion, are the strong points in our system?
Why do people from foreign schools and ministries of education world wide come to Finland and visit classes?

STUDY

Virallinen kirje

Kun kirjoitat henkilölle, jota et tunne, aloita:

Dear Sir,/Dear Madam,

ja lopeta:

Yours faithfully,
Petra Pirinen

Kun tunnet henkilön, aloita:

Dear Mr Nightingale,
Dear Mrs Black,

ja lopeta:

Yours sincerely,
Nelli Nieminen

WRITE

4 Senior high or vocational school?

Vocational schools have risen in popularity in Finland. Last year more students applied to different vocational schools than to senior high. Which choice would you make now if you were given a second chance?

STUDY

Argumentatiivinen kirjoitelma

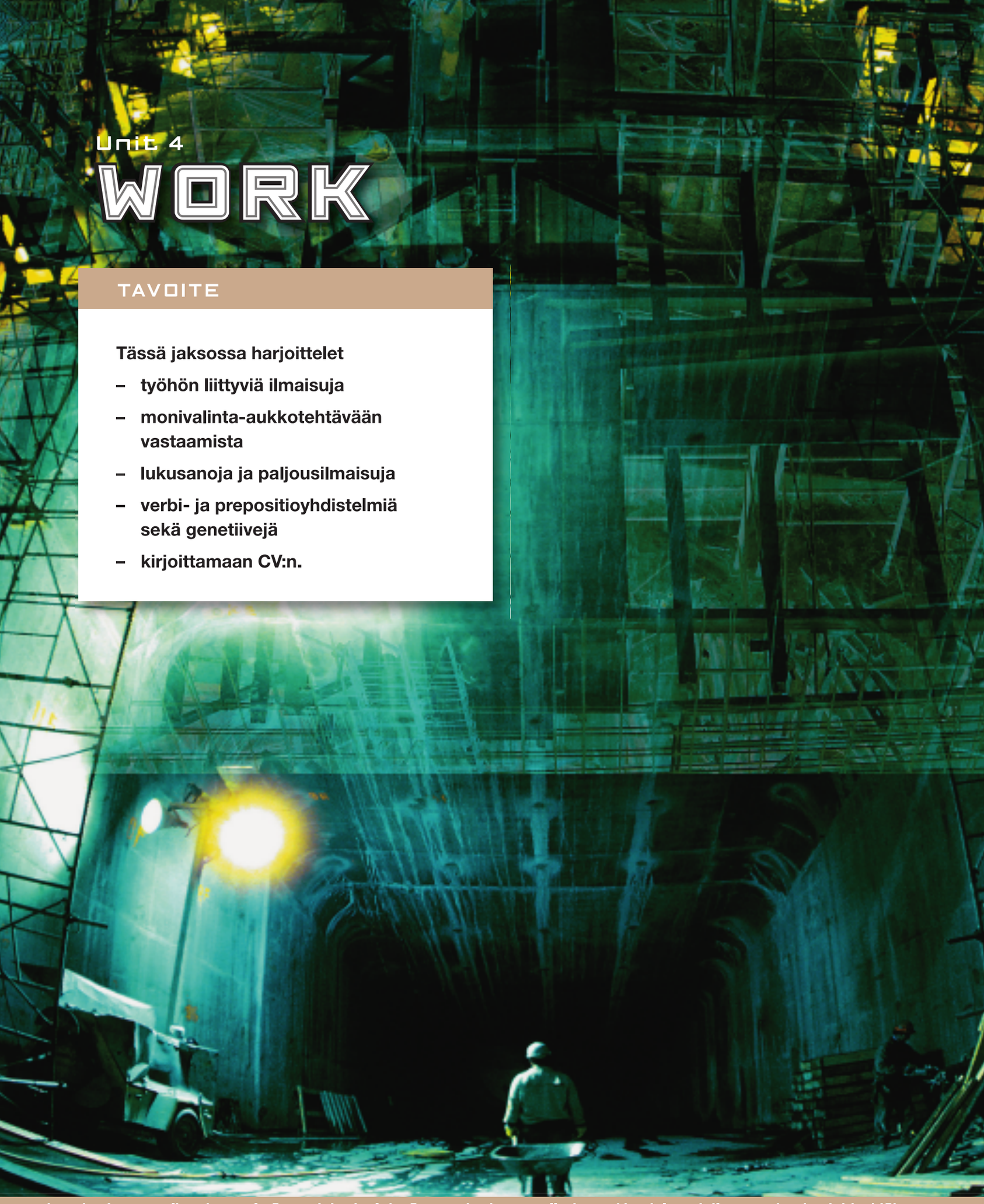
Esitä asia/väite/ongelma selkeästi ensimmäisessä kappaleessa.
Esitä pääperustelusi asian puolesta toisessa kappaleessa.
Kirjoita vasta-argumentit kolmanteen kappaleeseen ja perustele ne.
Loppukappaleessa tee yhteenveto asiasta ja esitä loppupäätelmäsi painokkaasti.

Short communicative tasks

1 You would like to get some information about studying abroad. Send your 30–40-word inquiry to an international website.

2 You write a short reply of 50–80 words to someone who has signed themselves "Distressed and alone". The person cannot organize his/her day to find enough time for studies. Your advice is badly needed.

▪ allowance ▪ class ▪ compulsory education ▪ confident ▪ detention ▪ entrance exam ▪ evaluation ▪ faculty ▪ fail a test ▪



Unit 4

WORK

TAVOITE

Tässä jaksossa harjoittelet

- **työhön liittyviä ilmaisuja**
- **monivalinta-aukkotehtävään vastaamista**
- **lukusanoja ja paljousilmaisuja**
- **verbi- ja prepositioyhdistelmiä sekä genetiivejä**
- **kirjoittamaan CV:n.**

▪ absenteeism ▪ applicant ▪ apply for a job ▪ be late for work ▪ be on call ▪ be on the dole ▪ civil servant ▪ do night shift ▪

4A

Which would you prefer in the future?

1 **a** working in a secure nine-to-five job
b having flexible working hours
c doing a part-time job

2 **a** having full-time paid employment
b temping
c being unemployed and claiming dole money

3 **a** being self-employed and setting up a small business
b being recruited as an employee in the public sector
c being hired by an international company

4 **a** doing a manual job that matches your skills
b being faced with lots of challenges
c being able to develop your personality

5 **a** sending job applications abroad
b applying for a vacancy close to your home
c finding a vacant job in some urban area in Finland

6 **a** doing rewarding work with reasonable pay
b being overworked but making a lot of money
c benefiting society by doing charitable work

Take turns telling your partner about your attitude to getting work and working. Justify your opinions.

As a student…

– what factors do employers pay attention to when hiring workers?
– if you were employing people, what would you consider important?
– to what extent should previous work experience matter? Can it be a burden? Why?

Text 4

Temping work is a mouse click away

Students are gaining useful cash and experience via a revolutionary new website.

It's the start of a new year, so millions of students will be queuing up at recruitment consultancies, swallowing their pride and taking the pain as they look forward to the frustrations of temping. And along with the tedium there is often the irritation of knowing that a recruitment consultant is taking nearly half your earnings in commission. At long last, there is an answer. More adventurous students are turning to www.studentgems.com, the potentially revolutionary recruitment website for students, set up last year, that cuts out the middle men, matching student skills with one-off jobs.

The site is free to use for customers and students and is open to anyone studying or training. Students post their profiles online and list their skills, from 1,400 options. The site then hooks them up with customers. Studentgems.com does not independently check qualifications and skills, but a rating system guides customers. Not only does the site allow students to take home all their earnings, says co-founder Sue Harrison, they also have a chance to develop skills and passions.

"Students have a lot of talent that's not being used," says Harrison. "Most traditional student jobs are boring. This gives them a chance to do something they're actually interested in and good at." That may be the subject they are studying, but not necessarily.

If you thought your love of the violin or photography would never pay the rent, think again. Harrison set up the company after trying to find a photography student for work. "Actually finding a student was quite hard," she says. "We thought, if only there was some kind of central database."

Take-up on the site has been rapid, with more than 600 students already registered, but there is obviously still a long way to go. Already, though, studentgems.com has had some remarkable success stories.

Sebastian Lomas only left school last summer, and has yet to decide where he will study architecture, but thanks to studentgems.com he already has an urban design plan up for budget approval with Kettering Borough Council. Lomas signed up to the site three months ago, originally looking to find work on the back of a photography summer school he took last year at the Slade. His first job was as a wedding photographer.

The site, he says, is easy to use. "Within four minutes of typing in the web address I was a registered user and applying for jobs," he says. "Within 20 minutes of sending my first application I had the job. And the next day I had people sending me messages asking to do jobs. It was very quick."

Lomas was surprised to find that although he had no architecture experience, his passion for the subject was enough to whet the appetite of Kettering councillor Paul Corazzo.

Lomas was commissioned by Kettering Borough Council to redesign a street in the city. The challenge was to provide more room for cars, without losing too much of the street's public gardens.

Corazzo paid Lomas £90 for his work. A bargain for the council, which might otherwise have expected to pay an agency a few thousand. "It's certainly been real value for money," says Corazzo. "The student's benefited because he's had practice working for a client. I've benefited because my constituents can see something's being done. And the council's benefited because the money they've paid has been relatively minor. It's been 100 per cent positive."

Sanasto s. 128

From *Temping work is a mouse click away* by Nick Jackson. Copyright © The Independent (web), 10.1.2008.

constituents	valitsijat, äänestäjät	**temping**	väliaikais-/ kausityö
in commission	palkkiona	**whet the appetite**	lisätä ruokahalua
recruitment consultancy	työnvälitystoimisto		

4 B

Answer the questions in Finnish.

1 Mikä työnvälitysjonossa olevia opiskelijoita ärsyttää?

.....

.....

2 Miten opiskelijat hyötyvät Studentgems.com -sivustosta? (Kaksi asiaa)

.....

.....

3 Mistä Harrison sai virikkeen sivuston aloittamiseksi?

.....

.....

4 Miksi Lomas on hämmästynyt?

.....

.....

5 Miten kuntalaiset ovat hyötyneet Lomasin palkkaamisesta? (Kaksi asiaa)

.....

.....

recruit staff • salary • seek work • self-employed • shift work • unemployment • unemployment benefit • vacancy •

4c

Find the following expressions in the text.

1 nähdä vaivaa
2 vihdoin viimein
3 yhdistää heidät asiakkaiden kanssa
4 Sivusto ei ainoastaan salli
5 ei koskaan riittäisi vuokranmaksuun
6 lisätä ruokahalua
7 Olemme todella saaneet vastinetta rahoillemme

4d

Fill in the missing parts.

1 I was quite ..... right after school, and I ..... many jobs with no success.

2 A friend of mine told me about a job centre that .... with work in no time at all.

3 Their ..... however, were too high for me, and I didn't want ..... so I tried my luck on some websites.

4 I ..... and music and therefore I went to great pains to find something .....

5 Finally, I found an ad for a job at a play school. They were desperate for help for the summer and the ad .....

6 I got a lot of ..... but in order to become a real professional, ...

1 innokas aloittamaan työt – hain
2 oli onnistunut yhdistämään opiskelijat
3 palkkionsa – mitään välikäsiä
4 olen aina ollut innostunut lapsista – siltä alalta
5 herätti mielenkiintoni
6 työkokemusta – minulla on vielä pitkä matka kuljettavana

▪ wages ▪ work for a living ▪ workforce ▪ work permit ▪ work-related ▪ working conditions ▪ working hours ▪ work-shy ▪

4 E

Fill in the prepositions.

Verb	Preposition	in Finnish
accuse		syyttää
apply		hakea (paikkaa)
approve		hyväksyä
concentrate		keskittyä
consist		koostua
contribute		myötävaikuttaa
convince		vakuuttaa
depend		riippua
devote		omistaa
disagree		olla eri mieltä

Verb	Preposition	in Finnish
disapprove		paheksua
insist		vaatia
laugh		nauraa
look		huolehtia
prevent		estää
rely		luottaa
result		päätyä
run		loppua
suffer		kärsiä
think		ajatella

Fill in the missing parts.

1 My sister ..... in London for the following year.

2 We ..... unless you go and buy some.

3 All the residents .... being built in the area.

4 Yesterday's ..... old age pensioners.

1 aikoo hakea työtä
2 loppuu kahvi
3 vastustivat voimakkaasti voimalaitosta
4 yleisö koostui

absenteeism ▪ applicant ▪ apply for a job ▪ be late for work ▪ be on call ▪ be on the dole ▪ civil servant ▪ do night shift ▪

5 Harry, ... while I pop into the shop?

6 I ..... studying.

7 Your success ..... how much you practise.

8 The teacher ..... their homework properly.

9 Stop talking! I want to ..... .

5 huolehtisitko lapsista
6 omistin kaiken aikani ja energiani
7 riippuu
8 paheksui vahvasti sitä, että opiskelijat eivät tee
9 keskittyä läksyjen tekemiseen

David Peto's tips for success at work

4 F

Listen and answer the questions in Finnish.

1 Missä David Peton ensimmäinen varsinainen työpaikka oli?

.....

.....

2 Miksi David Peto valitsi opinahjokseen Warwickin?

.....

.....

.....

STUDY

Vastaa kysymyksiin lyhyesti.

Vastaa vain siihen, mitä kysytään.

Tarkista, että vastaat vaaditulla kielellä.

aspiration	pyrkimys, toive
callous	kova, tunteeton
gatecrash	tulla kuokkavieraana
private equity	yksityinen pääoma
template	asiakirjapohja

From *My Way: David Peto of Unit gives his tips for success at work.* Interview by Caitlin Davies. Copyright © The Independent (web), 6.3.2008.

3 Miksi ihmiset pitivät heidän liikeideaansa hulluna?

.....

.....

4 Mikä on tärkeää muistaa, kun opiskelija hakee työtä?

.....

.....

5 Millaisia neuvoja haastatteleva opiskelija saa David Petolta? Mainitse kaksi asiaa.

.....

.....

4 G

First try to write the following sentences in English.
Then listen to the interview once again and check your answers.

1 Mitä aivan realistisesti uskoit päätyväsi tekemään?

.....

.....

2 Huomasimme markkinaraon.

.....

.....

3 Kiinnitä huomiota yksityiskohtiin.

.....

.....

4 Tartu jokaiseen sinulle annettuun mahdollisuuteen.

.....

.....

4 H

THE ART OF WRITING YOUR CV

Choose the best alternative.

According to Lee McQueen, who won *the Apprentice* despite stretching the truth about his time at university, a curriculum vitae is merely "a conversational tool". How can you make your CV attractive enough to get that conversation **1** ..... ? A CV should be less about you than about **2** ..... you are hoping will give you a job. Bear in mind that while employers say they **3** ..... candidates who stand out, in fact they want people who fit in.

This means making sure you know what they are looking for before you **4** ..... to persuade them that it's you. Look at their website, talk to present or former employees if you can, and get a **5** ..... for the kind of buttons to press in your personal sales pitch. If you are responding to a job ad, keep referring back **6** ..... it. This ensures that you are applying for a vacancy that exists, rather than a vacancy you **7** ..... existed.

You should never try to palm off the same CV on lots of different employers. If you are applying for jobs abroad, find out whether the **8** ..... CV format is different, and check whether you need a Europass if you're looking for a job elsewhere in the EU. But do have a model CV prepared so you only have to tweak it, rather than agonise **9** ..... font sizes hours before the deadline.

Talking of font sizes, keep them to 10 or 12 point, and choose clear, **10** ..... fonts such as Times New Roman or perhaps Verdana rather than anything too distractingly fancy. Use good quality white paper,

STUDY

Monivalintatehtävät

Tutki koko lauseyhteys aukkotäydennys-tehtäviä tehdessäsi.

Jos epäröit, kirjoita täydennettävä lause erilliselle paperille. Näkeminen tai kirjoittaminen saattaa auttaa valitsemaan oikein.

1 **a** starting
b start
c started

2 **a** whoever
b whatever
c whichever

3 **a** searching
b look
c seek

4 **a** effort
b attempt
c succeed

5 **a** look
b feel
c touch

6 **a** at
b to
c for

7 **a** hope
b desire
c wish

8 **a** preferred
b stated
c topical

9 **a** at
b over
c for

10 **a** common
b usual
c ordinary

11 ..... one side only, 1.5-line spacing. You can be more adventurous if you are applying for a creative job. It doesn't count if you want to let everyone know you are a creative but are applying to be an accountant. If you really are creative, it may be **12** ..... considering putting together a web CV, to which you can direct employers through a covering letter. This will allow you to use graphics, colour, hyperlinks, and even video and sound.

11 **a** prints
b printing
c printed

12 **a** because of
b due to
c worth

Next, you need **13** ..... up yourself, your exceptional skills and your career ambitions in a sentence or two that make you seem irresistible. Don't try to be funny, don't use meaningless clichés, and don't mention money.

13 **a** to finish
b to sum
c to put

Follow your winning sentence with details of your qualifications and work experience. Be brief, relevant, precise and grammatically correct. Back up statements about your brilliance with concrete **14** ..... and always include dates. Whatever McQueen says, never lie. Other skills and interests are worth including, but only if they are **15** ..... - and not too weird or too passive. Organising adventure courses demonstrates organisation, toughness and teamwork. Watching nature programmes doesn't.

14 **a** evidence
b fact
c knowledge

15 **a** factual
b informing
c relevant

Finally, get someone to check the CV for impact and spelling, and then please make sure you send it to the right person.

From *The art of writing your CV* by Harriet Swain. Copyright © The Guardian News & Media Ltd, 17.6.2008.

4I

Fill in the missing parts.

on sick leave
redundant
on flexi-time
been sacked
early retirement
on strike

1 My father-in-law doesn't like a nine-to-five job. He has been ..... for the last five years and enjoys his job a lot.

2 The workers at the factory were dissatisfied with their working conditions. That is the reason why they went ..... some time ago.

3 In addition, some employees had ..... illegally.

4 Many more will be made ..... in the near future, although there is a lot of work to do.

5 There is no doubt that some of them will take ..... .

6 The stress has been too much for some people. No wonder they are now ..... .

4J

Study the following facts about Finland and then jot down your own opinions. Choose five items to discuss with your partner.

	Facts about Finland	My opinions and reasons
1	An EU citizen can start working in Finland without a work permit.	.....
2	An employee can be compelled to take a drug test.	.....
3	In certain conditions the employer can read an employee's e-mail messages.	.....
4	About 80 percent of the Finnish workforce has joined a trade union.	.....

5 A laid-off worker can get the earnings-related unemployment benefit for 500 days from his trade union. .....

6 Immigrants make up about 2.5 percent of the workforce. .....

7 You have to pay tax on the student grant if it exceeds 179 € per month. .....

8 At workplaces camera surveillance is allowed for security purposes. .....

9 Part-time jobs and summer jobs are liable to income tax. .....

4k

Write the following expressions in English.

1 kymmeniä opiskelijoita .....

2 18-vuotias opiskelija .....

3 1990-luvun keskivaiheilla .....

4 1800-luvun keskivaiheilla .....

5 vuosituhannen alussa .....

6 1900-luvun lopulla .....

7 vuosisadan vaihteessa .....

8 vähän päälle kahdenkymmenen ikäinen nainen .....

9 lähes seitsemänkymmenen ikäinen mies .....

10 satoja tuhansia työttömiä .....

shift • employee • employer • employment • entrepreneur • full-time job • job centre • job interview • lay sb off •

GRAMMAR

Paljoussanat

Yksiköllisen sanan edessä (U-sanat)		Monikollisen sanan edessä (C-sanat)	
Vähän		**Vähän**	
little	*erittäin vähän*	**few**	*erittäin vähän, tuskin yhtään*
a little	*hieman, jonkin verran*	**a few**	*joitakin, muutamia*
		some, a couple of	*joitakin, muutamia*

Paljon	Paljon
much	**many**
a lot of / lots of	**a lot of / lots of**
plenty of	**plenty of**
a huge amount of	**a large number of**
a great deal of	

Finnish female footballers played extremely well. **Few people** expected them to win so many matches.

A great number of football fans were overjoyed about the team´s performance.

There was **little traffic**, so we had **plenty of / a lot of time** for a snack at the airport.

I met Kate **a couple of / a few times** on my holiday in France.

How many movies did you watch last week?

4L

Fill in the missing parts.

1 I like our English teacher ..... .

2 There is ..... to see here.

3 Last year I saw ..... rats in the basement.

4 There were ..... people attending the festival than last year.

5 ..... people believed me when I told them about the diamonds we had found.

6 I earn ..... money than you.

7 There were ..... apple trees in blossom in May.

8 ..... of help was sent to Bosnia.

9 ..... of the people present were opposed to the plan.

10 ..... stayed up to see the sun rise.

1 paljon

2 tuskin mitään

3 muutaman

4 vähemmän

5 Harvat

6 paljon vähemmän

7 vähän

8 Paljon

9 Suuri joukko

10 Vain muutama heistä

4M

Translate the sentences into English.

1 Kuka teki eniten virheitä?

2 Itä-Suomesta löydettiin suuri määrä kultaa.

3 Useimmat ihmiset haluaisivat nähdä Rooman.

4 Suurin osa opiskelijoista osoitti rehtorille suosiotaan seisten.

4N

Write the following in English.

1 lasten huone
2 eräs vanha ystäväni
3 jonkun toisen laukku
4 parin viikon kuluttua
5 Jamesin unelmat
6 tämän päivän lehti
7 neljän viikon kurssi
8 Taivaan tähden!
9 viiden minuutin kävelymatka
10 Johnin ja Janen uusi auto

4O

Match the expressions with their Finnish translations.

1	☐ recruitment consultancy	**a**	yhdistää
2	☐ provide	**b**	tilapäinen työ
3	☐ commission	**c**	tarjota
4	☐ hook up	**d**	työnvälitystoimisto
5	☐ one-off job	**e**	palkkio
6	☐ high-pressure environment	**f**	ammattitaitoinen työvoima
7	☐ take an opportunity	**g**	yhdistää voimavarat
8	☐ skilled labour	**h**	osoittaa organisointikykyä
9	☐ consider creative work	**i**	stressaava ympäristö
10	☐ demonstrate organisation	**j**	tarttua tilaisuuteen
11	☐ qualification	**k**	koulutuksella hankittu pätevyys
12	☐ join forces	**l**	harkita luovaa työtä

4P

Translate the sentences into English.

1 Paikallinen työnantaja etsii työvoimaa.
2 Heille luvataan kunnon kuukausipalkka.
3 Työnantajan vilpitön toive on, että hakijat ottaisivat yhteyttä häneen mahdollisimman pian.
4 Ansioluettelot (CV) pitäisi lähettää hakemuksen yhteydessä.
5 Työehdoista voi neuvotella.

WRITE

4Q

Write a composition of between 150 and 250 words on one of the following topics.

STUDY

Valitse kirjoitelman aihe, josta sinulla on eniten sanottavaa.

Kun suunnittelet sisältöä, kirjoita ajatuksesi allekkain ja järjestä ne sitten järkevästi eteneväksi kokonaisuudeksi.

1 Dear Sir/Madam

Write a formal letter to a top politician telling him/ her about your concern over the number of young unemployed people. Ask him/ her to take urgent measures to make the government cut down the number of jobless people under 25 years of age. Suggest ways how to do this. Also make him/ her see how young people without work feel about their situation.

2 A letter

You have been working in your new job for two months now. You are writing a letter to your close friend telling him/ her about your job, what you have to do, about the working conditions in general, how you are doing in the job, what is best and what you find most difficult about it.

3 My curriculum vitae

Write your curriculum vitae, either a real or imaginary one. Remember that the purpose is to get your future employer interested in you. Talk about yourself, what sort of things you are interested in and good at. Describe your working history. Say why you would like to work in that particular job and what makes you better than anyone else for the job.

4 My future at work

Write about your future working career. What kind of work do you fancy doing? What kind of education will you need for it? What requirements are there? What are the job opportunities like in that field? Discuss these and any other points that come to mind.

Short communicative task

Write a letter to the student councillor of a British university. You need help with your English as you would like to get into a top university to study psychology… / international politics… . Tell them all the necessary information about yourself. Write about 100 words.

STUDY

Lopuksi kannattaa vielä tarkistaa tekstin oikeinkirjoitus.

Hyvä kirjoitelma etenee loogisesti ja aikamuodot ovat oikein.

Käytä sanastoa ja ilmaisuja vaihtelevasti ja tarkoituksenmukaisesti.

work-shy • absenteeism • applicant • apply for a job • be late for work • be on call • be on the dole • civil servant •

Unit 5

SOCIETY

TAVOITE

Tässä jaksossa harjoittelet

- **pääsisällön tiivistämistä**
- **sanaston laajentamista sananjohtotehtävien avulla**
- **adjektiivi + prepositioyhdistelmiä**
- **vaillinaisia apuverbejä**
- **yhteiskunnallisista aiheista kirjoittamista.**

▪ addict ▪ addictive ▪ administration ▪ allowance ▪ baptism ▪ benefit ▪ bride ▪ groom ▪ circulate ▪ citizenship ▪ cohabitation ▪

5A

Take notes when listening to Gill Cooper, a tour guide, speaking about happiness. Try to find out what point Gill wants to make when mentioning ...

- the situation in today's society

  .....

  .....

- the lady in Greenwich in the 30s

  .....

  .....

- her husband

  .....

  .....

- guiding

  .....

  .....

STUDY

Keskittyminen on tärkeää sekä kuunnellessa että tekstin ymmärtämisessä.

Älä aliarvioi itseäsi ja tietojasi, vaan päättele asiayhteydestä vieraiden sanojen merkitys.

Vastaa aina, tyhjiä kohtia ei kannata jättää.

From *Are you happy?: Gill Cooper, tour guide.* Interview by Craig Taylor. Copyright © The Guardian News & Media Ltd, 12.7.2008.

5B

Read the statements and mark them true or false based on what you think. Compare your answers with a partner.

1 Nutrition has no effect on people's behaviour. **T/F**

2 There is a link between the consumption of junk food and violence. **T/F**

3 Crime rates can be reduced if prison diet is changed. **T/F**

4 Menus richer in vitamins and minerals would benefit society. **T/F**

5 The influence of nutrition on behaviour has been overestimated. **T/F**

6 One's attention span may be shortened by lack of some essential nutrients. **T/F**

7 Criminals' brains do not function properly. **T/F**

attention span	tarkkaavaisuusaika	**nutrition**	ravinto
benefit	hyödyttää	**overestimate**	yliarvioida
consumption	kulutus	**reduce**	vähentää

commit a crime • community projects • confirmation • consumer • consumption • culprit • decision making • disaster scene •

Text 5

Prison study to investigate link between junk food and violence

Some of Britain's most challenging young prisoners are to be given food supplements in a study aimed at curbing violent behaviour. Scientists from Oxford University say the effect of nutrition on behaviour has been underestimated. They say increases in consumption of "junk" food over the past 50 years have contributed to a rise in violence. The university will lead the £1.4m study in which 1,000 males aged 16 to 21 from three young offenders' institutions in England and Scotland 75 will be randomly allocated either the vitamin-and-mineral supplements or a placebo, and followed over 12 months.

In a pilot study of 231 prisoners by the same researchers, published in 2002, violent incidents while in custody were cut by more than a third among those given the supplements. Overall, offences recorded by the prison authorities fell by a quarter. John Stein, professor of physiology at Oxford University, said: "If you could extrapolate from those results you would see a reduction of a quarter to a third in violent offences in prison. You could reduce violent offences in the community by a third. That would have a huge economic benefit."

• divorced • drunk-driver • emigration • engagement • equality • expertise • funeral • hacking • housing • immigration

Dietary adequacy

"Our initial findings indicated that improving what people eat could lead them to behave more sociably as well as improving their health. This is not an area currently considered in standards of dietary adequacy. We are not saying nutrition is the only influence on behaviour but we seem to have seriously underestimated its importance."

Mark Walport, head of the Wellcome Trust, which is funding the three-year study, said: "If this study shows that nutritional supplementation affects behaviour it could have profound significance for nutritional guidelines, not only within the criminal justice system but in the wider community – in schools, for example. We are all used to nutritional guidelines for our physical health but this study could lead to revisions taking account of our mental health."

The theory behind the trial is that when the brain is starved of essential nutrients, especially omega-3 fatty acids, which are a central building block of brain neurons, it loses "flexibility". This shortens attention spans and undermines self-control. Even though prison food is nutritious, prisoners tend to make unhealthy choices and need supplements, the researchers say. Bernard Gesch, a senior research scientist in the department of physiology and the director of Natural Justice, a charity that investigates the causes of offending, said the prisoners would be given the supplement containing 100 per cent of the recommended daily amount of more than 30 vitamins and minerals plus three fish-oil capsules totalling 2.25g on top of their normal diet.

A win-win situation?

"We are trying to rehabilitate the brain to criminal justice. The law assumes crime is a matter of free will. But you can't exercise free will without involving your brain and the brain can't function properly without an adequate nutrient supply. It may have an important influence on behaviour."

"This is a positive approach to preventing the problems of antisocial and criminal behaviour. It is simple, it seems to be highly effective and the only "risk" from a better diet is better health. It is a rare win-win situation in criminal justice."

The Ministry of Justice is backing the three-year study, which will start in May. David Hanson, the Prisons minister, said he hoped it would shed further light on the links between nutrition and behaviour.

The Food Standards Agency says there is not enough evidence to show harm from additives or benefit from fish-oil supplements.

Sanasto s. 128

From *Prison study to investigate link between junk food and violence* by Jeremy Laurance. Copyright © The Independent (web), 29.1.2008.

allocate	myöntää, antaa	**extrapolate**	päätellä
curb	pitää aisoissa, hallita	**placebo**	lumelääke
dietary adequacy	ravinnon riittävyys	**undermine**	heikentää

5c

Answer the questions in Finnish.

1 Kenelle tutkimus tehdään? Miksi? (rivit 1–14)

.....

.....

2 Millaisia tuloksia on saatu tähän mennessä? (rivit 15–27)

.....

.....

3 Miten uudet tutkimustulokset saattavat vaikuttaa yhteiskunnassa Mark Walportin näkemyksen mukaan? (rivit 29–47)

.....

.....

4 Miten puutteellinen ravinto näkyy yksilöiden terveydessä? (rivit 48–65)

.....

.....

5 Miksi aivotoiminta mainitaan? (rivit 69–89)

.....

.....

5d

Find the following expressions in the text.

1 tutkimuksessa, joka tähtää rikollisen käyttäytymisen pitämiseen aisoissa
2 ravinnon merkitys käyttäytymiselle
3 lisäykset roskaruoan kulutuksessa
4 osaltaan vaikuttivat väkivallan nousuun
5 rikkomukset vähenivät neljänneksellä
6 ainoa vaikutus käyttäytymiseen
7 aivot eivät saa riittävästi tarpeellisia ravintoaineita
8 lyhentää tarkkaavaisuusaikaa ja heikentää itsehillintäkykyä
9 se antaisi tietoa ravinnon ja käyttäytymisen välisestä yhteydestä

▪ maternity leave ▪ minority ▪ paternity ▪ pay income tax ▪ pension ▪ pros and cons ▪ provide day care ▪ shopping malls ▪

5E

Fill in the adjectives.

Noun	Adjective	in Finnish
challenge	.....	haastava
crime	.....	rikollinen
health	.....	terve
hostility	.....	vihamielinen
importance	.....	tärkeä
increase	.....	lisääntyvä
nutrition	.....	ravitseva
offence	.....	loukkaava
physics	.....	fyysinen
significance	.....	merkittävä

Adjektiivien päätteitä:

-able, -ible
-al
-ant, -ent
-ful
-ing
-ish
-ive
-less
-e
-y

Fill in the nouns.

Verb	Noun	in Finnish
behave	.....	käytös
consider	.....	harkinta
contribute	.....	panostus
generalise	.....	yleistys
imprison	.....	vangitseminen
improve	.....	parannus
investigate	.....	tutkimus
offend	.....	loukkaus
rehabilitate	.....	kuntoutus
violate	.....	rikkomus

Substantiivien päätteitä:

-age
-ance, -ence
-ation, -ition, -ion
-dom
-hood
-ment
-ness
-our
-ship

5F

Fill in the missing parts.

1 The Minister of Justice is concerned about ..... in some suburban areas.

2 The charity's ..... is facing ..... during the economic recession.

3 A young ..... was set up in this area just a couple of months ago.

4 ..... of some gangs sparked a neighbourhood crime-watch project here.

1 väkivaltarikosten määrän lisääntymisestä
2 panostus vanhusten hyvinvointiin – uusia haasteita
3 rikollisten kuntoutuskeskus
4 vihamielinen käyttäytyminen

5G

Translate the sentences into English.

1 Kaipasin uutta mahdollisuutta. .....

2 Tässä vaihtorahanne. .....

3 Opetin poikaystävääni olemaan kohtelias. .....

4 Kerro koko juttu uudelleen. .....

5 Ystäväni sanoi, että kahvilassa saa istua rauhassa, jos ostaa jotain. .....

6 Ostin pullon olutta, mutta en juonut sitä. .....

7 Tupakointikielto on aina ollut kultainen sääntömme klubilla. .....

8 Eikö hänen soittonsa ollutkin kaunista kuultavaa? .....

9 Juostaan! Karhu tulee suoraan meitä kohti. .....

▪ administration ▪ allowance ▪ baptism ▪ benefit ▪ bride ▪ groom ▪ circulate ▪ citizenship ▪ cohabitation ▪ commit a crime

Income changes after divorce

From *Income changes after divorce* by Amelia Hill. Copyright © The Guardian News & Media Ltd, 25.1.2009.

5H

Listen and answer the questions in English.

1 Why are financial penalties mentioned?

.....

.....

2 What does Ruth Smallacombe say about men and divorce?

.....

.....

3 What is the situation of the childless spouses after a split?

.....

.....

4 What factors have a positive influence on a woman's economic situation after the divorce?

.....

.....

5 What solution is suggested to make divorced men and women more equal financially?

.....

.....

exposure	paljastaminen	**penalty**	rangaistus
gender	sukupuoli	**pre-split**	välirikkoa edeltävä
*** get fleeced**	jäädä puille paljaille	**proceeds**	tuotot
maintenance	elatusapu	**resentment**	mielipaha, suuttumus
marital split	avioero	**stark**	selvä

5I

Study the following facts about Finland and then jot down your own opinions. Choose five items to discuss with your partner.

	Facts about Finland	My opinions and reasons
1	The conscript army prevents boys from moving away from home earlier.	.....
2	One per cent of girls volunteer for military service.	.....
3	When they marry, Finnish brides have turned 30 and grooms 32.	.....
4	Every year about 200 same-sex couples register their relationship.	.....
5	Almost half of all marriages will end up in divorce.	.....
6	After splitting up, parents often have joint custody.	.....
7	Finnish women are brought up to earn their own living.	.....
8	Two-income households are the most common ones.	.....
9	Children whose parents are unemployed are entitled to municipal daycare.	.....
10	Financial supports for students comprise a study grant, a housing supplement and a state-guaranteed study loan.	.....

conscript army	asevelvollisuuteen perustuva armeija	**municipal daycare**	kunnallinen päivähoito
groom	sulhanen	**same-sex couples**	samaa sukupuolta olevat pariskunnat
housing supplement	asumistuki	**study grant**	opintotuki
joint custody	yhteishuoltajuus	**two-income household**	kahden tulonsaajan talous

▪ drunk-driver ▪ emigration ▪ engagement ▪ equality ▪ expertise ▪ funeral ▪ hacking ▪ housing ▪ immigration ▪ inequality ▪

5J

Summarize the following text in your own words in Finnish in no more than 80 words.

Spend-it-all parents

STUDY

Summary

Tiivistelmä on yhtenäinen lyhennelmä alkuperäistekstin pääajatuksista.

Alleviivaa tekstistä kunkin kappaleen ydinajatukset.

Muotoile sitten tiivistelmäsi ohjeessa mainitulla kielellä.

Älä ylitä mainittua sanamäärää.

Merkitse sanamäärä tiivistelmäsi loppuun.

If you are a son or daughter waiting patiently to inherit cash from your parents, there's bad news. They've probably already spent it. Rather than leaving their fortunes to their children, many couples are doing their level best to blow the lot before they die, a report reveals.

Exotic holidays, new cars and even golf club membership all feature on their must-do list, which often does not include leaving a nest egg for their youngsters. The research, by Saga, involved interviews with more than 11.500 over-50s. Only 12 per cent agreed that they should leave their homes untouched for their offspring to inherit their value, rather than taking out cash through equity release.

The findings will be a blow to children who had been secretly hoping that a death in the family would finally wipe out their debts, pay the school fees or reduce the size of their mortgage. Parents told Saga they want to use the money from equity release to enjoy themselves, typically going on exotic holidays. One in five over-65s said they would like to use the cash to travel around the world.

Saga chief executive Andrew Goodsell said: "We have seen an increasing number of customers use the equity from their home to fund retirement. We have even had a customer recently who released money from their home to pay for their golf club membership." Children may not even know that their parents are spending the money tied up in their property. Nearly half of those 50 to 54 said they would not discuss their plans with their family. The Council of Mortgage Lenders reckons around 2,500 billion pounds of equity is tied up in homes. Much of it is in the hands of over-50s who have paid off their mortgage or have only a tiny loan left.

Many bought their houses several decades ago for a few thousand pounds and now find them worth up to £1 million or more. Saga says 99 per cent of homeowners do not have a mortgage by the age of 70. However, for some, equity release is not about indulging themselves, but surviving. With soaring bills and meagre pensions, many need the money to keep afloat.

From *Spend-it-all parents give their children a bad heir day* by Becky Barro. Copyright © Daily Mail, 21.5.2008.
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infrastructure • join forces • local government • mainstream • majority • make one's voice heard • maternity leave •

5K

Fill in the prepositions.

Adjective	Preposition	in Finnish
annoyed		suuttunut jllek
dependent		riippuvainen
disappointed		pettynyt jhn
due		jstak johtuva
envious		kateellinen
familiar		perehtynyt jhk
fed up		kyllästynyt jhk
fond		kiintynyt jhk
grateful		kiitollinen jllek
guilty		syyllinen jhk

Adjective	Preposition	in Finnish
interested		kiinnostunut
married		naimisissa jkn kanssa
patient		kärsivällinen jkn suhteen
responsible		vastuussa
surprised		hämmästynyt
tired		kyllästynyt jhk
typical		tyypillistä jllek
used		tottunut jhn

5L

Fill in the missing parts.

You've just moved to a lively housing development you know nothing about.
You would like to get involved in many things and ask people about the following issues

1 I'd be ..... voluntary work. Who should I talk to?

2 I'm ..... old people for afternoon walks. Who is ..... old people's activities here?

3 I'm also ..... running old people's clubs. Could I start one here?

4 I'm ..... kids, too. Are there afternoon activities for them I could help in?

5 I'm ..... a musician. Could we set up a music club for kids?

6 I'm ..... sitting at home. So I'd be ..... being given a chance to work for this community.

1 Olisin kiinnostunut
2 tottunut viemään – vastuussa
3 perehtynyt
4 kiintynyt
5 naimisissa
6 kyllästynyt - kiitollinen

GRAMMAR

Vaillinaiset apuverbit

CAN, kielt. CAN'T, CANNOT

– ilmaisee osaamista tai arvelemista

He can't possibly mean that! *Hän ei voi mitenkään tarkoittaa sitä!*

I tried to get up but I couldn't move. (kielt. lauseissa **could**, EI **be able to**)

He can't have lost the key again. *Hän ei ole voinut taas kadottaa avainta.*

– puuttuvat aikamuodot: **be able to**

When will you be able to come and see us?

He has never been able to stand pressure.

Do you know how to do it? *Osaatko tehdä sen?*

MAY

– ilmaisee lupaa, mahdollisuutta tai arvelemista

May I leave now?

He may/might have missed the train. *He ovat ehkä myöhästyneet / ovat saattaneet myöhästyä junasta.*

Sarah might accept the offer. *Sarah saattaisi hyväksyä tarjouksen.*

– puuttuvat aikamuodot: **be allowed to**

The children were not allowed to watch the show.

MUST

– ilmaisee pakkoa, johtopäätöstä tai tarvetta

I must call Keith when I get home.

There's no one in the attic. You must be imagining things.

I can't find my jacket. Someone must have taken it by mistake.

– **must not** = ei saa

You mustn't say things like that!

– puuttuvat aikamuodot: **have to**

Fortunately we didn't have to wait too long.

– pakkoa voi ilmaista myös seuraavasti:

be compelled/forced/obliged to do sth

You needn't have whispered. *Sinun ei olisi tarvinnut kuiskata.*

social services ▪ start a family ▪ suburbia ▪ urbanisation ▪ wedding ▪ welfare state ▪ addict ▪ addictive ▪ administration ▪

5M Grammar

Fill in the missing parts.

1 My great grandma told us that she ..... the poverty they had to live in after the war.

2 It ..... difficult for William to admit he was wrong.

3 We ..... our minds whether to go or to stay.

4 You ..... anyone about what you just saw.

5 ..... all the many the services your mobile phone offers?

6 Why isn't Sue here yet? She ..... the train again.

7 They ..... their house as they were both unemployed at the time.

8 You .....

9 She ..... connecting flight.

10 We ..... in, although we had no tickets.

1 ei koskaan voisi unohtaa
2 on täytynyt olla
3 emme osanneet päättää
4 et saa kertoa
5 Osaatko käyttää
6 ei ole voinut myöhästyä
7 oli täytynyt myydä
8 ei olisi tarvinnut vaivautua
9 on saattanut myöhästyä
10 annettiin mennä

5N Revision

Write nouns you can form from the verbs.

1 commit .....
2 offend .....
3 prevent .....
4 behave .....
5 reduce .....
6 investigate .....
7 assume .....
8 approach .....

▪ allowance ▪ baptism ▪ benefit ▪ bride ▪ groom ▪ circulate ▪ citizenship ▪ cohabitation ▪ commit a crime ▪ community projects

WRITE

5o

Write a composition of between 150 and 250 words on one of the following topics.

1 **You'll get over it.** Give advice to Jane who is going through a difficult period in her life.

Jane and her husband Jeff had been married for 20 years when they divorced 18 months ago. They have three children, aged 11 years, 3 years and 18 months.
"My husband told me we would split everything down the middle. I got a huge shock when I realised he had hired a crack legal team who managed to hide a large proportion of his assets and write off most of his income. I didn't stand a chance. On paper I got 50% of everything. In reality, however, he walked off with enough money to buy a house in town outright and a new car, while also taking the kids on a couple of foreign holidays each year.

"I fight a constant battle not to let myself become overwhelmed with feelings of anger over the differences in our lives. I find it almost unbearable that I have to scrimp and save to bring up the kids, while his lifestyle is noticeably more comfortable and extravagant than when we were together."

2 **Who in our society need support?**

3 **An ideal society.** What does it offer the citizens? What is it like?

4 **A letter.** Write a letter of comfort to somebody who is out of work and desperate.

Short communicative tasks

1 Compose a small ad for the local paper. You sympathize with the old and the sick. You want to help them. Write a small ad where you briefly describe yourself and say why you want to help other people. Write about 70–80 words.

2 You will be interviewed on the radio about the ills in our society and how you would like to see things being put right. Write a note for yourself for the interview. Write about 70–80 words.

STUDY

Lue kaikki yo-kokeen ohjeet tarkasti ja tee tehtävät huolellisesti.

Varmista vielä lopuksi, että olet toiminut vaaditulla tavalla.

Varaa aikaa tarkistaaksesi kaikki osiot.

▪ confirmation ▪ consumer ▪ consumption ▪ culprit ▪ decision making ▪ disaster scene ▪ divorced ▪ drunk-driver ▪ emigration ▪

Unit 6

CULTURE

TAVOITE

Tässä jaksossa harjoittelet

- **sanapäättelyä**
- **monivalinta-aukkotehtävään vastaamista**
- **selittämistä yo-tehtävänä**
- **yksikköjä ja monikkoja**
- **arvostelun kirjoittamista.**

▪ actor ▪ actress ▪ animation ▪ architect ▪ architecture ▪ art ▪ art lover ▪ artist ▪ audience ▪ audition ▪ author ▪

6A

The following extracts are all art critics' reviews from various sources. Which art form do they refer to?

1 Werner Herzog, the director, was nominated for an Oscar for his new documentary *Encounters at the End of the World*, which was filmed in Antarctica.

2 With mostly American actors doing northern accents, the home scenes don't have quite the authenticity they did in London. The ballet class includes a few too many mugging little girls trying out for Annie, and the Billy I saw is a better dancer than an actor.

3 Based in Bologna, Italy, Blu makes very large-scale images of monsters and figures, often involved in scenes of barbarity. These have the look of cartoon creatures, or characters from Greek mythology. Drawing is integral to his work. He uses a very limited palette, which has the effect of highlighting his fascination with line and form.

4 This Irish cultural institution has exemplified excellence and innovation in choreography, music and design. Featuring the work of its artistic directors, the theatre has developed a reputation for producing performances which are passionate, evocative, sophisticated yet arrestingly pure.

6B

How much do you know about Madonna? Choose the correct alternative.

1 In her childhood
- **a** she never lacked self-confidence.
- **b** she lost her mother.
- **c** she had to take care of her siblings.

2 During her high school years
- **a** she went to ballet classes.
- **b** her first album was released.
- **c** she couldn't care less about school.

3 After moving to New York Madonna
- **a** worked in Burger King.
- **b** made a dramatic breakthrough.
- **c** worked as a choreographer.

4 In the early eighties Madonna
- **a** started to use drugs.
- **b** got publicity through the MTV cable station.
- **c** flopped with her third album.

5 Madonna's wedding
- **a** was attended by Tom Cruise and John Huston.
- **b** dress was made of red silk.
- **c** was disrupted by paparazzi helicopters.

autobiography • award • award winning play • ballet • biography • blockbuster • box-office success • breakthrough •

Text 6

Glimpses from Madonna's path to stardom

While reading, try to guess the meaning of the words in bold.

This little triumvirate was at the centre of Ciccone family life. Madonna had a sparring relationship with her elder brothers, and together they (1) **vied for** their parents' attention, a factor that is present in the combative, mocking way that Madonna sometimes treats her men. 'I was considered the sissy of the family because I relied on feminine (2) **wiles** to get my way,' Madonna said. 'My older brothers picked on me, and I always (3) **tattled on** them to my father.' It has taken years for these (4) **sibling rivalries** to be resolved, and even now there is an uneasy truce. Had Madonna Sr survived, maybe the family dynamics would have been less polarized.

Ballet classes with Flynn

Despite her confident, straight-A student persona, Madonna felt like a misfit. Flynn was the first person who made her feel beautiful. 'I knew I was (5) **voluptuous** for my age, but I'd never had a sense of myself being beautiful until he told me,' she said. Through his attention to discipline and the fine, expressive lines of ballet, she was able to find herself. 'I feel superior. I feel a warrior,' she declared. Like some dedicated teachers of dance, Flynn had a slightly sadistic edge, making his students dance until their feet were bleeding, or pinching their thighs to make them stretch higher, or holding a sharp pencil between a dancer's throat and chin to make sure she kept her head straight. Madonna was (6) **undeterred** by this – maybe her desire to create the ideal physical shape (7) **echoed** her mother's own strenuous efforts at perfection.

Sean and Madonna

Meeting Sean caused a huge shift in Madonna. He became her protector, and a jealous, domineering force. He was her artistic opposite – moody, troubled, prone to violence – but like her he was passionately dedicated to his craft. His aesthetic was one informed by writers like Raymond Carver and Charles Bukowski, the rugged, disaffected American individualist. His single-minded vision was the opposite of hers. Brought up in (8) **pampered** Hollywood, he was cynical about

• character • cinema • classical • collection • composer • concert • concert-goer • conductor • country and western •

celebrity, unimpressed by names and fame. His brattish air of privilege was tempered by strong political convictions, and an alienation from the star system that spawned him.

Madonna left behind the world in New York and settled on the west coast with Sean. This caused a little **(9) consternation** among her old clubbing friends, many of whom had their reservations about Sean.

Thrifty girl from Michigan

It has been noted that both she (Madonna) and Guy like a bargain. Careful about cash, Madonna was **(10) reluctant** to pay the going rate for a large house in London, declaring that people want to exploit her celebrity status. 'I cannot believe how expensive real estate is here,' she said. 'I'm just too middle-class to throw my hard-earned money away like that.' She once had a meeting with an interior designer who gave what she considered to be a reasonable estimate for bespoke work on her study. 'Madonna said no, it was too expensive. But what she wanted was very expensive!', says the designer. 'I found her to be a bit of a spoilt brat, actually.' Inside Madonna still beats the heart of a **(11) thrifty** girl from hard-working Michigan. She is said to sign off every single check herself, which, considering all her various projects and households, is quite a feat. Like many wealthy business people who've worked their way up, she still feels the urge to **(12) scrimp** and save.

Sanasto s. 128

From *Madonna: Like An Icon* by Lucy O'Brien, published by Bantam Press. Reprinted by permission of The Random House Group Ltd.

Facts about Madonna

Childhood and school years

- born on 16 August, 1958
- grew up in a conservative Catholic family
- had two elder brothers and a younger sister
- started taking tap and jazz lessons and performing in school productions

On the way to the top

- moved to New York in 1977
- *Everybody*, her first single, was released in 1982
- the release of *Like A Virgin* in 1984 was a turning point for Madonna, with the title track staying at the top of the charts for six weeks
- married Sean Penn on her birthday in 1985

International celebrity

- movie *Desperately Seeking Susan* became a box-office hit in 1985
- Madonna's most ambitious album *Like A Prayer* was released in 1989
- Madonna started one of her most subtle makeovers for the title role of *Evita* in 1995
- her first child, Lourdes, was born in 1996
- she won the Golden Globe for Best Actress from her role as Evita in 1996
- Rocco, her second child was born in 2000 and Madonna married Guy Richie
- divorced Guy Richie in November 2008.

6c

Write down your definitions for the words in bold in pp 82–83.

1 ..... 7 .....

2 ..... 8 .....

3 ..... 9 .....

4 ..... 10 .....

5 ..... 11 .....

6 ..... 12 .....

6d

Choose the best alternative.

1 Madonna
- **a** simply adored her brothers
- **b** suffered from the loss of her mother
- **c** was a tomboy till her teenage years

2 In the ballet classes Flynn
- **a** exploited really sadistic methods
- **b** made Madonna feel an outsider
- **c** helped Madonna on her way to self-discovery

3 What did Madonna and Sean have in common?
- **a** They shared the same taste in literature
- **b** They were devoted to their work
- **c** They supported the same politicians

4 What kind of business person is Madonna?
- **a** Willing to invest her money in interior design
- **b** Generous, she signs off checks for charity
- **c** Economic, almost stingy

tomboy	poikatyttö
generous	antelias

▪ fiction ▪ fine arts ▪ genre ▪ leading role ▪ literature ▪ matinee ▪ modern art ▪ moviegoer ▪ novel ▪ novelist ▪ on stage ▪ opera

6E

Find the following expressions in the text. After you've found them, decide with your partner what you found difficult in these expressions.

STUDY

Kun huomaat tekeväsi saman virheen toistuvasti, keksi jokin muistisääntö.

Voit myös toistaa ilmaisua niin kauan, että opit sen ulkoa.

1 Jos Madonnan äiti olisi elänyt

2 Tunnen itseni ylivoimaiseksi

3 Koska hänet oli kasvatettu Hollywoodissa

4 hänen ystäviensä joukossa, joista monilla oli varautuneita ennakkokäsityksiä

5 Minun mielestäni hän oli vähän hemmoteltu kakara

6 Sanotaan, että hän allekirjoittaa joka ikisen sekin itse

6F

Fill in the missing parts.

1 ....., Madonna had to work very hard to make it to the top.

2 As a child, Madonna used to ..... to her father.

3 ..... . Madonna always ..... some female friend.

4 ..... Madonna adopted the mother's role and started ..... her siblings.

5 Madonna ..... Sean Penn, who was ..... violence.

6 Madonna has always been extremely disciplined and ..... her work.

1 Lahjoistaan huolimatta

2 kannella veljistään

3 Uransa alussa – luotti

4 Äitinsä kuoleman jälkeen – huolehtia

5 oli naimisissa – taipuvainen

6 omistautunut

▪ painter ▪ painting ▪ performance ▪ performing arts ▪ playwright ▪ plot ▪ poem ▪ poet ▪ poetry ▪ portrait ▪ portrayal ▪

6G

AFFECT, EFFECT, IMPACT, IMPRESSION, INFLUENCE

Take turns reading the examples and translating them into Finnish.

1 The minister highlighted the **impact** of culture **on** people's welfare.

2 At times first **impressions** may be misleading.

3 The new drug exerts **a powerful effect on** the brain.

4 Can you use your **influence on** the director to get me even a minor role in the play?

5 Don't let his accusations **influence your judgment**.

6 His opinion will not **affect my decision**.

HUOM!
Substantiivi **influence + on**

HUOM!
Verbi **influence** ilman prepositiota

Fill in the missing parts.

1 TS Eliot had ..... modern poetry.

2 The painter also recorded ..... from Venice in his blog.

3 The most recent exhibition at Tate Modern certainly .....
..... the visitors.

4 Social status ..... people's cultural tastes.

1 syvä vaikutus
2 vaikutelmiaan
3 teki suuren vaikutuksen
4 ei näytä vaikuttavan

6H

Explain the underlined phrases in other words in English.

1 Meryl Streep's film *Doubt* seems to be a cut above the rest of her films.

.....

2 The concert is likely to tie up nicely with the ballet festival next Sunday.

.....

3 The artist has always had a passion for painting with strong contrasts.

.....

4 The premises were filled with enthusiastic fans of R&B.

.....

5 Do you know anyone with an impressive ancestry?

.....

6 The director often turned up his nose at any suggestions from the cast.

.....

From dartboard to a Dutch master

From *From dartboard to a Dutch master* by Nigel Reynolds. Copyright © Telegraph Media Group ltd, 22.11.2007

6I

Listen and take notes in Finnish. Use the clues given.

1 yli 30 vuotta

2 millainen maalaus oli?

3 miksi sitä arvostetaan?

4 miksi Kaarle II mainitaan?

story • stage • stalls • subtitles • talent scout • theatre • theatre-goer • TV-viewer • win an award • works • writer

6J

ENTERTAINING OUT

Choose the best alternative.

Japanese customs are different from ours. If you ever visit Japan, you might find *Entertaining out* handy.

Most social events for Japanese people will take place in restaurants, in hotel banquet rooms or at public facilities. People will first greet **1** ..... by bowing, and then there will be the inevitable milling around until **2** ..... time for the party to begin.

If it is a traditional Japanese party **3** ..... as an *enkai*, you will find yourself kneeling or sitting cross-legged in front of **4** ..... small table. Before eating or drinking, **5** ....., someone will make a speech welcoming **6** ..... to the party. Pray that it is a short one, and not one of the leg-numbingly long speeches that too many people are prone to **7** ..... **8** ..... also the possibility that each party member will give a short self-introduction. **9** ..... you have been told otherwise, you needn't say much more than your name, your company or your school (if you are a student), where you are from and thanks for **10** .....

The drinking routine is routine. Large brown bottles of **11** ..... beer **12** ..... before you. Do NOT attempt to open one and start guzzling it by **13** .....! Instead, open the bottle and pour the beer into the glasses of the people seated around you – the more beer your pour, the more Brownie points you can earn. After the speech, you should **14** ..... your glass in a toast and say *Kampai!* , (*Cheers!* in Japanese) **15** ..... glasses with your neighbours, then swallow as much as you can.

From *Culture Shock! A survival Guide to Customs and Etiquette*. Japan. by P. Sean Bramble. Copyright © Marshall Cavendish International (Asia), 2004.

1 **a** each other's
b the other
c one another

2 **a** it is
b its
c it is a

3 **a** familiar
b knowing
c known

4 **a** a
b the
c –

5 **a** at least
b besides
c however

6 **a** every
b everyone
c someone

7 **a** make
b making
c made

8 **a** It is
b There are
c There is

9 **a** If
b Nor
c Unless

10 **a** inviting
b being invited
c been invited

11 **a** a
b the
c –

12 **a** is placed
b have placed
c will be placed

13 **a** alone
b your own
c yourself

14 **a** raise
b rise
c arouse

15 **a** touching
b having touched
c touched

6K

Fill in *by*, *for* or *up* to form phrasal verbs which make sense in the sentences.

1 Harry is a man you can count on. He stands .....
..... his friends even if it makes him unpopular.

2 He always stood ..... his friends when they were in trouble.

3 His chatroom friend didn't show, so he realized he had been stood
..... and left disappointed.

4 Everyone knows that the little twisted red ribbon stands ..... the fight against HIV/AIDS.

1	puolustaa	**3**	ilmestynyt paikalle
2	auttoi	**4**	merkitsee

6L

Fill in the missing parts.

1 ..... had travelled to the southernmost part of Africa on her holiday.

2 She had been told the flight there was .....

3 It was true, it felt long. Luckily, there were .....
on the same flight.

4 They had been overjoyed to meet her, and they told her they had recognized her immediately. She still had .....
..... as in their school days.

1	Eräs ystävämme	**3**	pari vanhaa luokkatoveriamme
2	aivan liian pitkä	**4**	tuo hänen sama kaunis hymynsä

GRAMMAR

Yksikölliset ja monikolliset sanat

Englannissa yksikkö

advice	*neuvot*
baggage (AmE)	*matkatavarat*
equipment	*varusteet*
evidence	*todisteet*
furniture	*huonekalut*
homework	*läksyt*
housework	*kotityöt*
information	*tiedot*
jewellery	*korut*
luggage (BrE)	*matkatavarat*
money	*rahat*
news	*uutiset*
stuff	*kamat, tavarat*

Huom!

- verbi yksikössä
- ei **a/an** artikkelia
- viitataan yksikössä olevalla pronominilla
- yksi neuvo = **a bit/piece of advice**

Do you share housework in your family? No, my father usually does most of it.
I heard an interesting bit of news about the Helsinki Festival.

Englannissa monikko

ashes	*tuhka*
contents	*sisältö*
customs	*tulli*
manners	*käytöstavat*
the Middle Ages	*keskiaika*
pyjamas	*pyjama, yöpuku*
scales	*vaaka*
surroundings	*ympäristö*

Huom!

- verbi monikossa
- viitataan monikossa olevalla pronominilla

Dave's manners are extremely irritating.
The Middle Ages still inspire many artists.

▪ character ▪ cinema ▪ classical ▪ collection ▪ composer ▪ concert ▪ concert-goer ▪ conductor ▪ country and western ▪

6M

Underline the correct verb.

1 The evidence **suggest/suggests** that the suspect's alibi was false.

2 Politics **isn't/aren't** very popular among high school students.

3 All the data **is/are** available to anyone interested.

4 The news from the Far East **seem/seems** more encouraging than last year.

5 The surroundings of the ski resort **is/are** very attractive.

6 To our surprise, the premises **was/were** searched.

7 The homework the teacher gave us yesterday **was/were** too demanding.

8 Your advice **has/have** proved really useful.

9 Your new furniture **has/have** made your living-room look really fabulous.

10 Dave's favourite series **is/are** *House*.

11 How many new aircraft **has/have** Finnair bought during the past few decades?

12 In Beijing the Chinese **have/has** almost demolished the old houses called *hutongs*.

13 The ladder **was/were** too old for us to use it to climb to the roof of the hut.

14 The contents of the box **was/were** a real surprise to everyone.

15 The wedding **was/were** held in a village church near Newcastle.

6N

Underline the correct alternative.

1 The play **arose/aroused** very deep emotions in me.

2 The host of the show had to **raise/rise** her voice to get everyone's attention.

3 Unemployment has **raised/risen** sharply even in the film industry.

4 After the sun had **raised/risen**, we took a brisk walk by the river.

5 Emotional problems may **arise/arouse** from a physical cause.

6o

Revision

Classify the words in the grid. Some of them may fit more than one category. You may add extra words in each column.

action scene, audience, audition, autobiography, box-office success, composer, composition, critic, dress rehearsal, exhibition, lyrics, novel, novelist, playwright, plot, poem, portrait, sequel, series, stage, statue, still life, supporting actor, installation

people	literature	film and TV	theatre	painting and sculpture	music

6p

Translate the sentences.

1. Koe-esiintymisen jälkeen tunsin itseni hyvin jännittyneeksi.
2. Monien 1900-luvun romaanikirjailijoiden teoksista on tullut kassamenestyksiä, kun niistä on tehty elokuvia.
3. Esiripun laskeuduttua yleisö nousi osoittamaan suosiotaan näyttelijöille seisten.
4. Näyttelyssä oli esillä sekä asetelmia että muotokuvia.
5. Olen aina ollut enemmän kiinnostunut brittisarjoista kuin suomalaisista.

▪ fiction ▪ fine arts ▪ genre ▪ leading role ▪ literature ▪ matinee ▪ modern art ▪ moviegoer ▪ novel ▪ novelist ▪ on stage ▪ opera

WRITE

6Q

Write a composition of between 150 and 250 words on one of the following topics.

1 **An art experience that took my breath away**
Write a review of a thought-provoking book you've read recently / an interesting film you've seen recently / an art exhibition you've visited.

2 **Writing a speech** You've been invited to give a talk about the latest trends in the Finnish pop music scene. You're speaking to an international audience. Write the speech.

3 **Why culture is important to me**
You're on an international youth camp focusing on cultural issues. It's your turn to tell the others about the Finnish cultural genre that interests you most. Write your speech.

4 **My favourite artist** Everyone has to contribute to their English school newspaper. Your assignment is to write about an artist who has really changed your way of thinking to quite a large extent. You can choose to write about an author, painter, musician or band, etc. Remember to focus on their ideas!

STUDY

Kun kirjoitat arvostelun,

– aloita kertomalla, miksi teos/filmi/kirja/näytelmä kannattaa arvioida.

– mainitse lyhyesti henkilöt, tapahtumapaikka ja keskeiset tapahtumat.

– älä paljasta juonen yksityiskohtia.

– kerro oma mielipiteesi.

STUDY

Puheen aloitus

– Ystävät/perhe: **Hi everyone… Hello everybody…**

– Viralliset puheet: **Ladies and gentlemen…**

– Neutraali aloitus: **If I could just have your attention for a moment, please…**
I'm happy to be here with you this afternoon…

Puheen lopetus

Thank you all for…
Now I'd like to propose a toast to…
Let's raise our glasses to…
Thank you all for coming…
All the best for the future…

Short communicative tasks

1 Write a thank you note to your friend who took you to a concert you simply loved. No title is needed. (40–60 words)

2 Send an invitation to a foreign friend for a music festival next summer. Give some details about the event and tell your friend what he/she should expect. (60–80 words)

• painter • painting • performance • performing arts • playwright • plot • poem • poet • poetry • portrait • portrayal •

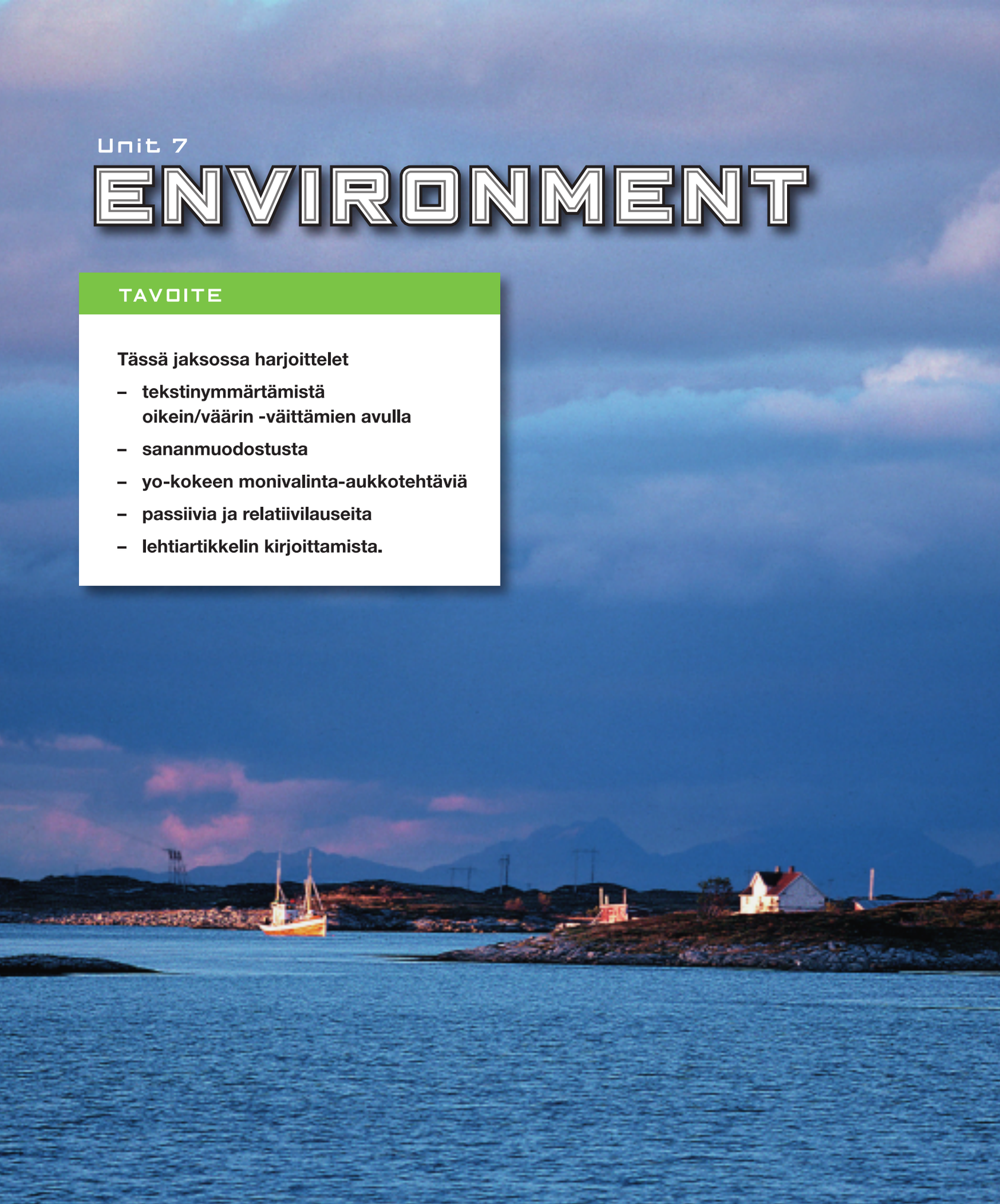
Unit 7

ENVIRONMENT

TAVOITE

Tässä jaksossa harjoittelet

- **tekstinymmärtämistä oikein/väärin -väittämien avulla**
- **sananmuodostusta**
- **yo-kokeen monivalinta-aukkotehtäviä**
- **passiivia ja relatiivilauseita**
- **lehtiartikkelin kirjoittamista.**



▪ biodiversity ▪ clean-up project ▪ climatic changes ▪ consumerism ▪ ecological balance ▪ emissions ▪ endangered species

7A

A Glass of Water

Here is a glass of water from my well.
It tastes of rock and root and earth and rain;
It is the best I have, my old spell,
and it is cold, and better than champagne.

From *Selected Poems* by May Sarton. Copyright © W.W. Norton & Company, 1978. By permission of A.M. Heath.

What is your best or worst experience of water?

7B

How environment-conscious are you?

1 How many years do littered glass, plastic and aluminium containers last?
- **a** About a hundred years
- **b** About five hundred years
- **c** More than a thousand years

2 How much of your rubbish is packaging that you throw away immediately?
- **a** About ten per cent
- **b** About a third
- **c** More than a half

3 How much water is used during the growing and production of a loaf of bread?
- **a** Almost two hundred litres
- **b** Almost four hundred litres
- **c** Almost six hundred litres

4 How long can a human being survive without water?
- **a** About three days
- **b** About a week
- **c** About ten days

5 How much garbage would an adult weighing 70 kilos generate in his/her lifetime?
- **a** About 10 tonnes
- **b** About 25 tonnes
- **c** About 42 tonnes

Check your score on page 143.

Text 7

Burning biofuels may be worse than coal and oil

Scientists point to cost in biodiversity and farmland.

Using biofuels made from corn, sugar cane and soy could have a greater environmental impact than burning fossil fuels, according to experts. Although the fuels themselves emit fewer greenhouse gases, they all have higher costs in terms of biodiversity loss and destruction of farmland.

The problems of climate change and the rising cost of oil have led to a race to develop environmentally-friendly biofuels, such as palm oil or ethanol derived from corn and sugar cane. The EU has proposed that 10% of all fuel used in transport should come from biofuels by 2020 and the emerging global market is expected to be worth billions of dollars a year.

Who benefits?

But the fuels have attracted controversy. "Regardless of how effective sugar cane is for producing ethanol, its benefits quickly diminish if carbon-rich tropical forests are being razed to make the sugar cane fields, thereby causing vast greenhouse gas emission increases," Jörn Scharlemann and William Laurance, of the Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute in Panama, write in Science today.

"Such comparisons become even more lopsided if the full environmental benefits of tropical forests – for example, for biodiversity conservation, hydrological functioning, and soil protection – are included." Efforts to work out which crops are most environmentally friendly have, until now, focused only on

• raise ecological awareness • recycling • reduce emissions • restoration • save energy • saving tropical forests • shrinking

the amount of greenhouse gases a fuel emits when it is burned. Scharlemann and Laurance highlighted a more comprehensive method, developed by Rainer Zah of the Empa Research Institute in Switzerland that can take total environmental impacts – such as loss of forests and farmland and effects on biodiversity – into account.

Economy or environment?

In a study of 26 biofuels the Swiss method showed that 21 fuels reduced greenhouse gas emissions by more than 30% compared with gasoline when burned. But almost half of the biofuels, a total of 12, had greater total environmental impacts than fossil fuels. These included economically-significant fuels such as US corn ethanol, Brazilian sugar cane ethanol and soy diesel, and Malysian palm-oil diesel. Biofuels that fared best were those produced from waste products such as recycled cooking oil, as well as ethanol from grass or wood.

Scharlemann and Laurance also pointed to "perverse" governmental initiatives that had resulted in unintended environmental impacts. In the US, for example, farmers have been offered incentives to shift from growing soy to growing corn for biofuels. "This is helping to drive up global soy prices, which in turn amplifies economic incentives to destroy Amazonian forests and Brazilian tropical savannas for soy production."

Sanasto s. 129

From *Burning biofuels may be worse than coal and oil, says experts* by Alok Jha. Copyright © The Guardian News & Media Ltd, 4.1.2008.

sugar cane	sokeriruoko
controversy	kiista, kiistely
regardless of	huolimatta jstak
lopsided	vinoutunut
initiative	aloite
incentive	kannustin
amplify	laajentaa, lisätä

7c

Mark the statements true or false. What evidence can you find in the text to support your choices? Correct the false statements.

1 Biofuels are more expensive than fossil fuels. **T/F**

.....

2 One car in ten will run on biofuel in 2020. **T/F**

.....

3 It's unwise to turn tropical forests into sugar cane fields. **T/F**

.....

4 Some consequences/effects of using biofuels have been ignored/neglected. **T/F**

.....

5 Half of biofuels have been made of waste. **T/F**

.....

7D

Find the following expressions in the text.

1 biopolttoaineiden käyttäminen .....

2 olla suuri vaikutus .....

3 päästää vähemmän kasvihuonekaasuja .....

4 kehittää ympäristöystävällisiä polttoaineita .....

5 sen hyödyt vähenevät .....

6 ottaa ympäristölle aiheutuvat kokonaisvaikutukset huomioon .....

.....

7 vähentää päästöjä .....

7E

Fill in the nouns and adjectives. Write the Finnish words below the English ones. Use the first one as a model.

Verb	Noun	Adjective
attract	attraction	attractive
viehättää	*viehätys*	*viehättävä*
benefit		
conserve		
destroy		
develop		
expect		
lose		
produce		

7F

Underline the right word.

1 Apparently factory workers are more **beneficial/productive** when they have background music while they work.

2 Freeplay Foundation distributes **developments/products** such as hand-powered radios and portable generators to African areas suffering from energy poverty

3 With its wonderful coastline, sunshine and sea breezes, the Isle of Wight **attracts/loses** more and more visitors every year

4 To reduce **conservation/emissions**, Chinese authorities took 50 per cent of government cars off the roads because pollution was one of the major concerns for Olympic athletes in Beijing.

5 In farm shops you can buy fresh **environment/produce** directly from the farmers.

6 A European study found 100 per cent juices as **attractive/beneficial** to health as fruit and vegetables.

7 Therapists offer counselling for **destructive/productive** behaviour if your children are unable to control their anger and frustration.

Dale Vince

7G

Listen to what Dale Vince has to say about energy production.
Then mark the statements true or false.

1 Dale Vince was laughed at because he was such a poor builder. **T/F**

2 Ecotricity supplies half of Britain's green energy. **T/F**

3 Dale Vince wants to attract more clients to make huge profits. **T/F**

4 The UK Government will have to change the power system in the future. **T/F**

5 People living near wind turbines don't oppose them as much as they used to. **T/F**

6 Farmers can't benefit from Dale Vince's future plans. **T/F**

7 Dale Vince's home is a showroom open to visitors. **T/F**

8 According to Dale, being green doesn't mean life without luxuries. **T/F**

From *Dale Vince* by Mike Higgins. Copyright © The Independent, 30.11.2008.

trundle	kulkea	**renewable**	uusiutuva
off-grid	vähän kantaverkkoa kuormittava	**decarbonisation**	hiilen käytöstä luopuminen

7H

Choose the best alternative.

Being green is good for wallets too

We are finally getting the message that trundling food **1** ..... miles around the world's skies and roads is a daft way to feed **2** ..... More and more people are not only buying fresh food **3** ..... is locally sourced, but growing it themselves. A horticultural trade body has reported a 31% surge in sales of vegetable seeds to householders and allotment keepers, and a 32% **4** ..... in flower seed sales. Seed companies say that vegetables are now outselling flowers for the first time since the Second World War, when gardeners **5** ..... to *Dig for Victory*.

The little town of Lampeter in **6** ..... central Wales is even keener to be greener. At a mass meeting, the townsfolk decided that **7**..... wait for government action, the town will plan **8** ..... own switch to a carbon and oil free future. As first steps, they will install a community wind turbine, use sheep's wool **9** ..... building insulation, and convert a playing field into a vegetable garden. **10** ..... being good for our consciences, buying seeds and gardening implements has also turned the garden centre business into a multibillion-pound industry, with big players gobbling up traditional family-run nurseries. The biggest player of all, Wyevale, has announced that it too is doing its bit for the planet **11** ..... no longer stocking energy-hungry patio heaters.

Manufacturers should not be too downhearted. From 2004, British pub users could no longer smoke indoors, and have soon

1 **a** thousand
b thousands
c thousands of

2 **a** one
b ourselves
c themselves

3 **a** that
b what
c who

4 **a** diminish
b increase
c slump

5 **a** are exhorting
b was exhorted
c were exhorted

6 **A** a
b the
c –

7 **a** instead of
b rather than
c in addition to

8 **a** its
b it's
c an

9 **a** for
b into
c on

10 **a** After
b As well as
c In addition

11 **a** as
b by
c thus

raise ecological awareness • recycling • reduce emissions • restoration • save energy • saving tropical forests • shrinking

begun to appreciate warm comfort in the garden where there usually is **12** ..... In many British pubs, because the smoking ban is in place, vast decked areas with elaborate awnings and windbreaks **13** ..... featuring enormous patio heaters. So if the smoke doesn't kill you, global warming **14** .....

12 **a** it
b one
c such places

13 **a** have installed
b have been installed
c will install

14 **a** will
b will do
c is

From *Pioneering Welsh town begins the transition to a life without oil* by Felicity Lawrence. Copyright © The Guardian News & Media Ltd, 7.4.2007.

STUDY

Monivalinta-aukkotehtävä

Lue ensin koko teksti.

Tutki lause lauseelta, miten sisältö etenee loogisesti.

Oikeat verbimuodot, yksiköt ja monikot ja muut rakenneseikat ilmenevät lauseyhteydestä.

allotment	viljelypalsta, siirtolapuutarha
awnings	markiisit, kaihtimet (ulkona)
gobble up	ottaa hallintaansa, kahmaista
horticultural	puutarha-, puutarhaviljely-
impediments	varusteet
nursery	taimitarha
surge	nousupiikki, nousu

7ı

Listen and write down what you hear in the following dictation.

1 .....

2 .....

3 .....

4 .....

5 .....

7 J

Fill in the missing parts.

In recent years governments and conservationists all over the world have tried to eradicate alien invasive species, which have also reached Britain. But apart from killing them,

1 ..... of getting rid of the nuisance? Some people have come up with **2** ..... idea, suggesting that at least some alien species could **3** ..... even as gourmet dishes.

Ben Carter, **4** ..... zoologist from north Yorkshire for instance, **5** ..... by trapping American crayfish, **6** .....is known to be causing damage to the environment.

7 ..... Carter **8** ..... the only person in the UK who's got a licence to catch non-native species of crayfish. However, he employs several trappers and **9** ..... up to 20,000 crayfish **10** ..... as a top-quality delicacy to ten top chefs. The American crayfish is about as ethical and **11** ..... a food as it is possible to serve on a dinner plate. It is low in fat, low in food miles, and completely free range **12** .....

1 onko mitään muuta tapaa

2 toisen

3 eat

4

5 ansaitsee elantonsa

6 pronoun

7 Tällä hetkellä

8 ajatellaan olevan

9 sell

10 viikossa

11 ekologisesti terve

12 samanaikaisesti

eradicate tuhota

GRAMMAR

Passiivi

Preesens	**The door is painted red.**
Imperfekti	**The door was painted red.**
	The doors were painted red.
Perfekti	**The door has been painted red.**
	The doors have been painted red.
Pluskvamperfekti	**The door had been painted red.**
Futuuri	**The door will be painted red.**
1. konditionaali	**The door would be painted red, if…**
2. konditionaali	**The door would have been painted red unless…**
Ing-muoto	**The door is being painted red.**
Kysymys	**Have the doors been painted red?**

7K

Write the passives.

1 The problem ..... to everyone.

2 ..... the burglars ..... at the airport?

3 The thief ..... to return the money.

4 The windows .....

5 Who ..... Prime Minister?

6 The meeting ..... till tomorrow.

7 The matter ..... thoroughly.

8 ..... the shoplifter ..... red-handed?

9 Do you think natural disasters like tsunamis ..... ?

1	pitää selittää	**4**	pestään parhaillaan	**7**	oli keskusteltu
2	Pidätettiinkö	**5**	valittiin	**8**	Saatiinko kiinni
3	on pakotettu	**6**	on siirrettävä	**9**	voidaan ennustaa

endangered species • fossil fuels • greenhouse effect • limited resources • litter bin• loss of farmland • natural gas

GRAMMAR

Relatiivipronominit

Who, whose, whom

Who -pronomini viittaa henkilöihin. Omistusmuoto **whose** voi viitata myös esineisiin ja asioihin. Objektimuoto **whom** on erittäin muodollista kieltä.

The tall building, whose windows have been covered, used to be a church.

The tall building the windows of which have been covered used to be a church.

The boys, many of whom applied to sports academy, are all straight A-students.

That

That -pronomini voi viitata henkilöihin, esineisiin ja asioihin. Sen eteen ei saa laittaa pilkkua. Sitä käytetään **all, first, only, little, much, -thing-**loppuisen pronominin tai superlatiivin jälkeen. Prepositio tulee relatiivilauseen loppuun.

Is this all that is left of the carrot cake I made?

The project that they are working on focuses on parks and forests.

Relatiivipronominin voi jättää pois, ellei se ole lauseen subjekti.

The book (that/which) they were talking about focuses on positive ecology.

Which

Which -pronomini viittaa asioihin, esineisiin tai koko edeltävään lauseeseen. Sen eteen voi tulla prepositio. Omistusmuoto (genetiivi) on pääsana + **of which.**

The Internet site to which they were referring wasn't very reliable. (muodollista kieltä)

They bought a car the doors of which don't shut properly.

He said he could speak Chinese, which was't true.

what = se, mikä

What he said about his past jobs turned out to be untrue.

7L

Fill in the missing parts.

1 Australia is one of the countries ..... participate in the ambitious effort of tracking all the marine species in the Great Barrier Reef.

2 ..... people discovered there was by far much more than they expected.

3 They found hundreds of creatures ..... had never been identified.

4 It looks like in the coral reefs there's a lot ..... we don't know about.

5 The speed ..... the world is changing is alarming.

6 Media debates ..... the future will hold for us often focus on too negative issues.

7 Don't believe everything ..... you read in the papers.

8 No one knew ..... the clean-up project was.

9 ..... say there's nothing to be done for the environment are wrong.

10 Environmentalists have proposed several projects, ... are worth considering.

1	jotka	**5**	jolla	**9**	Ne, jotka
2	Se, mitä	**6**	siitä, mitä	**10**	joista jotkut
3	joista monia	**7**	mitä		
4	mistä	**8**	kenen idea		

7M

Classify the words and phrases as either environmentally friendly or environmentally harmful. Make sure that you know what the expressions mean.

STUDY

Kun opettelet sanoja, ryhmittele niitä esim. merkityksen mukaan.

Ryhmittely helpottaa oppimista ja muistamista.

biodiversity conservation
biofuels in transport
buying overpackaged products
climate change
collecting garbage
cutting down consumption
destruction of farmland
eating fast food
emission of greenhouse gases
endangered species
fighting pollution
fuel efficiency
limiting emissions
limited natural resources
locally produced food
making sustainable choices
producing renewable energy
recycling waste
reducing carbon footprint
shrinking habitats

Environmentally friendly	Environmentally harmful

7N

Translate the sentences into English.

1 Jos kaikki tekisivät ympäristöystävällisempiä valintoja, hiilijalanjäljet pienentyisivät.

2 Teollisuuden päästöillä on suuri vaikutus ympäristön tilaan.

3 Kuinka yhä useammat ihmiset saataisiin vähentämään kulutusta ja ostamaan paikallisesti tuotettuja tuotteita?

4 Olen täysin vakuuttunut, että yksilön toiminta osaltaan vaikuttaa globaaliseen muutokseen.

WRITE

7o

Write a composition of 150–250 words on one of the following topics.

1 You are asked to write an entry for a writing competition in a popular science magazine. Call your article ***The world in the 2050s.***

STUDY

Kun kirjoitat sanomalehtiartikkelin tai raportoit uutisia,

- aloita kiinnostavasti/yllättävästi
- kerro kuka, mitä, missä, milloin ja miksi
- kerro yksityiskohdista seuraavassa kappaleessa
- ole objektiivinen ja kirjoita 3. persoonassa
- tee naseva yhteenveto loppukappaleessa
- viimeistele oikeinkirjoitus, rakenteet ja sanavalinnat.

2 **Insatiable consumers** In the developed world we have become a generation of those who love to waste things. The more we buy, the faster the wheels of industry and commerce spin, and the more pollution we cause. Write an article for a national daily discussing the topic.

3 **I'd like to forget** You're at a camp with some friends. You start telling stories about natural disasters you have experienced / you know of. Describe to the others one you would like to forget.

4 **My ecological footprint.**

Short communicative tasks

1 *"I do not understand our disposable society. Plastic/paper bags, paper plates, plastic cutlery, paper napkins, paper towels, baby wipes, diapers, and tissue paper. Reusable versions of these products last decades with proper care. I guess the rise of our disposable society came with the rise in disposable income."* This is what a retired shopkeeper wrote on a chat site. What do you think about today's disposable society? Write a comment on the issue on the same website. Write about 80–100 words.

2 Write an invitation for a meeting where a new local environmental project will be launched. Write about 50 words.

emissions • endangered species • fossil fuels • greenhouse effect • limited resources • litter bin • loss of farmland •

Unit 8

INTERNATIONAL WORLD

TAVOITE

Tässä jaksossa harjoittelet

- **alleviivatun tekstin tulkitsemista suomeksi**
- **vertailumuotojen käyttöä**
- **indefiniittipronominien käyttöä**
- **päättökokeen rakenne- ja sanastotehtäviä**
- **virallisen puheen kirjoittamista.**

▪ alienation ▪ asylum ▪ beneficial ▪ benefit ▪ boom ▪ chaotic ▪ charitable foundation ▪ citizen ▪ civil war ▪ colony ▪ common

8A

WISDOM FROM DIFFERENT CORNERS OF THE WORLD

Go over the following pieces of wisdom. Choose the ones that appeal to you most. How do the pieces of wisdom relate to today's world? Discuss with your partner.

1 *It is not truth that makes man great, but man who makes truth great.*
– Confucius 551–479 B.C. Chinese thinker, educator, political figure –

2 *The great companies did not know that the line between hunger and anger is a thin line.*
– John Steinbeck 1902–1968, American writer –

3 *Men …employ speech only to conceal their thoughts.*
– Voltaire 1694–1778, French writer and philosopher –

4 *Let there be spaces in your Togetherness.*
– Kahil Gibran 1883–1930, Lebanese writer –

5 *I want nothing to do with any religion concerned with keeping the masses satisfied to live in hunger, filth and ignorance.*
– Jawaharlal Nehru 1889–1964, first prime minister of India –

6 *Time goes, you say? Ah no! Time stays, we go.*
– Austin Dobson 1912–1963, English poet –

7 *I hate people who are intolerant.*
– Laurence J. Peter 1919–1990, Canadian educator –

8 *Under heaven all can see beauty as beauty only because there is ugliness.*
All can know good as good only because there is evil.
– Laotse 300–600 B.C., Chinese philosopher –

Text 8

Judge orders return to UK of 15-year-old Iraqi refugee

Translate the underlined parts of the text in Finnish.

The home secretary, Jacqui Smith, was ordered to return a 15-year-old Iraqi asylum seeker to his UK foster carer after a judge condemned the way he was forced out of the country. (1) Mr Justice Collins criticised the "total lack of humanitarianism" of the way the authorities had launched an early morning raid to seize the boy, who later ended up on the streets when he was flown back to Austria.

The judge said: -(2) "To bundle someone out – a vulnerable minor – by going round without any warning at four o'clock in the morning is, I think, arguably, disgraceful."

He added he hoped the boy, referred to only as "J", would be back at his foster home in London by his birthday on Christmas Day. He was removed last month.

Lawyers for the boy told the high court how he was held at a police station for a night when he returned to Austria before spending the next three days on the streets. (3) Unprepared for the cold and the rain, he was eventually given shelter in an adult hostel run by a charity. The Home Office was accused of not warning the Austrian authorities that the unaccompanied boy being returned to them was only 15.

His foster carer said today: "I am overjoyed that he is coming back. What happened was absolutely the worst nightmare."

"It was just before four in the morning. There was a very loud knock on the door. He was terrified. (4) I am still in a state of shock that they could take a 15-year-old who had suffered trauma in his own country. He went pale and was petrified when they took him."

(5) The judge ordered that J should be returned while his lawyers bring a high court challenge to the legality of his removal.

Sanasto s. 129

From *Judge orders return to UK of 15-year-old Iraqi refugee* by Fred Attewill. Copyright © The Guardian News & Media Ltd , 19.12.2007.

STUDY

Kääntäminen

Kun käännät alleviivattuja lauseita tai kohtia, katso että käännöksesi on asiatarkasti tekstiyhteyteen sopiva. Sanatarkkaa käännöstä on muotoiltava, sillä se johtaa harvoin hyvään lopputulokseen.

Pelkkä yksittäisten sanojen luettelo ei tuota pisteitä.

8B

Write down the translations 1–5 in your notebook.

8C

Fill in the missing parts.

1 If a refugee, who ..... of his country, arrives in Finland, he is referred to a reception centre.

2 ..... travelling on their own ..... in special centres for children.

3 ..... from warm African countries are often ..... of the Finnish climate.

4 Unlike in some other countries, Finnish reception centres .....

5 Some refugees ..... to their home countries after ..... has been ensured by the lawyers.

6 There are some countries where the ..... is still rising.

7 ..... usually go together with excessive working hours.

8 Poor people ..... many opportunities in life.

9 It is high time for us to start dealing with .....

1 on pakotettu lähtemään
2 Suojattomat alaikäiset – annetaan turvapaikka
3 Turvapaikan hakijat – valmistautumattomia kylmyyteen
4 eivät ole hyväntekeväisyysjärjestöjen ylläpitämiä
5 palautetaan – siirron laillisuus
6 elintaso
7 Alhaiset tulot
8 riistää
9 köyhyydestä johtuvien ongelmien

▪ involvement ▪ multicoloured ▪ multicultural ▪ non-violence ▪ alienation ▪ asylum ▪ beneficial ▪ benefit ▪ boom ▪ chaotic ▪

8D

STEP BY STEP INTO THE BETTER FUTURE

Match the beginning with a suitable ending to the phrase.

1	Waste material is…	**a**	badly needed, but hopefully not forever.
2	Water is mostly clean and…	**b**	the opportunity to acquire education.
3	Thanks to medical aid women…	**c**	the progress will go on.
4	Children suffer less frequently from…	**d**	Africa will look very different.
5	Children are not deprived of…	**e**	there are wells in the middle of villages.
6	The same problems come up in every poor country…	**f**	inadequate nutrition.
7	Much has been done and…	**g**	chances to study in good colleges.
8	Young people have better…	**h**	every poor country across the world.
9	Foreign aid will still be…	**i**	safely disposed of.
10	In twenty years time…	**j**	won't be at risk during child-birth.

News

8E

Listen to some news items from different parts of the world.
With the help of the questions, explain the main features in Finnish.

1 Miksi Timothy haastoi TV-yhtiön?

.....

2 Mikä ehto nuoren miehen tapaukselle asetettiin?

.....

3 Minkä uskontojen kannatus on nousussa ja minkä laskussa?

.....

4 Miksi nainen oli saanut tuomion?

.....

5 Mikä ajatus sai hänet jaksamaan?

.....

8F

IT STARTS WITH A COUNCIL ESTATE

Choose the best alternative.

A group of foreigners turn up in a community. They are different colour, dress differently and speak a funny language. They step off the bus and **1** ..... into a communal building, a school perhaps, where some local residents explain the problems they **2** ..... . The foreigners listen attentively, **3** ..... notes, sometimes shocked by **4** ..... they hear. Afterwards, the leader of the visiting group stands up, expresses his solidarity, and promises to work with the community to help it **5** ..... progress.

That is a typical scene in many African countries when development "experts" arrive to help plan interventions with local communities. This kind of consultation will have taken place many times in Katine. What if this wasn't Katine? Imagine that the community **6** ..... is in London, or Manchester, or a poor rural area in the UK, and the visitors are from Katine, bringing their expertise, their culture, their solutions to **7** ..... with people in this country.

Development work has changed a lot over the years. We don't call it charity work any more, because we don't want to **8** ..... the idea that we are giving hand-outs to the poor in a paternalistic manner. Whereas **9** ..... we arrived with grand ideas to help the "underdeveloped", now we don't think that we know all the answers – we listen, and do our best **10** ..... . At Christian Aid we are **11** ..... our partnership approach, supporting local communities and organisations to change **12** ..... own lives and contexts by **13** ..... them with money, expertise and political accompaniment.

1 **a** are ushered
b were shown
c had been guiding

2 **a** overcome
b are facing
c had fought

3 **a** doing
b making
c taking

4 **a** none
b that
c what

5 **a** make
b do
c have

6 **a** is visited
b having been visited
c being visited

7 **a** deal
b share
c be divided

8 **a** grow
b prevent
c further

9 **a** once
b occasionally
c seldom

10 **a** succeeding
b to respond
c to be replied

11 **a** applying for
b astonished at
c proud of

12 **a** its
b one's
c their

13 **a** donating
b providing
c sending

From *It starts with a council estate* by Jonathan Glennie. Copyright © The Guardian News & Media Ltd , 28.2.2009.

8G

Fill in the blanks.

A critic who has reviewed Paul Krugman's book The Return of Depression is not very convinced by the book's arguments. He admits that the book is brilliant, but claims that Krugman, one of the sharpest economists in the world **1** .... free lunches.

Economists usually try to solve problems by tinkering with things, and making them **2**..... Krugman, a Nobel-prize winning economist, **3** ..... specialised in recessions, takes his readers through the history of why recessions happen. It's always because people come up with **4** ..... ingenious way to make what appears to be free money, and **5** .... what the consequences might be until it's too late.

In the past, **6** ..... a crash has happened, **7**..... has stepped in to clean the mess. After the Great Depression, it was the Second World War, **8** ..... put people back to work **9** ..... But what **10** ..... the global economy now?

depression	lama	**tinker**	sormeilla
free lunch	ilmainen raha	**recession**	taantuma

1 uskoo yhä

2 monimutkaisempi

3 joka on

4 artikkeli

5 kukaan ei ymmärrä

6 joka kerta, kun

7 jotain suurta

8 mikä

9 muutamaksi vuosikymmeneksi

10 pelastaa

GRAMMAR

Vertailumuotoja

good – better (than) – the best	
bad – worse (than) – the worst	
farther / further than	*kaukaisempi kuin*
further	*lisä*

Muista myös:

the same size as	*saman kokoinen kuin*
different from	*erilainen kuin*
equal to	*samanarvoinen kuin*
inferior to	*huonompi kuin*
superior to	*ylivoimaisesti parempi kuin*
better and better	*yhä parempi*
more and more exciting	*yhä jännittävämpi*

What is **the worst** movie you've ever seen?

In the 70s Finnish long-distance runners used to **better than** today's runners.

I'd like to get **further** information about studying in Yale.

Angie is still **the same size as** she was at 15.

In Finland women are **equal to** men.

The scenery in Finnish Lapland is really **different from** that in the Swiss Alps.

Huom!

Verbi-ilmaukset:

I prefer tap water to bottled water.
Pidän enemmän hanavedestä kuin pullovedestä.

My grandmother outlived my grandfather.
Isoäitini eli kauemmin kuin isoisäni.

8H

Fill in the missing parts.

A TV documentary showed two Papuan chiefs who stayed in France for a few months. Many things white men do sparked thought-provoking comments from them on the Western way of life. Here are some of the comments.

1 In the chiefs' opinion, white people have .....

2 The French countryside offered ..... the chiefs have ever seen.

3 Raising pigs was ..... in a pig farm with thousands of pigs than in the home village.

4 Living conditions in the immigrant blocks were ..... living in any Papuan village.

5 White people need ..... and glasses for the dinner.

6 ..... is that people don't greet each other in the street. Instead, they only look at their feet.

7 Walking in an underground tunnel to get to the tube was .....

8 ..... that they received were the scissors donated by a Parisian hairdresser.

9 ..... looked like castles and were ..... old.

10 ..... were spent pumping iron in a gym.

11 With the whole extended family living together in Papuan communities, old people are treated ..... in Western countries.

1 mitä kummallisimpia tapoja
2 kauneimpia maisemia
3 paljon tehokkaampaa
4 huonommat kuin
5 hämmästyttävän suuren määrän lautasia
6 Yksi yllättävimpiä asioita
7 ehdottomasti huonoin ja pelottavin kokemus
8 Parhaimpien lahjojen joukossa
9 Vanhimmat talot, yli tuhat vuotta
10 Hauskimmat hetket
11 paljon paremmin kuin

• colony • common market • deprivation • desperation • detention • disappearance • discrimination • dispute • domestic

GRAMMAR

Indefiniittipronominit

1. Adjektiivisia (eivät esiinny yksin)

every citizen, some woman, any person, any job, no doctor, no accident

2. Itsenäisiä (esiintyvät yksin) kaikki **-body** ja **-thing**-loppuiset

Anybody knows the answer.
Nobody understands us.
Something went wrong.
Nothing can be done.

Huom!

hardly anyone = *tuskin kukaan,*
hardly anything = *tuskin mitään* (ei kieltosanaa)

3. **Of**-rakenteen yhteydessä

One of us knows him.	*Joku meistä*
Some of them looked familiar.	*Jotkut heistä*
Some of the information was misleading.	*Osa tiedoista*
None of them knew what to say.	*Ei kukaan heistä*
Any of them would know the truth.	*Kuka tahansa heistä*
All of us will be there.	*Me kaikki*
Every one of us knows better.	*Jokainen meistä*

81 Grammar

Fill in the missing parts.

1 Is there ..... you would like to say in your defence?

2 We had no idea ..... suitcase it was they found in the hallway.

3 They are ready to wait for ..... hour, but then they will have to go.

4 ..... had only just arrived when the police came to question us.

1	ei mitään	**3**	vielä
2	kenen	**4**	Suurin osa meistä

▪ duty-free ▪ emigrant ▪ evacuate ▪ expel ▪ exploit ▪ expulsion ▪ globalisation ▪ homelessness ▪ intervention ▪ invade ▪

5 ..... he was telling you, must have been nonsense.

6 The interview, ... purpose was totally obscure to us, was almost frightening.

7 We tried to convince the policeman that there was ..... we knew.

8 ..... will have to walk, Dave will give us a lift.

9 ..... can do the job for you.

5 mitä hyvänsä
6 jonka
7 tuskin mitään
8 Kummankaan meistä ei
9 kuka tahansa meistä

8J

Fill in the missing parts to make phrasal verbs.

1 The stories **turned** ..... to be nonsense.

2 Mrs Obama clearly **takes** ..... her mother.

3 I was waiting for an hour, but Mr Vanhanen didn't **turn** .....

4 An epidemic of swine flu **broke** ..... in Mexico.

5 Would you be able to **put** me ..... for a night or two?

6 How often does this newspaper **come** .....?

7 Can you **make** ..... what the teacher wants us to do?

8 This article in Helsingin Sanomat **calls** ..... our attention.

9 I would like to **carry** ..... a dream about travelling to Africa.

10 Some young people are not able to **get** ..... their parents.

1 osoittautua
2 tulee äitiinsä
3 ilmestyä paikalle
4 puhjeta
5 majoittaa
6 ilmestyä
7 saada selville
8 vaatia
9 toteuttaa
10 tulla toimeen

8K

Revision

Write the opposites of the numbered words.

1 wealth .....
2 rural .....
3 sparsely populated .....
4 boom .....
5 foreign secretary .....
6 biological parents .....
7 legal .....
8 over the moon .....
9 grant asylum to someone .....
10 set free .....

8L

Fill in the missing parts.

There are loads and loads of **1** ..... who are looking for **2** ..... for themselves. The big cities can seldom help them as they are **3** .....already as it is. People live in appalling **4** ..... in every corner of the world. Even people in rich countries can suffer from **5** ..... I know a case in which a person **6** ..... quite unexpectedly. I still doubt whether **7** .....was legal or not. People are often **8** .....their freedom as well as their human rights. They escape unstable circumstances, travel long distances and finally **9** .... without any real cause or may even be treated as people **10** ..... at all.

1 pakolaisia
2 turvapaikkaa
3 ylikansoitettuja
4 olosuhteissa
5 äärimmäisestä köyhyydestä
6 karkotettiin maasta
7 maasta karkotuksensa
8 riistetään
9 saatetaan vangita
10 ilman minkäänlaisia ihmisoikeuksia

▪ boom ▪ chaotic ▪ charitable foundation ▪ citizen ▪ civil war ▪ colony ▪ common market ▪ deprivation ▪ desperation ▪

WRITE

STUDY

Kirjoitustehtävä

Mieti, kenelle kirjoitat ja mitä haluat viestiä.
Mieti, missä yhteydessä ja miten kohdeyleisö vastaanottaa sanomasi.
Mieti tilanteeseen sopiva kirjoitustyyli.
Kirjoita sujuvia kappaleita ja käytä ilmaisuja, jotka hallitset.
Onnistut parhaiten, kun vältät yliyrittämistä.

8 M

Write a composition of between 150 and 250 words on one of the following topics.

1 A brave new world

You have been asked to give a talk at a conference dealing with our future in Finland and what that future would look like. You are supposed to write about the Finnish reality in thirty years´ time. The statements below might give you some ideas about what the future may bring…

- Information chips will be planted in the brain.
- The world's middle-class may become revolutionary and civil unrest will threaten social order.
- The population in the Middle East may grow by 132%, while Europe's drops.
- Electromagnetic weapons will be able to destroy all communication systems.
- The pressure to release stories in the media at the expense of facts will increase.
- The economic importance of India and China will grow hugely.

2 The Finn I admire

Write about an internationally recognized Finn who has achieved outstanding results in the humanitarian/political/scientific field.

3 We are the world

Which person or which cause would you like to help in the world? Write an appeal to inspire people to build up a more equal and just world — a world where no-one would have to suffer from hunger, torture, racism, etc. Write your letter of appeal to people in high, influential positions. Explain why you want to write to this specific person or group of people and what you would like to achieve.

WRITE

Short communicative tasks

1 Write a short letter of thanks to a student who has sent a small sum of money to the charity organization you work for. The student is sorry not to have been able to give more money, but is offering to help in some other way if need be. Write about 70–100 words.

2 Write a short statement on behalf of the people from different parts of the world living in Finland. Choose your own point of view. Your letter will be published in the Letters to the Editor column of the local newspaper. Write about 70–100 words.

STUDY

Kirjoitelman viimeistely

Lue koko kirjoitelma huolellisesti läpi.
Kiinnitä huomiota erityisesti verbimuotoihin ja artikkeleihin.
Katso, että olet yhdistänyt lauseet oikeilla konjunktioilla tai sidesanoilla.
Korvaa toistuvasti esiintyvät sanat synonyymeillä.
Laske sanat ja merkitse lukumäärä kirjoitelmasi loppuun.

A		
arise, arose, arisen	/əˈraɪz, əˈrəuz, əˈrɪzn/	nousta; syntyä (kuv)
awake, awoke, awoken	/əˈweɪk, əˈwəuk, əˈwəukn/	herätä; herättää (kuv)

B		
be, was/were, been	/biː, wɔz/weə, biːn/	olla
bear, bore, born(e)	/beə, bɔː, bɔːn/	kantaa; synnyttää; sietää
beat, beat, beaten	/biːt, biːt, biːtn/	lyödä; voittaa (vastustaja)
become, became, become	/bɪˈkʌm, bɪˈkeim, bɪˈkʌm/	tulla joksikin
begin, began, begun	/bɪˈgɪn, bɪˈgæn, bɪˈgʌn/	alkaa
bend, bent, bent	/bend, bent, bent/	taivuttaa; taipua
bet, bet/betted, bet/betted	/bet, bet/betɪd, bet/betɪd/	lyödä vetoa
bid, bid, bid	/bɪd, bɪd, bɪd/	tarjota, tehdä tarjous
bind, bound, bound	/baɪnd, baund, baund/	sitoa
bite, bit, bitten/bit	/baɪt, bɪt, bɪtn/bɪt/	purra; tarttua (onkeen)
bleed, bled, bled	/bliːd, bled, bled/	vuotaa verta
bless, blessed/blest, blessed/blest	/bles, blest, blest/	siunata; ylistää
blow, blew, blown	/bləu, bluː, bləun/	puhaltaa; tuulla
break, broke, broken	/breɪk, brəuk, brəukn/	katkaista, murtaa; särkeä; murtua, särkyä
breed, bred, bred	/briːd, bred, bred/	kasvattaa, jalostaa (eläimiä, kasveja)
bring, brought, brought	/brɪŋ, brɔːt, brɔːt/	tuoda
broadcast, broadcast, broadcast	/brɔːdkʌːst, brɔːdkʌːst, brɔːdkʌːst/	radioida; lähettää ohjelmaa
build, built, built	/bɪld, bɪlt, bɪlt/	rakentaa
burn, burnt/burned, burnt/burned	/bəːn, bəːnt, bəːnt/	polttaa; palaa
burst, burst, burst	/bəːst,bəːst, bəːst/	haljeta, puhjeta
bust, bust/busted, bust/busted	/bʌst, bʌst/bʌstɪd, bʌst/bʌstɪd/	haljeta; tehdä vararikko; pidättää (AmE)
buy, bought, bought	/baɪ, bɔːt, bɔːt/	ostaa

C		
cast, cast, cast	/kɑːst, kɑːst, kɑːst/	valaa; heittää (kuv)
catch, caught, caught	/kætʃ, kɔːt, kɔːt/	saada kiinni, ottaa kiinni, pyydystää
choose, chose, chosen	/tʃuːz, tʃəuz, tʃəuzn/	valita
cling, clung, clung	/klɪŋ, klʌŋ, klʌŋ/	takertua, tarrautua, pitää kiinni
come, came, come	/kʌm, keɪm, kʌm/	tulla, saapua
cost, cost, cost	/kɔst, kɔst, kɔst/	maksaa, olla hintana
creep, crept, crept	/kriːp, krept, krept/	ryömiä, madella, hiipiä
cut, cut, cut	/kʌt, kʌt, kʌt/	leikata; kaataa

D		
deal, dealt, dealt	/diːl, delt, delt/	käsitellä; jakaa
dig, dug, dug	/dɪg, dʌg, dʌg/	kaivaa
do, did, done	/duː, dɪd, dʌn/	tehdä, suorittaa
draw, drew, drawn	/drɔː, druː, drɔːn/	piirtää; vetää; laatia
dream, dreamt/dreamed, dreamt/dreamed	/driːm, dremt/driːmd, dremt/driːmd/	uneksia
drink, drank, drunk	/drɪŋk, dræŋk, drʌŋk/	juoda
drive, drove, driven	/draɪv, drəuv, drɪvn/	ajaa
dwell, dwelt/dwelled, dwelt/dwelled	/dwel, dwelt/dweld, dwelt/dweld/	asua, oleskella; viipyä

E

eat, ate, eaten	/iːt, (BrE) et, (AmE) eɪt, iːtn/	syödä

F

fall, fell, fallen	/fɔːl, fel, fɔːln/	pudota; kaatua
feed, fed, fed	/fiːd, fed, fed/	syöttää, ruokkia
feel, felt, felt	/fiːl, felt, felt/	tuntea (olevansa); tuntua
fight, fought, fought	/faɪt, fɔːt, fɔːt/	tapella, taistella
find, found, found	/faɪnd, faund, faund/	löytää
fit, fitted, fitted (BrE) **fit, fit, fit** (AmE)	/fɪt, fɪtɪd/fɪt, fɪtɪd/fɪt/	sopia; sovittaa
flee, fled, fled	/fliː, fled, fled/	paeta
fling, flung, flung	/flɪŋ, flʌŋ, flʌŋ/	singota
fly, flew, flown	/flaɪ, fluː, fləun/	lentää
forbid, forbade, forbidden (BrE) **forbid, forbad, forbidden** (AmE)	/fə'bɪd, fə'beɪd/fər'bæd, fə'bɪdn/	kieltää (tekemästä)
forecast, forecast, forecast	/fɔːkɑːst, fɔːkɑːst, fɔːkɑːst/	ennustaa
forget, forgot, forgotten (BrE) **forget, forgot, forgot** (AmE)	/fə'get, fə'gɔt, fə'gətn/fər'gɔt/	unohtaa
forgive, forgave, forgiven	/fə'gɪv, fə'geɪv, fə'gɪvn/	antaa anteeksi
forsake, forsook, forsaken	/fə'seɪk, fə'suk, fə'seɪkn/	hylätä, luopua
freeze, froze, frozen	/friːz, frəuz, frəuzn/	jäätyä; paleltua, palella

G

get, got, got (BrE) **get, got, gotten** (AmE)	/get, gɔt, gɔt/gɔtn/	saada; tulla jksk; päästä
give, gave, given	/gɪv, geɪv, gɪvn/	antaa
go, went, gone	/gəu, went, gɔn/	mennä, kulkea; matkustaa
grind, ground, ground	/graɪnd, graund, graund/	jauhaa
grow, grew, grown	/grəu, gruː, grəun/	kasvaa; kasvattaa, viljellä

H

hang, hung, hung	/hæŋ, hʌŋ, hʌŋ/	riippua; ripustaa
have, had, had	/hæv, hæd, hæd/	omistaa, olla jllak
hear, heard, heard	/hɪə, həːd, həːd/	kuulla
hide, hid, hidden	/haɪd, hɪd, hɪdn/	piilottaa; piileskellä
hit, hit, hit	/hɪt, hɪt, hɪt/	iskeä; osua
hold, held, held	/həuld, held, held/	pitää; vetää, sisältää
hurt, hurt, hurt	/həːt, həːt, həːt/	loukata; tehdä kipeää

K

keep, kept, kept	/kiːp, kept, kept/	pitää; säilyttää; pysyä; säilyä
kneel, knelt/kneeled, knelt/kneeled	/niːl, nelt/niːld, nelt/niːld/	polvistua
knit, knit/knitted, knit/knitted	/nɪt, nɪt/nɪtɪd, nɪt/nɪtɪd/	neuloa
know, knew, known	/nəu, njuː, nəun/	tietää; osata; tuntea

L

lay, laid, laid	/leɪ, leɪd, leɪd/	panna (pitkälleen); asettaa; kattaa (pöytä)
lead, led, led	/liːd, led, led/	johtaa, viedä, taluttaa

lean, leant/leaned, leant/leaned	/liːn, lent/liːnd, lent/liːnd/	nojata, nojautua
leap, leapt/leaped, leapt/leaped	/liːp, lept/liːpt, lept/liːpt/	hypätä; harpata, loikata
learn, learnt/learned, learnt/learned	/ləːn, ləːnt/ləːnd, ləːnt/ləːnd/	oppia, opetella; saada tietää
leave, left, left	/liːv, left, left/	jättää; lähteä
lend, lent, lent	/lend, lent, lent/	lainata jllek, antaa lainaksi
let, let, let	/let, let, let/	sallia, päästää; antaa vuokralle
lie, lay, lain	/laɪ, leɪ, leɪn/	maata; olla; sijaita
light, lit/lighted, lit/lighted	/laɪt, lɪt/laɪtɪd, lɪt/laɪtɪd/	sytyttää
lose, lost, lost	/luːz, lɔst, lɔst/	kadottaa, menettää

M

make, made, made	/meɪk, meɪd, meɪd/	tehdä, valmistaa; saada jk tekemään jtk
mean, meant, meant	/miːn, ment, ment/	tarkoittaa; merkitä; aikoa
meet, met, met	/miːt, met, met/	tavata, kohdata; tulla vastaan
mislead, misled, misled	/mɪsˈliːd, mɪsˈled, mɪsˈled/	johtaa harhaan
mistake, mistook, mistaken	/mɪsˈteɪk, mɪsˈtuk, mɪsˈteɪkn/	erehtyä, käsittää väärin
misunderstand, misunderstood, misunderstood	/mɪsʌndəˈstænd, mɪsʌndəˈstud, mɪsʌndəˈstud/	ymmärtää väärin
mow, mowed, mown/mowed	/məu, məud, məun/məud/	leikata (ruohoa), niittää

O

overcome, overcame, overcome	/əuvəˈkʌm, əuvəˈkeɪm, əuvəˈkʌm/	voittaa (vaikeudet)
oversee, oversaw, overseen	/əuvəˈsiː, əuvəˈsɔː, əuvəˈsiːn/	johtaa, pitää silmällä
overtake, overtook, overtaken	/əuvəˈteɪk, əuvəˈtuk, əuvəˈteɪkn/	ohittaa

P

pay, paid, paid	/peɪ, peɪd, peɪd/	maksaa, antaa maksuksi; kannattaa
plead, pleaded/pled, pleaded/pled	/pliːd, pled, pled/	vedota, ajaa asiaa (oikeudessa)
put, put, put	/put, put, put/	panna, asettaa

Q

quit, quit/quitted, quit/quitted	/kwɪt, kwɪt/kwɪtɪd, kwɪt/kwɪtɪd/	lakata tekemästä, luopua; sanoutua irti

R

read, read, read	/riːd, red, red/	lukea
ride, rode, ridden	/raɪd, rəud, rɪdn/	ratsastaa; ajaa (pyörällä); olla matkustajana
ring, rang, rung	/rɪŋ, ræŋ, rʌŋ/	soittaa; soida
rise, rose, risen	/raɪz, rəuz, rɪzn/	nousta, kohota
run, ran, run	/rʌn, ræn, rʌn/	juosta

S

saw, sawed, sawn/sawed	/sɔː, sɔːd, sɔːn/sɔːd/	sahata
say, said, said	/seɪ, sed, sed/	sanoa
see, saw, seen	/siː, sɔː, siːn/	nähdä; ymmärtää
seek, sought, sought	/siːk, sɔːt, sɔːt/	etsiä, tavoitella
sell, sold, sold	/sel, səuld, səuld/	myydä; mennä kaupaksi

send, sent, sent	/send, sent, sent/	lähettää
set, set, set	/set, set, set/	laskea, asettaa, panna
sew, sewed, sewn/sewed	/səu, səud, səun/səud/	ommella
shake, shook, shaken	/ʃeɪk, ʃuk, ʃeɪkn/	ravistaa, pudistaa
shed, shed, shed	/ʃed, ʃed, ʃed/	vuodattaa, valaa, säteillä
shine, shone, shone	/ʃaɪn, ʃɔn, ʃɔn/	loistaa, paistaa
shoot, shot, shot	/ʃuːt, ʃɔt, ʃɔt/	ampua; kuvata
show, showed, shown/showed	/ʃəu, ʃəud, ʃəun/ʃəud/	näyttää, osoittaa
shrink, shrank/shrunk, shrunk	/ʃrɪŋk, ʃræŋk/ʃrʌŋk, ʃrʌŋk/	kutistua
shut, shut, shut	/ʃʌt, ʃʌt, ʃʌt/	sulkea; sulkeutua
sing, sang, sung	/sɪŋ, sæŋ, sʌŋ/	laulaa
sink, sank, sunk	/sɪŋk, sæŋk, sʌŋk/	upota; vaipua; upottaa
sit, sat, sat	/sɪt, sæt, sæt/	istua
slay, slew, slain	/sleɪ, sluː, sleɪn/	surmata
sleep, slept, slept	/sliːp, slept, slept/	nukkua
slide, slid, slid	/slaɪd, slɪd, slɪd/	liukua
sling, slung, slung	/slɪŋ, slʌŋ, slʌŋ/	sinkauttaa, paiskata, heittää
slit, slit, slit	/slɪt, slɪt, slɪt/	viiltää halki; haljeta
smell, smelt/smelled, smelt/smelled	/smel, smelt/smeld, smelt/smeld/	haistaa; haista, tuoksua
sow, sowed, sown/sowed	/səu, səud, səun/səud/	kylvää
speak, spoke, spoken	/spiːk, spəuk, spəukn/	puhua
speed, sped/speeded, sped/speeded	/spiːd, sped/spiːdɪd, sped/spiːdɪd/	kiitää, ajaa ylinopeutta
spell, spelt/spelled, spelt/spelled	/spel, spelt/speld, spelt/speld/	kirjoittaa, tavata
spend, spent, spent	/spend, spent, spent/	viettää; kuluttaa (aikaa, rahaa)
spill, spilt/spilled, spilt/spilled	/spɪl, spɪlt/spɪld, spɪlt/spɪld/	läikyttää
spin, spun, spun	/spɪn, spʌn, spʌn/	panna pyörimään; pyöriä; kehrätä
spit, spat, spat	/spɪt, spæt, spæt/	sylkeä
split, split, split	/splɪt, splɪt, splɪt/	halkaista
spoil, spoilt/spoiled, spoilt/spoiled	/spɔɪl, spɔɪlt/spɔɪld, spɔɪlt/spɔɪld/	pilata
spread, spread, spread	/spred, spred, spred/	levittää; levitä
spring, sprang/sprung, sprung	/sprɪŋ, spræŋ/sprʌŋ, sprʌŋ/	hypähtää, hypätä
stand, stood, stood	/stænd, stud, stud/	seistä; sietää
steal, stole, stolen	/stiːl, stəul, stəuln/	varastaa; hiipiä, livahtaa
stick, stuck, stuck	/stɪk, stʌk, stʌk/	kiinnittää; juuttua
sting, stung, stung	/stɪŋ, stʌŋ, stʌŋ/	pistää (jollakin terävällä)
stink, stank/stunk, stunk	/stɪŋk, stæŋk/stʌŋk, stʌŋk/	löyhkätä; haista
stride, strode, stridden	/straɪd, strəud, strɪdn/	astella, harppoa
strike, struck, struck/stricken	/straɪk, strʌk, strʌk/strɪkn/	lyödä, iskeä
strive, strove, striven	/straɪv, strəuv, strɪvn/	pyrkiä, ponnistella
swear, swore, sworn	/sweə, swɔː, swɔːn/	vannoa; kirota
sweat, sweat/sweated, sweat/sweated	/swet, swet/swetɪd, swet/swetɪd/	hikoilla; rehkiä
sweep, swept, swept	/swiːp, swept, swept/	lakaista; pyyhkäistä
swell, swelled, swollen/swelled	/swell, sweld, swɔln/sweld/	turvota
swim, swam, swum	/swɪm, swæm, swʌm/	uida
swing, swung, swung	/swɪŋ, swʌŋ, swʌŋ/	heilauttaa; keinua

T

take, took, taken	/teɪk, tuk, teɪkn/	ottaa; viedä
teach, taught, taught	/tiːtʃ, tɔːt, tɔːt/	opettaa

tear, tore, torn	/teə, tɔː, tɔːn/	repiä
tell, told, told	/tel, təuld, təuld/	kertoa, sanoa; käskeä
think, thought, thought	/θɪŋk, θɔːt, θɔːt/	ajatella; luulla; olla jotakin mieltä
throw, threw, thrown	/θrəu, θruː, θrəun/	heittää
thrust, thrust, thrust	/θrʌst, θrʌst, θrʌst/	työntää, sysätä, tunkeutua
tread, trod, trodden	/tred, trɔd, trɔdn/	polkea, tallata, astua

U

undergo, underwent, undergone	/ʌndə'gəu, ʌndə'went, ʌndə'gɔn/	joutua kokemaan, läpikäydä
understand, understood, understood	/ʌndə'stænd, ʌndə'stud, ʌndə'stud/	ymmärtää
upset, upset, upset	/ʌp'set, ʌp'set, ʌp'set/	järkyttää; panna sekaisin

W

wake, woke, woken	/weɪk, wəuk, wəukn/	herättää; herätä
wear, wore, worn	/weə, wɔː, wɔːn/	käyttää, pitää (yllään) ; kuluttaa; kulua
weave, wove, woven	/wiːv, wəuv, wəuvn/	kutoa
weep, wept, wept	/wiːp, wept, wept/	itkeä
win, won, won	/wɪn, wʌn, wʌn/	voittaa jssk
wind, wound, wound	/waɪnd, waund, waund/	vääntää, kiertää; vetää
withdraw, withdrew, withdrawn	/wɪð'drɔː, wɪð'druː, wɪð'drɔːn/	vetää pois; vetäytyä; nostaa rahaa
wring, wrung, wrung	/rɪŋ, rʌŋ, rʌŋ/	vääntää, väännellä
write, wrote, written	/raɪt, rəut, rɪtn/	kirjoittaa

Unit 1 Chicago/Michigan

lap	kierros, syli
polished	puhdas, kiiltävä
glacier	jäätikkö
drape	laskeutua, verhota
spine	vuorenharjanne, selkäranka
cluster	rykelmä
slip	pujahtaa, sujahtaa
mountain range	vuorijono
negotiate	neuvotella; onnistua pääsemään ohi
steamer	höyrylaiva
exclusive	upea, ylellinen
jetty	laituri
tie up	kiinnittää, sitoa
occupy	vallata
attach to sth	liittää jhk
stumble upon sth	törmätä, kompastua jhk
coven	kokoontuminen; kokous
depot	asema (AmE); varasto
ironwork grille	rautaristikko
stove	liesi
pre-war	sotaa edeltävä
railway track	junarata
relic	jäänne
vote	äänestää
reluctantly	vastahakoisesti
column	pilari
permanently	pysyvästi
tune	virittää
enthuse	puhua innokkaasti
replay	näyttää uusintana

Unit 2 NHS will be put to the test by EU

on the brink of sth	jnk partaalla
performance	suoritus, esiintyminen
treatment	hoito
surgery	kirurgia
hip replacement	lonkan korjausleikkaus
citizen	kansalainen
access to sth	pääsy jhk
pick up	ottaa vastaan, saada
patient	potilas
refer	antaa lähete
undue	kohtuuton
delay	viivytys
Labour MPs	työväenpuolueen jäsenet parlamentissa
proposal	(laki)ehdotus
inequality	epätasa-arvo
undermine	heikentää
stability	vakaus
reimbursement	takaisinmaksu, korvaus
follow-up care	jatkohoito
assume	olettaa
approve	hyväksyä
expansion	laajentuminen
focus attention on sth	keskittää huomio jhk
fine-tune	hienosäätää
the European Commission	Euroopan komissio
announcement	ilmoitus
draft	luonnos
assessment	arviointi
criterium, (pl) criteria	kriteeri, arviointiperuste
eligibility	kelpoisuus, sopivuus

Unit 3 Does a degree guarantee you a good job?

degree	oppiarvo, loppututkinto
guarantee	taata
path	polku
century	vuosisata
exclusively	yksinomaan
readily	helposti
figure	luku
consequently	niin muodoin
increase in sth	lisäys jssak
employer	työnantaja
applicant	työnhakija
decade	vuosikymmen
boom	valtava nousu
honours system	parhaiden arvosanojen antamisjärjestelmä
devalue	alentaa arvossa
grade inflation	arvosanojen inflaatio
firsts	ylimmät arvosanat
sign	merkki
steep	jyrkkä
award	myöntää
reveal	paljastaa
survey	tehdä tutkimus, tarkastella
unemployment	työttömyys
classify	luokitella
occupation	ammatti
***have the edge**	olla etulyöntiasemassa
opportunity	mahdollisuus
preference	mieltymys
training scheme	koulutussuunnitelma
career path	urakehitys

Unit 4 Temping work is a mouse click away

swallow	niellä
pride	ylpeys
*** take the pain**	nähdä vaivaa
frustration	turhautuminen, frustraatio
tedium	yksitoikkoisuus
irritation	ärsyyntyminen, ärtymys
recruitment consultant	rekrytoija, työnvälittäjä
revolutionary	vallankumouksellinen
***set up**	perustaa
middle man	välittäjä
one-off job	tilapäistyö
rating system	arviointisysteemi, pisteytys
passion	mieltymyksen kohde
talent	lahja
take-up	vastaanotto
rapid	nopea
obviously	ilmeisesti
budget approval	hyväksyminen budjetissa
apply for a job	hakea työpaikkaa
subject	ala, aine
appetite	ruokahalu
*** be commissioned**	antaa valtuudet
challenge	haaste
public garden	yleinen puisto
bargain	hyvä kauppa
council	valtuusto
value	arvo
benefit	hyötyä
client	asiakas
constituents	valitsijat, äänestäjät
minor	vähäinen

Unit 5 Prison study to investigate link between junk food and violence

nutrition	ravinto
food supplement	ravintolisä
curb	hillitä
consumption	kulutus
contribute to sth	edesauttaa jtak
offender	rikollinen
placebo	lumelääke
pilot study	pilottitutkimus
in custody	vankeudessa
offence	rikos
reduction	lasku, vähentyminen
reduce	vähentää
dietary adequacy	ravinnon riittävyys
indicate	osoittaa
underestimate	aliarvioida
profound	syvällinen
significance	merkitys
nutritional guidelines	ravintosuositukset
revision	uudelleentarkastelu
trial	kokeilu
nutrient	ravinne
attention span	tarkkaavaisuusaika
nutritious	ravitseva
charity	hyväntekeväisyysjärjestö
win-win situation	tilanne, jossa voittaa joka tapauksessa
adequate	riittävä
approach to sth	lähestymistapa jhk
additive	lisäaine

Unit 5 Spend-it-all parents

inherit	periä
fortune	omaisuus
*** do one's level best**	tehdä parhaansa
*** blow the lot**	tuhlata omaisuutensa
feature	esiintyä, olla
include	sisältää
nest egg	pesämuna
offspring	jälkeläiset
equity release	oman pääoman irrottaminen
debt	velka
chief executive	pääjohtaja
customer	asiakas
retirement	eläköityminen
release	irrottaa, ottaa
property	omaisuus
indulge oneself	hemmotella itseään
soaring	huimasti kohoava
meagre	vaatimaton
pension	eläke
*** keep afloat**	tulla toimeen, pysyä pinnalla

Unit 6 Madonna – Glimpses from the path to stardom

triumvirate	kolmen hengen ryhmä
sparring	harjoittelu-, harjoitus-
combative	taisteluhaluinen
treat	kohdella
rely on sth	luottaa jhk
pick on sb	piikitellä jkta
resolve	ratkaista
truce	lyhytaikainen sopu, välirauha
polarized	vastakkainen

confident	itseensä luottava
misfit	sopeutumaton
discipline	kuri
superior	ylivoimainen
dedicated	omistautunut
*** have a sadistic edge**	olla sadistinen ote
thigh	reisi
strenuous	vaativa
effort	ponnistelu
perfection	täydellisyys
force	voima
prone to sth	altis jllek
disaffected	tyytymätön, vihamielinen
privilege	etuoikeus
temper	lieventää, laimentaa
conviction	vakaumus, mielipiteet
alienation	vieraantuminen
exploit	käyttää hyväkseen
real estate	kiinteistö
estimate	arvio
consider sth	ottaa huomioon

Unit 7 Burning biofuels may be worse than coal and oil

biofuels	biopolttoaineet
impact	vaikutus
emit	päästää
greenhouse gas	kasvihuonekaasu
loss	menettäminen
destruction	tuhoutuminen, tuho
climate change	ilmastonmuutos
derive from sth	olla peräisin jstak
propose	ehdottaa
worth sth	jnk arvoinen
attract	herättää
controversy	kiista
regardless of sth	huolimatta jstak
diminish	vähentää
raze	hävittää
emission	päästö
conservation	säilyttäminen, suojelu
functioning	toiminta, toimiminen
soil protection	maaperän suojelu
crop	viljalaji, viljelykasvi
comprehensive	kattava
reduce	vähentää
fare	menestyä
waste	jäte
recycle	kierrättää
initiative	aloite
unintended	tahaton
incentive	kannustin
shift from sth	siirtyä jstak
amplify	laajentaa, lisätä

Unit 8 Judge orders return to UK of 15-year-old Iraqi refugee

judge	tuomari
Iraqi	irakilainen
refugee	pakolainen
home secretary	sisäasiainministeri
asylum seeker	turvapaikanhakija
foster carer	sijaisvanhempi
condemn	tuomita
force out of the country	pakottaa lähtemään maasta
lack	puuttuminen, puute
launch	aloittaa, panna toimeen
seize	ottaa kiinni, siepata
vulnerable	haavoittuvainen
minor	alaikäinen
disgraceful	hapeällinen
foster home	sijaiskoti
remove	siirtää pois
high court	ylempi oikeusaste
shelter	suoja
charity	hyväntekeväisyysjärjestö
The Home Office	sisäasiainministeriö
unaccompanied	yksin, ilman saattajaa
petrified	kauhuissaan
challenge	haaste
legality	laillisuus
removal	siirto

A

ability kyky
aboard junassa, junaan, laivassa, laivaan
abolish poistaa
absence poissaolo
absentee poissaolija
absorb imeä itseensä
accent korostus
access to sth pääsy jhk
*** have access to sth** päästä jhk
accident onnettomuus
*** meet with an accident** joutua onnettomuuteen
accommodation majoitus
accompaniment tuki, seura, säestys
according to sth jnk mukaan
account for sth vastata jstak
*** take into account** ottaa huomioon
accountant kirjanpitäjä
accurately tarkasti
accuse of sth syyttää jstak
*** be accustomed to doing sth** olla tottunut tekemään jtak
achieve saavuttaa
achievement saavutus
acquire hankkia
action scene toimintakohtaus
add lisätä
addict addikti, riippuvainen henkilö
addictive riippuvaiseksi tekevä
additive lisäaine
admission pääsy
admit myöntää
admittance test pääsykoe
adore palvoa
adult aikuinen
adult hostel aikuisten retkeilymaja
advantage etu
advantaged etuoikeutettu
adventurous uhkarohkea, seikkailunhaluinen
advert ilmoitus
advertise mainostaa
advice (sg) neuvo, neuvot
aesthetic estetiikka
affect sth vaikuttaa jhk
agonize kärsiä kovia tuskia, kiduttaa
aim at sth pyrkiä, tähdätä jhk
air-source ilmaa energialähteenä käyttävä
alarming hälyttävä
A-levels ylioppilastutkintoa vastaava tutkinto Britanniassa
alien vieras
alienation vieraantuminen
allergic to allerginen jllek
allocate antaa, myöntää
allotment viljelypalsta, siirtolapuutarha
allow antaa, sallia
although vaikka
aluminium alumiini
ambition kunnianhimo
ambitious kunnianhimoinen
amplify laajentaa; kehitellä
anaesthetic nukutus, anestesia
analysis, (pl) analyses analyysi
ancestry esi-isät
anecdotal kaskumainen
anger viha
angle (näkö)kulma
announcement kuulutus, ilmoitus
annul mitätöidä
anorexic anorektikko
anti-depressant masennusta ehkäisevä
antisocial epäsosiaalinen
anxious innostunut
apparently ilmeisesti
appeal vetoomus; vedota
appearance ulkonäkö
appendicitis umpilisäkkeentulehdus
appetite ruokahalu
applicant hakija
application hakemus
apply for sth hakea paikkaa
appointment sovittu tapaaminen
*** give a patient an appointment** antaa potilaalle vastaanottoaika
appreciate arvostaa
apprentice oppipoika, oppilas, harjoittelija
the Apprentice tosi TV-sarja
approach lähestymistapa; lähestyä
appropriate to sth sopiva jhk
approval hyväksyntä
approve hyväksyä
architecture arkkitehtuuri
arguably perustellusti
argue väittää, perustella
arouse herättää, nostattaa
arrange järjestää
arrangement järjestely
arrest pidättää; pidätys
arrestingly kiehtovan
arrival saapuminen
arrogant ylimielinen
art taito, taide
aspiration pyrkimys, harras toive
assessment arviointi
assume olettaa
asthma astma
asylum seeker turvapaikanhakija
at long last vihdoin
atmosphere ilmapiiri; ilmakehä
attach to sth liittää jhk
attachment to sth kiintymys jhk
attack hyökkäys; hyökätä
attempt yritys; yrittää
attend sth käydä, olla jssak
attention span tarkkaavaisuusaika, keskittymiskyky
*** pay attention to sth** kiinnittää huomiota jhk
attentively tarkkaavaisesti
attire vaatteet, asu
attract vetää puoleensa, viehättää, saada aikaan
auctioneer huutokaupanpitäjä
audience yleisö

audition koe-esiintyminen; suorittaa koe-esiintyminen
Austria Itävalta
Austrian itävaltalainen
authenticity autenttisuus
author kirjailija
authorities virkavalta
authority asiantuntija
autobiography omaelämäkerta
available saatavilla, käytettävissä oleva
average keskitason, tavallinen
avoid välttää
await odottaa
award myöntää
awareness tietoisuus
awnings markiisit, kaihtimet (ulkona)

B

back tukea
background tausta
backpacker reppumatkaaja
baggage claim matkatavaroiden luovutus
bait syötti
balance tasapaino
ban kieltää
banquet hall juhlasali
barbarity raakuus, julmuus
bargain hyvä kauppa, edullinen ostos; käydä kauppaa, tinkiä
*** be based on sth** perustua jhk
basic perus-
basis, (pl) bases perusta
battle taistelu; taistella
bay lahti
*** be, was/were, been** olla
*** be a cut above sb** olla astetta parempi kuin joku toinen
*** be accustomed to doing sth** olla tottunut tekemään jtak
*** be based on sth** perustua jhk
*** be commissioned** antaa valtuudet/toimeksianto
*** be compelled** olla pakotettu
*** be conscious of sth** olla tietoinen jstak
*** be deprived of** olla vailla jtak
*** be likely to do sth** tehdä todennäköisesti jtak
*** be on the increase** olla lisääntymässä
*** be starved of sth** olla jnk puutteessa
*** be taken to hospital** viedä sairaalaan
*** be used to doing sth** olla tottunut tekemään jtak
*** bear in mind** pitää mielessä
beauty kauneus, kaunotar
befall sb sattua jkn kohdalle, kohdata
behaviour käytös, käyttäytyminen
beneficial suotuisa
benefit hyödyttää; hyöty, etu
bespoke tarkoin suunniteltu, mittatilaus-
bill lasku
bin bag roskapussi
biodiversity luonnon monimuotoisuus
biofuel biopolttoaine
birth syntymä
bizarre kummallinen, outo
blanket huopa
blend in sth sekoittua jhk
block kortteli
blood pressure verenpaine
blood test verikoe
in blossom kukassa
body ryhmittymä, toimielin; ruumis
boom valtava nousu, nousukausi
border raja
bow kumartaa
box-office success kassamenestys
brattish kakaramainen
*** break, broke, broken** katkaista, murtaa; särkeä; murtua, särkyä
*** break out** puhjeta
breast cancer rintasyöpä
breeze leppeä tuuli
brief lyhyt
brilliance loistokkuus
brush harjata
Brussels Bryssel
Buddhism buddhalaisuus
budget budjetti
bug pöpö, taudinaiheuttaja
bundle out lähettää matkaan, kyydätä pois
burden taakka
bureaucracy byrokratia
button nappi; napittaa

C

call for sth vaatia jtak
callous kova, tunteeton
can't help doing sth ei voi olla tekemättä jtak
can't stand ei voi sietää
cancer syöpä
capsule kapseli
carbon hiili
carbon-rich runsaasti hiiltä sisältävä
career path urakehitys
careful huolellinen
carpet matto
carry out sth toteuttaa jtak
cartoon sarjakuva, pilapiirros
case tapaus, oikeustapaus, asianlaita
cast elokuvan näytteli-jäkunta
*** cast, cast, cast** valaa, heittää (kuv)
*** cast a spotlight on sth** tuoda jtak julkisuuteen
celebrity julkisuus, julkkis
central building block keskeinen rakennusaines, rakennuspalikka
Central Europe keski-Eurooppa
century vuosisata
chairman puheenjohtaja
challenging haastava
champagne sampanja
channel surfer kanavasurffaaja
character henkilö, luonne
charitable work hyväntekeväisyystyö

charity hyväntekeväisyysjärjestö, hyväntekeväisyys
cheat luntata, huijata
chef kokki
chemist apteekkari
chief päämies; tärkein, pää-
childhood lapsuus
child-sitting service lasten kaitsemispaikka, kaitsemispalvelu
chin leuka
choreography koreografia
Christianity kristinusko
church attendance kirkossakäynti
circulate panna kiertämään, panna liikkeelle
circumstance olosuhde
in certain circumstances tietyissä oloissa
citizenship kansalaisuus
claim vaatia, väittää
classify luokitella
clean-up project puhdistusprojekti
cliché klishee
client asiakas
climate change ilmastonmuutos
clout vaikutusvalta, isku
coal hiili
co-founder perustaja-kumppani
cog pieni osa, ratas
cohabitation yhdessä asuminen, avoliitto
collection kerääminen, kokoelma
combative taistelunhaluinen
*** come, came, come** tulla, saapua
*** come across** sattua käsiin, sattua tapaamaan
*** come out** ilmestyä
comfort mukavuus
commission palkkio, provisio
*** be commissioned** antaa valtuudet/toimeksianto
committee komitea
compare with / to sth verrata jhk
comparison vertailu
*** be compelled** olla pakotettu
competitor kilpailija
complacency tyytyväisyys, omahyväisyys
composer säveltäjä
composition sävellys
comprehensive kattava
compute tehdä tietokoneella
conceal salata, piilottaa
concentrate on sth keskittyä jhk
concern huoli
concrete konkreettinen
condemn paheksua, tuomita
condition tila, ehto, (pl) olosuhteet
confidence luottamus
*** give confidence** antaa itseluottamusta
confident itseensä luottava
confiscate takavarikoida
conscience omatunto
*** be conscious of sth** olla tietoinen jstak
*** lose consciousness** menettää tajuntansa
conscript army asevelvollisuuteen perustuva armeija
consequence seuraus
consequently niin muodoin, niin
conservation säilyttäminen, suojelu
conservationist luonnonsuojelija
conserve suojella
consider sth pitää jnak, harkita
consist of sth koostua jstak
consternation järkytys, huoli
constituent valitsija, äänestäjä
consultant konsultoiva
consultation käynti, konsultaatio
consumer kuluttaja
consumption kulutus
contagious tarttuva
container säiliö
content with sth tyytyväinen jhk
contents (pl) sisältö
continue jatkaa
contraceptives ehkäisyvälineet
contribute to sth osaltaan vaikuttaa, myötävaikuttaa jhk
controversy kiista
convert muuttaa
conviction vakaumus, voimakas mielipide; tuomio
convince of sth vakuuttaa, saada vakuuttuneeksi jstak
cooking oil ruokaöljy
cool viilentyä
coral reef koralliriutta
corn maissi
corner kulmaus, nurkka
corresponding vastaava
cost-effective kustannustehokas
councillor kaupunginvaltuutettu (BrE)
counselling neuvonta-apu, asiantuntija-apu
count for sth vastata jtak, olla tärkeä, kattaa jk määrä
countryman maanmies
court oikeusistuin
courtyard piha
covering letter saatekirje
craft taito; ammattikunta
crayfish rapu
crayon värikynä
creative luova; luova henkilö
creature olento
crème-de-la-crème huippu-
criminal justice rikosoikeus
criterium, (pl) criteria kriteeri
criticise arvostella
criticism arvostelu
crop viljalaji; sato
cross-legged jalat ristissä
culprit syyllinen, rikollinen, syytetty
cultural heritage kulttuuriperintö

cultural pursuits	kulttuuriharrastukset
culture consumer	kulttuurin kuluttaja
curb	pitää aisoissa, hillitä
currently	parhaillaan
curriculum vitae, CV	ansioluettelo, työhistoria
custody	huosta, säilö
customer	asiakas
*** cut, cut, cut**	leikata; kaataa
*** cut out**	luopua, leikata, jättää pois
cynic	kyynikko

D

daft	tyhmä, typerä
dartboard	tikkataulu
data	tiedosto
database	tietokanta
date	päivämäärä
deadline	takaraja
debating skills	väittelytaidot
debt	velka
decade	vuosikymmen
decarbonisation	hiilen käytöstä luopuminen
decision	päätös
decked	katettu
declare	julistaa, ilmoittaa
decorate	sisustaa, koristella
decrease	vähentyä
dedicated to sth	omistautuva, antautunut jllek
dedication	omistautuminen
defence	puolustus
definitely	ehdottomasti
definition	määritelmä
in high definition	teräväpiirtona
degree	tutkinto, oppiarvo
delay	viivytys, myöhästyminen; vitkuttelu; viivyttää
deliberately	tahallisesti
delicacy	herkku
delivery	toimitus, jakelu
demonstrate	osoittaa, osoittaa mieltä
demonstration	mielenosoitus
demonstrator	mielenosoittaja
dentist	hammaslääkäri
deny	kieltää
depend on sth	riippua jstak
dependent on sth	riippuvainen jstak
depression	lama
derive from sth	olla peräisin jstak
*** be deprived of**	olla vailla jtak
design plan	suunnitelma
desire	halu, tahto; haluta, tahtoa
desperate	epätoivoinen
desperately	epätoivoisesti
despite sth	huolimatta jstak
destruction	tuhoutuminen
detail	yksityiskohta
detention	jälki-istunta, pidättäminen, viivytys
deter	pelotella
devalue	laskea arvoa
develop	kehittyä; kehittää
development	kehitys, kehittyminen
devote oneself to sth	omistautua jllek
devote to sth	omistaa jllek
diagnose	tehdä diagnoosi, määrittää tauti
*** get a diagnosis**	saada diagnoosi
die of a heart failure	kuolla sydänkohtaukseen
diesel	dieselpolttoaine
dietary adequacy	ravinnon riittävyys
diminish	vähentyä
direct	ohjata
disaffected	tyytymätön, vihamielinen
disagree	olla eri mieltä
disapprove	paheksua
discipline	kuri
disciplined	kurinalainen
disease	tauti
disgraceful	häpeällinen
dislike	inhota
dispose of sth	hävittää jtak
disrupt	panna sekaisin, katkaista
dissatisfied with sth	tyytymätön jhk
distractingly	häiritsevän, hämmentävän
distressed	onneton
distribute	jakaa
divert	suunnata toisaalle, kääntää
divide	jakaa
dizziness	huimaus
documentary	dokumentti
dole money	työttömyyskorvaus
domestic	koti-
domineering	hallitseva, dominoiva
donate	lahjoittaa
donate blood	luovuttaa verta
do, did, done	tehdä, suorittaa
*** do one's level best**	tehdä parhaansa
dosage	annostus
*** take the correct dosage**	ottaa määrätty annos lääkettä
downhearted	masentunut, apea
draft	luonnos
dress rehearsal	pukuharjoitus
*** drive, drove, driven**	ajaa
*** drive up**	nostaa
drop	laskea, tipahtaa
drop out	keskeyttää
drug test	huumetesti
due to sth	jstak johtuen

E

earn Brownie points	ansaita kiitosta t. kehuja
earnings	ansiot
earnings-related	ansiosidonnainen
earplug	korvatulppa
echo	heijastaa, kaikua; kaiku
ecological	ekologinen
economic	taloudellinen
economist	ekonomisti
edge	reuna, etulyöntiasema
*** have the edge on/ over sb**	olla etulyöntiasemassa jhk nähden
editing facility	editointipaikka, -firma
educator	kouluttaja
effect on sth	vaikutus jhk

*** have an effect on sth**	vaikuttaa jhk
efficiency	tehokkuus
effort	ponnistelu, yritys
elaborate	taidokas, huoliteltu
eligibility	kelpoisuus, sopivuus
emergency	hätä
emergency ward	ensiapuosasto
emigrate	muuttaa maasta
emission	päästö
emit	päästää
employed	työssä oleva, palkattu
employer	työnantaja
employment	työ, työpaikka, työllisyys
encounter	kohtaaminen
encourage	rohkaista
end up	päätyä
endangered	uhanalainen
energy-hungry	energiasyöppö, kovasti energiaa kuluttava
ensure	taata
entertain	viihdyttää
entertainment industry	viihdeteollisuus
enthusiastic	innokas
entrance exam	pääsykoe
entry point	työhönpääsyvaatimukset, sisäänpääsy
environmental	ympäristö-, ympäristön
environmentalist	ympäristöystävällinen henkilö, ympäristöaktivisti
equity release	oman pääoman irrottaminen
eradicate	hävittää
essential	olennainen
estimate	arvioida; arvio
ethanol	etanoli
the European Commission	Euroopan komissio
evaluation	arviointi
eventual	lopullinen
eventually	lopulta, vihdoin
evidence (sg)	todisteet
evil	pahuus
evocative	ajatuksia herättävä
exceed	ylittää
excellence	loistokkuus, erinomaisuus
exceptional	poikkeuksellinen
excessive	liiallinen
exclusively	yksinomaan
excuse	pyytää / antaa anteeksi
exemplify	olla esimerkkinä
exercise	käyttää, harjoittaa; harjoitus
exert	panna liikkeelle
exhibition	näyttely
exhort	kehottaa
exist	olla olemassa
exotic	eksoottinen
expansion	laajentuminen, laajennus
experience	kokemus
exploit	käyttää hyväksi
exposure	paljastaminen
expressive	ilmaiseva
extrapolate	päätellä

F

factual	tosiasiallinen
faculty	tiedekunta
*** fall, fell, fallen**	pudota; kaatua
*** fall ill**	sairastua
*** fall into neglect**	joutua laiminlyödyksi
fancy	tehdä mieli, kuvitella; upea, mielikuvitukseen perustuva
fare	menestyä
farmland	viljelymaa
fate	kohtalo
fatigue	väsymys
fatty acids	rasvahapot
favour	suosia; palvelus
fear	pelätä; pelko
feat	uroteko
feature	toimia jnak, olla tyypillistä, esittää; piirre
*** feel, felt, felt**	tuntea (olevansa); tuntua
*** feel dizzy**	tuntea huimausta
*** feel sick**	voida pahoin, tuntea itsensä sairaaksi
field	ala, pelto
figure	luku, kuvio, henkilö, hahmo
figure	näkyä, merkitä jtak
filth	lika, saasta
finance	rahoittaa
financial	taloudellinen
fine-tune	hienosäätää
finish	lopettaa, viimeistellä
finishing facility	viimeistelypaikka
first aid	ensiapu
first degree	alempi akateeminen tutkinto
firsts	ylimmät arvosanat
fit in sth	sopia jhk
Flemish	flaamilainen
flexible	joustava
flexi-time	joustava työaika
flimsy	hatara, huono
flu jab	flunssapiikki, -rokote
flunk	reputtaa
focus attention on sth	kiinnittää huomiota jhk
focus on sth	keskittyä jhk
follow-up care	jatkohoito, seuranta
font size	fonttikoko
food poisoning	ruokamyrkytys
force	pakottaa; pakko, voima
form master	ryhmänohjaaja
format	malli, formaatti
former	aikaisempi
fortune	omaisuus, kohtalo
fossil fuels	fossiiliset polttoaineet
foster carer	sijaisvanhempi
foster home	sijaiskoti
free lunch	ilmainen raha
free range	vapaasti kasvatettu
free will	vapaa tahto
frustration	turhautuminen, frustraatio
fuel fears	aiheuttaa/ kylvää pelkoa

full-time	kokopäivä-, täysipäiväinen
function	toimia
functioning	toiminta, toimiminen
fund	rahoittaa; rahasto, varat
fundamental	perustavaa laatua oleva

G

gain	saavuttaa, saada
gain / recover consciousness	tulla tajuihinsa, virota
gap	aukko
garbage	roskat
gatecrash	tulla kuokkavieraana
geeky	tyhmä
gender	sukupuoli
general secretary	pääsihteeri
generalize	yleistää
generate	tuottaa
generator	generaattori
generous	antelias
*** get, got, got (BrE)**	saada; tulla jksk; päästä
*** get a diagnosis**	saada diagnoosi
*** get on with**	tulla toimeen
*** get rid of sth**	päästä eroon jstak
*** get stranded**	jumittua, juuttua
*** get stuck**	jumittua, juuttua
*** get fleeced**	jäädä puille paljaille
*** get the knot**	alkaa tuntea jännitystä
*** give, gave, given**	antaa
*** give a patient an appointment**	antaa potilaalle vastaanottoaika
*** give confidence**	antaa itseluottamusta
given that	kun ottaa huomioon että
global warming	ilmastonlämpeneminen
*** go, went, gone**	mennä
*** go unnoticed**	jäädä huomaamatta
goal-oriented	tavoitteellinen, päämäärätietoinen
gobble up	ottaa hallintaansa, kahmaista
going rate	käypä hinta
gourmet dish	herkkuruokalaji
government	hallitus
grade	arvosana
graduate	yliopistollisen loppututkinnon suorittanut
grammatically	kieliopillisesti
grass	ruoho
greenhouse gas	kasvihuonekaasu
greet	tervehtiä
grip	ote
groom	sulhanen
growth	kasvu
gruelling	rasittava, uuvuttava, ankara
guarantee	taata
guide	opastaa; opas
guiding	opastaminen
guzzle	juoda ahneesti

H

habitat	asuinalue, kasvupaikka
hand out	ojentaa, myöntää
hardcore group	ydinjoukko
harmful	vahingollinen
*** have, had, had**	omistaa, olla jllak
*** have a splitting headache**	olla jyskyttävä päänsärky
*** have access to sth**	päästä jhk
*** have an effect on sth**	vaikuttaa jhk
*** have an impact on sth**	olla vaikutus jhk
*** have severe pain in the chest**	olla kovia rintakipuja
*** have the edge on/ over sb**	olla etulyöntiasemassa jhk nähden
*** have toothache**	olla hammassärky
health insurance card	sairausvakuutuskortti
health services	terveyspalvelut
health spending	terveydenhuoltomenot
heart attack	sydänkohtaus
heat pump	lämpöpumppu
heater	lämmittäjä, lämmitin
high achiever	erinomaisesti suoriutuva opiskelija
high court	ylempi oikeusaste
high culture	korkeakulttuuri
higher education	korkeampi koulutus
highlight	korostaa
hip	lonkka
hip replacement	lonkan korjausleikkaus
hire	ottaa töihin; vuokrata
historic	historiallinen
hole	reikä
home office	sisäasiainministeriö
home secretary	sisäministeri
honours	parhaat arvosanat
hook sb up with sth	yhdistää jku jkn kanssa
horticultural	puutarha-, puutarhaviljelyviedä sairaalaan
*** be taken to hospital**	
hostility	vihamielisyys
household	talous
householder	yksityistalous
housing supplement	asumistuki
humanitarianism	humanitaarisuus, inhimillisyys
hunger	nälkä
hydrological	hydrologinen

I

identify	tunnistaa
ignorance	tietämättömyys
ignore	jättää huomiotta
ill-founded	huonosti perusteltu
ill	sairas
*** fall ill**	sairastua
illness	sairaus
immigrant	maahanmuuttaja
impact	vaikutus
*** have an impact on sth**	olla vaikutus jhk

imposition rangaistus, rasitus
impression vaikutelma
improve parantaa
in recent years viime vuosina
in terms of sth jnk kannalta katsottuna, jtak ajatellen
in this respect tässä suhteessa
in turn vuorostaan, puolestaan
inappropriately sopimattomasti
incentive kannustin
include sisältää
increase lisääntyä, lisätä; lisääntyminen, lisäys
*** be on the increase** olla lisääntymässä
incredibly uskomattoman
independently itsenäisesti
indicate osoittaa, viitata
indication viittaus, osoitus
individual yksilöllinen; yksilö
individualist individualisti
industry teollisuus
inequality epätasa-arvo
inevitable väistämätön
infant mortality lapsikuolleisuus
infectious disease tarttuva tauti
inflation inflaatio
ingenious nerokas
inherit periä
initial findings alustavat löydökset
initiative aloite
injection pistos
injured loukkaantunut
injury vamma
inmate vanki
innocent viaton
inquire tiedustella
insatiable kyltymätön
insist on sth vaatia jtak
install asentaa
installation installaatio
instil istuttaa, juurruttaa, kehittää
insulation eristäminen; eristys
integral olennainen, keskeinen
intelligence älykkyys
intensive care unit tehohoito-osasto
interior designer sisustussuunnittelija
interview haastattelu; haastatella
intolerant suvaitsematon
invasive maahan tunkeutuva
involve edellyttää, koskea, olla mukana
in-work support työssäkäymistuki
irresistible vastustamaton
irritation ärtymys, ärsyyntyminen

J

jail vangita; vankila
jaw leuka
jealous mustasukkainen, kateellinen
job centre työnvälitys
join forces yhdistää voimat
join sth liittyä jhk
joint custody yhteishuoltajuus
Judaism juutalaisuus
judge tuomari; tuomita
junk food roskaruoka

K

keen innokas
keenly voimakkaasti, purevasti
knock-on effect dominovaikutus

L

label etiketti, tuoteseloste
laboratory laboratorio
labour market työmarkkinat
Labour MPs työväenpuolueen edustajat parlamentissa
lack puuttua; puute
laid-off lomautettu
large-scale suuren luokan, suurikokoinen
lateness myöhästyminen
launch a raid aloittaa hyökkäys, hyökätä
lawyer lakimies, asianajaja
leaver lähtijä
legality laillisuus
less structured väljästi muotoiltu, tarkemmin määrittelemätön
level taso
*** do one's level best** tehdä parhaansa
level the playing field tasoittaa tilanne
liable to sth velvollinen jhk
life expectancy eliniänodote
light valo
*** shed further light on sth** valaista jtak lisää
likely todennäköinen, uskottava
*** be likely to do sth** tehdä todennäköisesti jtak
link yhdistää; linkki
literally kirjaimellisesti
litter roska; roskata
live off the proceeds elää tuotoilla
live off-grid elää kuormittamatta kantaverkkoa
loaf, (pl) loaves leipä
local paikallinen
longitudinal survey pitkittäistutkimus
long-term pitkän aikavälin
look after sth huolehtia jstak
lopsided vinoutunut
*** lose, lost, lost** kadottaa, menettää
*** lose consciousness** menettää tajuntansa
loss menettäminen

M

maintenance elatusapu, ylläpito
*** make, made, made** tehdä, valmistaa; saada jk tekemään jtk
*** make a mistake** tehdä virhe
*** make out** saada selville
*** make up** keksiä
makeover uudistus, muutos
mankind ihmiskunta
manual käsin tehtävä
marine meri-
marital split välirikko, avioero
mark arvosana

marking scale arviointiasteikko
maternity clinic äitiysklinikka
meagre vaatimaton
meaningless merkityksetön
meanwhile sillä välin
measure toimenpide, mitta; mitata
*** take measures** ryhtyä toimenpiteisiin
medical check-up lääkärintarkastus
medical lääke-, lääketieteellinen
medicinal luonnonlääke-, rohto-
meet, met, met tavata, kohdata; tulla vastaan
*** meet with an accident** joutua onnettomuuteen
mental health mielenterveys
mention mainita
merely pelkästään
middle man välikäsi
midwife kätilö
migraine migreeni
mild lievä, mieto
mill around tungeksia, pyöriä
mind viitsiä, olla jtak vastaan
*** bear in mind** pitää mielessä
Ministry of Justice oikeusministeriö
minor vähäinen; alaikäinen
misfit sopeutumaton
misleading harhaanjohtava
mismanagement asioiden huono hoito
miss kaivata
mob rahvas, räyhäävä väkijoukko
mocking pilkkaava
moody oikutteleva
mortgage asuntolaina, kiinnelaina
mosque moskeija
mug mukiloida
municipal daycare kunnallinen päivähoito

N

natural disaster luonnonkatastrofi
necessarily välttämättä
neglect laiminlyödä
*** fall into neglect** joutua laiminlyödyksi
neighbouring naapuri-, lähellä oleva
nervousness hermostuneisuus, jännittyneisyys
nest egg pesämuna
network verkosto
neuron neuroni
news cast uutislähetys
the NHS (National Health Service) julkinen terveydenhuoltojärjestelmä Iso-Britanniassa
nimby (= not in my backyard) lähiseudulla asuva
nominate vastustaja nimittää
nostalgic nostalginen
notice ilmoitus, lappu
*** take notice of sth** kiinnittää huomiota jhk
novel romaani
novelist romaanikirjailija
nuisance harmi, kiusa, vaiva
nursery taimitarha
nutrient ravinne
nutrition ravinto
nutritional guideline ravintosuositus
nutritious ravitseva

O

obesity liikalihavuus
observatory havaintoasema
occupation työ, ammatti, toimi
occupied varattu, vallattu
occur tapahtua, sattua
offence rikos
offend loukata
offending rikosten tekeminen
offer tarjota; tarjous
off-grid kantaverkkoa kuormittamaton
offspring jälkeläiset
oil free öljytön
oil öljy
on condition that sillä ehdolla että
on offer tarjolla
one-off job tilapäinen, kertaluonteinen työ(tehtävä)
ongoing meneillään oleva
online auction nettihuutokauppa
operate on sb leikata (potilas)
operating theatre leikkaussali
opinion-based mielipiteisiin pohjautuva
opportunity mahdollisuus, tilaisuus
option vaihtoehto
optional valinnainen
order järjestys, määräys
originally alun perin
Orthodox ortodoksinen
out ulos, ulkona
outpatient avohoitopotilas
outpatients' department avohoito-osasto
outrageous loukkaava, inhottava, törkeä
*** outsell** myydä enemmän kuin
overall yleisesti ottaen, kaikkiaan
overestimate yliarvioida
overjoyed ylionnellinen
overpackaged ylipakattu
overstreched ylikuormitettu, äärirajoilla toimiva
overweight ylipainoinen
overworked ylityöllistetty

P

pa/ per annum vuodessa, vuotta kohti
package pakkaus; pakata
packaging pakkausmateriaali
paid work palkkatyö
pain tuska, vaiva
*** have severe pain in the chest** olla kovia rintakipuja
pale kalpea
palette paletti, värit
palm off tarjota
palm oil palmuöljy
pamper paapoa, hemmotella
paparazzi (pl) lehtikuvaajat

paramedic	ensihoitaja
parental	vanhemmuuteen liittyvä
participate in sth	osallistua jhk
passion	mieltymys, rakkaus, intohimo
passionate	kiihkeä, tulinen
passionately	kiihkeän, intohimoisesti
paternalistic	hallitseva
paternity	isyys
path	polku
patient	potilas
patiently	kärsivällisesti
*** pay, paid, paid**	maksaa, antaa maksuksi; kannattaa
*** pay attention to sth**	kiinnittää huomiota jhk
penalty	rangaistus
pencil	lyijykynä
pension	eläke
pensioner	eläkeläinen
perceive	käsittää, huomata, havaita
percentage	prosenttiosuus, prosentuaalinen määrä
perfect	täydellinen
perfection	täydellisyys
perform	suorittaa, esiintyä
performance	suoritus, esiintyminen
period	ajanjakso
pernicious	vahingollinen, tuhoisa
persistent	jatkuva, alituinen, sitkeä
persona	ulkoinen olemus
persuade	suostutella
pertified	kauhuissaan oleva
perverse	outo, perverssi
pharmacist	farmaseutti
pharmacy	apteekki
philosopher	filosofi
physics	fysiikka
physiology	fysiologia
pick on sb	piikitellä jkta
pick up	ottaa vastaan, saada
pick up the pieces	panna asiat kuntoon, palauttaa normaaliksi
pilot study	pilottitutkimus
pinch	pihistää, nipistää
placebo	lumelääke
placement	sijoittaminen esim. työhön
plastic surgery	plastiikkakirurgia
plate	levy, lautanen
play truant	pinnata
playwright	näytelmäkirjailija
plenty of sth	runsaasti jtak
plot	juoni; juonitella
poem	runo
poet	runoilija
point out	huomauttaa
polarize	asettaa vastakkain, jakautua eri puolille
political figure	poliittinen henkilö
politics (sg)	politiikka
pollen	siitepöly
pollution	saastuminen
polytehnic	ammattikorkeakoulu
population	asukasluku, väestö
portable	kannettava
portrait	muotokuva
posh	hieno
post	virka, toimi
post relationship	suhteen jälkeinen
potentially	mahdollisesti, potentiaalisesti
pour	kaataa
poverty	köyhyys
practical studies	käytännönläheiset opinnot
practice	harjoittelu
practise	harjoitella
prayer	rukous
preach	saarnata
precise	täsmällinen
prefer sth to sth else	pitää enemmän kuin jstak muusta
preference	mieltymys
premises	paikka, alue
prescribe medication	määrätä lääkitys
prescription	resepti, lääkemääräys
present	nykyinen; läsnä oleva
pre-split	välirikkoa edeltävä
prevail	voittaa, päästä voitolle, vallita
prevent from sth	estää jstak
previously	aiemmin
pride	ylpeys
prime minister	pääministeri
private clinic	yksityissairaala
private equity	yksityinen pääoma
privilege	etuoikeus
proceeds	tuotot
produce	tuottaa; maatalous-tuotteet
product	tuote
production	tuotanto
professional	ammatillinen
profile	henkilön koulutus- ja työhistoria, profiili
profound	syvällinen
prolong	pidentää
prompt	aiheuttaa, antaa aihetta, yllyttää
prone to sth	altis jllek
proper	oikea, kunnon
property	omaisuus
proportion	mittasuhde
proposal	(laki)ehdotus; kosinta
propose	ehdottaa; kosia
pros and cons	edut ja haitat
prospect	näkymä
protection	suojelu
protector	suojelija
provide sb with sth	varustaa jku jllak, tarjota jtak jklle
psychiatrist	psykiatri
psychological	psykologinen
public facilities	julkiset tilat
public garden	puisto
public sector	julkinen sektori
publish	julkaista
pump iron	nostella painoja
pure	puhdas, aito
purely	puhtaasti

purpose tarkoitus
purse kukkaro
*** put, put, put** panna, asettaa
*** put sb on antibiotics** määrätä antibiootteja jklle
*** put sb up** majoittaa jku

Q

qualification pätevyys
quality laatu
quash mitätöidä, peruuttaa
queue up for sth jonottaa jtak

R

race kilpailu, kilpajuoksu; kilpailla
raid ratsia
raise nostaa
randomly umpimähkään
range laajuus, määrä
rapid nopea
rare harvinainen
rate lukumäärä
rather than mieluummin kuin
rating system arviointisysteemi, pisteytys
raze hävittää
readily helposti
real estate kiinteistö
reasonable kohtuullinen, järkevä
reassure rauhoitella
receive saada, ottaa vastaan
recent äskettäinen
reception centre vastaanottokeskus
receptive to sth vastaanottavainen jnk suhteen
recession taantuma
records tilastot
recover toipua
recovery toipuminen
recruit värvätä
recruitment consultancy työnvälitysfirma, rekrytointifirma
recycle kierrättää
redesign suunnitella uudelleen
redhanded itse teossa
reduce vähentää
reduction vähennys, väheneminen
redundant irtisanottu
refer passittaa jkn puheille
refer to sth viitata jhk
refugee pakolainen
regardless of sth huolimatta jstak
rehabilitate kuntouttaa
rehabilitation kuntoutus
reimbursement korvaus, takaisinmaksu, hyvitys
reinstate palauttaa
relative to sth suhteessa jhk
relevant asiallinen, olennainen
reliably luotettavasti
relieved helpottunut
religion uskonto
reluctant haluton
rely on sth luottaa jhk
remarkable huomattava
remedial tuki-
removal siirtäminen, poistaminen
remove poistaa, siirtää
renewable uusiutuva
renovate korjata, remontoida
rent vuokra; vuokrata
replacement vaihtaminen, korvaaminen; sijainen
report raportoida, ilmoittaa
represent edustaa
reputation maine
require vaatia
requirement vaatimus
research tutkimus
resented suututtava, mielipahaa aiheuttava
resentment mielipaha, kauna
reservation varautunut suhtautuminen
resident asukas
resolve ratkaista
resources resurssit, luonnonvarat, varat
respect kunnioitus; kunnioittaa
in this respect tässä suhteessa
respond to sth vastata/ reagoida jhk
responsibility vastuu
responsible for sth vastuussa jstak
rest loput
restore restauroida, palauttaa
result in sth johtaa, päätyä jhk
result seuraus
retirement eläkkeelle jääminen
reveal paljastaa
reversed päinvastainen
review arvostella; arvostelu
revision muuttaminen, korjaaminen, kertaus
revolutionary vallankumouksellinen
reward palkkio
rewarding palkitseva
rhinitis nuha
rise nousu
risk vaarantaa; vaara, riski
rival kilpailija; kilpailla
rivalry kilpailu
root juuri; juurruttaa
rugged karu, ankara, voimakaspiirteinen
*** run, ran, run** juosta
*** run by sb** jkn ylläpitämä
*** run smoothly** sujua kitkattomasti
*** run out of sth** loppua

S

sack antaa potkut
sadistic sadistinen
sales pitch myyntipuhe
same-sex couples samaa sukupuolta olevat pariskunnat
satisfied with sth tyytyväinen jhk
savanna savanni
scar arpi
scene tapahtumapaikka

sceptical of sth	epäilevä jkn suhteen
scheme	suunnitelma
scientist	tiedemies
scissors	sakset
scrimp	pihistää
sculpture	veistos; kuvanveisto-taide
secure	turvallinen, varma
security	turvallisuus
seed	siemen
*** seek treatment**	hakeutua hoitoon
seize	ottaa kiinni, tarttua, siepata
self-assessment	itsearviointit
self-confidence	itseluottamus
self-employed	itsensä työlllistävä
senior (Sr)	vanhempi
separate	erottaa, erota
sequel	jatko-osa, jatko
*** set, set, set**	laskea, asettaa, panna
*** set out**	lähteä matkaan
*** set up**	perustaa, aloittaa toiminta
settlement	sopiminen, ratkaisu
shadow secretary	varjohallituksen ministeri
sharp	terävä
*** shed further light on sth**	valaista jtak lisää
sheep, (pl) sheep	lammas
shift	siirtyä, vaihtaa, muuttaa; muutos
*** shoot up**	lisääntyä voimakkaasti, nousta
shoplifter	äkillisesti myymälävaras
shortage	pula, puute
sibling	sisarus
sick leave	sairausloma
sick note	sairauslomalappu
side effect	sivuvaikutus
sight	näky, näkö
sign	merkki; allekirjoittaa
significance	merkityksellisyys, tärkeys
significant	merkittävä
single-minded	yksipuolinen
sissy	helppo saalis, nynny
sixth form	lukiota vastaava koulu Britanniassa
skill	taito
skip classes	pinnata
slash	viillellä
slings and arrows	koettelemukset, kärsimykset
slump	lasku; lama
smash	rikkoa, läimäyttää
smoking ban	tupakointikielto
smuggling	salakuljettaminen
soaring	nouseva, korkeuksiin kohoava
sob	nyyhkyttää
sociable	seurallinen
sociably	miellyttävästi, seurallisesti
social security	sosiaaliturva
soil	maaperä
solar	aurinko-
solidarity	solidaarisuus
solution	ratkaisu
sophisticated	hienostunut
soul	sielu
source	tuottaa, panna alulle; lähde
soy	soija
space	tila, avaruus
spacing	riviväli
spark	saada aikaan, panna alulle
sparring	harjoittelu, harjoitus-
spawn	ympäröidä
specialize in sth	erikoistua jhn
species, (pl) species	laji
speedy	nopea, pikainen
spell	lumous, taika
splurge	päästää älyttö-mästi, ylituhlata
spot	huomata, paikantaa, jäljittää
spotlight	valokeila, kohdevalo
*** cast a spotlight on sth**	tuoda jtak julkisuuteen
spouse	aviopuoliso
stability	vakaus
stage	näyttämö, lava
*** stand, stood, stood**	seistä; sietää
*** stand out**	erottua
*** stand on the brink**	olla jnk partaalla
*** stand close**	olla lähempänä
standard	taso
stark	karu, kolkko
*** be starved of sth**	olla jnk puutteessa
state-guaranteed	valtion takaama
Statistics Agency	tilastotoimisto
statue	patsas
steep	jyrkkä
still life	asetelma
stock	pitää varastossa
*** get stuck**	jumittua, juuttua
straight-A student	erinomainen oppilas
*** get stranded**	jumittua, juuttua
strenuous	rasittava, vaativa, ankara
stretch	ojentaa
stretch the truth	venyttää totuutta, valehdella
stretcher	paarit
strict	ankara
strike	lakko, isku
struggle	ponnistella
student allowance	opintoraha, -avustus
student population	opiskelijoiden määrä
study loan	opintolaina
substitute	sijainen; sijais-, korvaava
subtle	taitava, hieno
suburbia	esikaupunkialue
success	menetys, onnistuminen
successful	menestynyt, menestyvä
sue	haastaa oikeu-teen
sugar cane	sokeriruoko
superior to	parempi kuin
supplementation	täydentäminen
supplier	toimittaja, hankkija

supply	toimittaa, varustaa; varasto
supporting actor	sivuosan esittäjä
Supreme Court	USAn korkein oikeus
surge	nousu, nousupiikki
surgeon	kirurgi
surgery	kirurgia
surveillance	valvonta
survey	tarkastella, tutkia; tutkimus
survival	eloon jääminen
survive	pysyä hengissä
suspect	epäillä
sustainable	kestävä
swallow	niellä, nieleksiä
swine flu	sikainfluenssa
switch	siirtyminen, muutos
swot	pinko; pingottaa
symptom	oire

T

take, took, taken	ottaa; viedä
*** take into account**	ottaa huomoon
*** take measures**	ryhtyä toimenpiteisiin
*** take notice of sth**	kiinnittää huomiota jhk
*** take off**	nousta (lentokone)
*** take the correct dosage**	ottaa määrätty annos lääkettä
*** take the pain**	nähdä vaivaa
take-up	vastaanotto
talent	lahja
talk	esitelmä; puhua
tap	steppaus; stepata
taste	maku; maistua
tattle on sb	kannella jksta
tax	vero; verottaa
teamwork	ryhmätyö, tiimityö
tedium	yksitoikkoisuus, ikävyys
temper	lieventää, laimentaa
temping	väliaikais-/kausityö
template	asiakirjapohja
term	lukukausi
in terms of sth	jnk kannalta katsottuna, jtak ajatellen
terrified	kauhuissaan oleva
thanks to sth	jnk ansiosta
therapist	terapeutti
thermal panel	lämpöpaneeli
thigh	reisi
thin	ohut, laiha
thinker	ajattelija
thought-provoking	ajatuksia herättävä
threat	uhka
thrifty	säästäväinen
throat	kurkku
*** throw, threw, thrown**	heittää
*** throw up**	voida pahoin, oksentaa
ticket tout	lipputrokari, epävirallinen lippujen välittäjä
tighten up	tiukentaa
tinker	sormeilla
to a greater or lesser extent	enemmän tai vähemmän
togetherness	yhteenkuuluvaisuuden tunne, yhteishenki
tolerate	sietää
tomboy	poikatyttö
took it to private equity	vei sen yksityisille pääomamarkkinoille
toothache	hammassärky
*** have toothache**	olla hammassärky
topical	ajankohtainen
total	kokonaismäärä
toughness	sitkeys
townsfolk	kaupunkilaiset
track down	jäljittää
trade union	ammattiyhdistys
trainable	koulutettava
training scheme	koulutussuunnitelma
transform	muuttaa, muuttua
transport	kuljetus, liikenne
trap	pyydystää; ansa
trapper	pyydystäjä
trauma	trauma, järkyttävä kokemus
travelling companion	matkakumppani
treat	kohdella, hoitaa
treatment	hoito
*** seek treatment**	hakeutua hoitoon
trial	kokeilu, yritys, oikeudenkäynti
triumvirate	kolmen hengen ryhmä
troubled	levoton
truancy	pinnaaminen
truant	pinnari
truce	lyhytaikainen sopu, välirauha
trundle	kulkea, astella; rahdata
truth	totuus
turbine	turbiini
turn	kääntyä; vuoro
in turn	vuorostaan, puolestaan
tweak	parannella, virittää
twice	kahdesti
two-income household	kahden tulonsaajan talous

U

ugliness	rumuus
unable	kykenemätön
unaccompanied	ilman saattajaa
unauthorized	luvaton, ilman valtuuksia toimiva
unaware of sth	tietämätön jstak, tietämättään
uncover	paljastaa
under-21s	alle 21-vuotiaat
underestimate	aliarvioida
underestimate	aliarvioida
undermine	heikentää; kaivaa maata jkn jalkojen alta
undeterred	pelästymätön
undue	kohtuuton, tarpeeton
unemployment	työttömyys
unemployment benefit	työttömyyskorvaus
unimpressed	välinpitämätön
unintended	tahaton
unit	yksikkö
university	yliopisto

unlike	toisin kuin
*** go unnoticed**	jäädä huomaamatta
unprepared	valmistautumaton
unspoilt	pilaamaton, l uonnontilassa oleva
unstable	epävakaa
untouched	koskematon
unveil	paljastaa
*** drive up**	nostaa
urban	kaupunki-, kaupungin
urbanisation	kaupungistuminen
urge	kova halu
urgent	kiireellinen

V

vacancy	vapaa työpaikka
vacant	vapaa
vaccinate	rokottaa
vaccine	rokote
valuable	arvokas
vast	laaja
vastly	laajalti
via	kautta
vie for sth	kilpailla jstak
violate	loukata, rikkoa
violence	väkivalta
violent	väkivaltainen
vision	näkemys, näkö
vocational	ammatti-
voluntary	vapaaehtoinen
voluptuous	muodokas
vomit	oksentaa

W

ward	osasto
warrior	soturi
waste	jäte
weatlthy	varakas
weigh	painaa
welfare state	hyvinvointivaltio
well	kaivo
well-informed	asioista hyvin perillä oleva
well-off	varakas
whet the appetite	lisätä ruokahalua
wiles	temput
willing	halukas
*** wind sb up**	huiputtaa jkta
wind turbine	tuuliturbiini
windbreak	tuulensuoja
winning sentence	iskulause, pääteesi
win-win situation	tilanne, jossa voittaa kaikissa tapauksissa
wipe out	pyyhkiä pois
wisdom	viisaus
wish list	toivelista
wizard	velho
woes	koettelemukset, kärsimykset
wood	puu
wool	villa
work manager	työnjohtaja
work of art	taideteos
work out sth	saada selville jtak
work permit	työlupa
work placement	työharjoittelupaikka
workforce	työvoima
workshy	työtä vieroksuva
the World Health Organization (WHO)	Maailman terveysjärjestö
worsen	huonontaa, pahentaa
worth sth	jnk arvoinen
wrist	ranne

X

X-ray	röntgen; ottaa röntgenkuva

Y

yearn	kaivata
year	vuosi
in recent years	viime vuosina
young offender	nuorisorikollinen

Z

zone	vyöhyke
zoologist	eläintieteilijä

2Q HEALTH

Patients' point of view

* be taken to hospital	viedä sairaalaan
* break a wrist	katkaista ranne
die of a heart failure	kuolla sydänkohtaukseen
donate blood	luovuttaa verta
* feel sick	voida pahoin, tuntea itsensä sairaaksi
gain / recover consciousness	tulla tajuihinsa
* get a diagnosis	saada diagnoosi
* have a splitting headache	olla jyskyttävä päänsärky
* have severe pain in the chest	olla kovia rintakipuja
* have toothache	olla hammassärky
* meet with an accident	joutua onnettomuuteen
* take the correct dosage	ottaa määrätty annos lääkettä

Hospital

blood test	verikoe
emergency ward	ensiapuosasto
first aid	ensiapu
intensive care unit	tehohoito-osasto
laboratory	laboratorio
maternity clinic	äitiysklinikka
medical check-up	lääkärintarkastus
midwife	kätilö
operate on a patient	leikata potilas
operating theatre	leikkaussali
outpatients' department	avohoito-osasto
prescribe medication	määrätä lääkitys / lääkettä
private clinic	yksityissairaala
rehabilitation	kuntoutus
stretcher	paarit
surgery	leikkaussali
X-ray	röntgen; ottaa röntgenkuva

General

contraceptives	ehkäisyvälineet
flu jab	flunssapiikki, -rokote
health insurance card	sairausvakuutuskortti
infectious diseases	tarttuvat taudit
injection	pistos
pharmacy	apteekki
scar	arpi
symptom	oire
vaccination	rokotus
vaccine	rokote

7B HOW ENVIRONMENT-CONSCIOUS ARE YOU?

1C, 2B, 3C, 4A, 5C (600 x one's weight)

You can compute your ecological footprint at www.ecologicalfootprint.com

5–4 points

Congratulations! You are an environment-friendly model citizen! Now that you know how to act, start awareness-raising campaigns among your friends. Individuals like you will help save planet earth.

3–2 points

Well, a few things in your daily activities still need to be improved. But by keeping your own eyes wide open and with the support of your friends, there's still hope for you to become a real environmentalist.

1–0 points

Sorry, mate, you must be looking at the world from an over-positive angle. Wake up and start thinking of the future of your children!